SATURDAY MAY 17 1986

Thatcher sets out to slay jobs dragon

the plumenting fortunes of her administration and the Conservative Party by openly accepting that the Government must listen and respond to the new fears of the

She said she heard and cared about the anxieties of the people and set herself the tasks of "slaying the dragon" of unemployment and of meeting the challenge of

After a disastrous eight days: dominated by dismal election results, nufavourable opinion polls and unemployment set-backs, the Prime Minister spelt out to the Scottish Conservative conference in Perth the message that had been delivered by the voters.

She said: "What I think people are now saying to the Government is this: you un-derstood what worried us n few years ago. And you had the guts to do something about it. Do you understand what is worrying us today? And if you do, will you show the same guts and sort that out too?" There is only one answer to that: 'Yes, yes and yes

She willingly acknowledged "all is not well" in education, the "genuine concerns" about the National Health Service and the continuing fears about unemployment.

Monday

Cup fever,

20 years on

English football

attendances were

Mersey clubs

dominated the

league and cup.

falling, though the

Then Alf Ramsey's

England team won

the World Cup...

Portfolio —Gold—

be won in The Times

Portfolio Gold com-

petition today - the

£8,000 plus the daily

■ Yesterday's £4,000

- details, page 3.

Portfolio list, page

20; rules and how to play, page 36.

Case collapses

A High Court test case to

cough vaccine can cause brain

damage collapsed when the

judge "regretfully" dismissed an action on behalf of a 16-

Censure fails

The French left failed in its

censure motion against the Chirac Government when the

National Front backed its use

of the parliamentary guillotine Page 5

Speculators could make a

good long-term investment by

buying oil shares - or any

other shares that are out of

Family Money, pages 25-33

Share tip

favour at the moment

prize was won outright

weekly prize of

£4.000.

Mrs Margaret Thatcher at-tempted last night to revive Mr Malcolm Rifkind, Secretary of State for Scotland, who told demoralized party workers north of the border 24 hours earlier that the Government had to listen to the views of voters who had backed the Government in 1983 but had since deserted in droves.

Mrs Thatcher said the Government had achieved fundamental changes for Britain and had delivered many of its promises. Inflation was at bay, trade union law transformed, real improvements had been made in the NHS and there had been enormous progress towards a property-owning

But she added: "There are Alliance. still dragons to be slain — most notably unemploy-ment — and other challenges still to meet, not least in the education of our children." Mrs Thatcher admitted that the local election results had

growing accusation from the the voters' own money Government's political opponents that she in particular Conservative Party chairman and her administration was to a Scottish Tory conference,

Surely, caring is what you those who talk most are not standing ovation. always those who do most. We

Her words echoed those of them. We are in politics because we care."

> Government's she highlighted the fall in inflation to 3 per cent, taking power from the big union bosses and giving it to rank and file members, cutting income tax and giving people every chance to buy their own

"Don't take those achievements for granted. They weren't gained easily. But oh how easily they could be lost". Mr Norman Tebbit admittedthat the party had lost confidence in itself and was tending to concede the initiative to Labour and the

But in a fighting speech he said the Government now had to set out its objectives in the remaking of Britain. He insisted the next election would not be won by aban-

doning existing government policies and "joining in an been "disappointing". policies and "joining in an She tackled head on the auction for votes bought with His speech, the first by a

appeared to boost the depressed morale of party activdo, not just what you say. And ists and he won the customary The Government had so

need no lessons in care from totally destroyed the case for other parties. We want to socialism that Mr. Neil solve our nation's problems Kinnock had been forced to

Tory wrangle over mortgage aid cuts

An embarrassing wrangle debated in the Commons, broke out in Whitehall yester-day over the controversial Mr Neil Kinnock said yes-

homeowners.
One Downing Street source said that Number 10 had not been informed of the timing of the announcement, delivered in a written Commons reply by Mr Tony Newton, Minister for Social Security, on Thurs-

day night. 'It was also said that Mr Bernard Ingham, press secre-tary to the Prime Minister, should have been told that it was coming. There was a clear inference that the timing would have been delayed in an attempt to deflect publicity and protest in what has been a difficult enough week for Mrs

But Downing Street also stressed that the draft regulations now to be considered by the Social Security Advisory Committee were only for consultation. Some journalists drew the conclusion that they

would be dropped: That was decidedly not the view of other government sources. One senior minister said that the announcement of the proposed £30 million cutback had not been a banana skin; it had been carefully considered in cabinet committee; that any timing would have been unfortunate; that demands for social security spending were insatiable, and the line had to be drawn somewhere; that Mr Newton

had put up a strong defence for the change, and that the decision would stick. There is, nevertheless, the likelihood of a strong Conservative backbench revolt if the regulations are confirmed and

By Authory Bevins, Political Correspondent

assistance for unemployed radio's World at One pro-homeowners. "It is a further exposure both of the injustice of their policies and the incompetence with which they

carry them out." ·The Labour leader said that the Government was kicking people who were very much down, and he foresaw substantial electoral implications because it would be "yet another slab of evidence" to underpin the voters' view of the Conservative Government.

A Gallup opinion poll, published in yesterday's Daily Telegraph, added to the Tory tension with a finding that the Conservatives had slumped six percentage points into third place, while the Alliance had jumped by 6.5 per cent into second place behind La-bour. The figures were Labour 38 per cent; Liberal-SDP 32.5

per cent, and Conservatives 27.5 per cent. Mr Kinnock said that the Conservatives had been very busy this week, and added: "I'm not sure whether they are stabbing each other in the back or stabbing each other in

the chest." He said that there were three civil wars in the Conservarive Party: between those who wanted to cut spending and those who wanted to spend more; "the war of Maggie's succession"; and "the Norman war".

He said that although Mr Tebbit, the Conservative Party chairman, was attempting to reassert his authority, be knew he had made a mess of

Inflation falls to lowest in 18 years

By David Smith momics Correspon

sharply to 3 per cent last month, from 4.2 per cent in March. This was the lowest

since January 1968.

The figures are a welcome relief for the Government, buffeted by bad news on

Mr Kenneth Clarke, the Paymaster General and Com-mons spokesman on employ-ment, described the drop as excellent news.

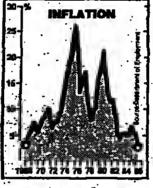
"I can only hope that we never again take any steps, either by excessive pay settlements or excessive public spending, that might risk taking us back into the nightmare of hyper-inflation," he added. The drop ist the inflation rate to 3 per cent was bicover

rate to 3 per cent was bigger than expected. Further, gentler declines are likely in

The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr Nigel Lawson, addressing Confederation of British Industry members in the West Midlands, said the Government was well on the way to its objective of stable

The Chanceller's Budget time prediction was for 3.5 per cent inflation by the end of the year. Some City economists are now predicting inflation of 2 per cent or less by then.

The Treasury is preparing its mid-year forecast, which is



to show more slinggish growth but lower inflation than was the case for the Budget forecast.

Last month's inflation rate of 3 per cent was the lowest for more than 18 years. It was equalled in February 1968. The last time inflation was lower was in January 1968, under a Labour Government. The retail price index in April was 385.3 (January

1974=100), a rise of 1 per cent from March, when it was 381.6. Two thirds of the Budget rise in cigarette duties, expected to add a total of 11p to a packet of 20, came through last month.

But the three-quarter point reduction in mortgage rates and a 6.2p a gallon fall in petrol prices, to an average of 170.2p a gallou, helped to keep the rise in overall prices down. Petrol prices last month

were 33p a gallon down on May last year and there have been further falls, to less than 160p a gallon. This will help to pash the inflation rate this mouth below 3 per cent, with another fall likely in June, to about 2.5 per cent, when the next mortgage rate reduction comes through.

Commenting on last menth's figure, Mr Roy Hattersley, the Shadow Chan-celler, said: "The Government understandably pleases with today's retail price index figures but the country has had to pay a terrible price for this

The drop in the inflation rate will put pressure on the Chancellor to cut interest



beating a hasty retreat yesterday after a meeting with the police at the office of Mr Alan Herd, the cricketer's solicitor, in John Street, Bloomsbury, London. The 35-minute interview with Det Supt Alan Stephens, head of West Cornwall CID, and Det Sgt Harry Sleaman, of Plymouth CID, followed reports of drug-taking on Mr Botham's

By Our Foreign Staff

Three members of

rgentina's former ruling mil-

itary junta, including the for-

mer President and army

commander: General Leopoldo Galtieri, have been

convicted of negligence for launching and losing the Falk-lands War, according to re-ports published here

According to the reports

the Supreme Council of the

Armed Forces has sentenced General Galtieri to 12 years'

imprisonment, Admiral Jorge

Anava to 14 years and Briga-

dier Basilio Lami Dozo to

eight years. All three had been

The other 13 officials ac

General Mario Benjamin Me

stantially from those be had

requested.

onerated or disciplined.

military sources said.

Land's End in October and November last year to raise £400,000 for lenkaemia research. Afterwards Mr Herd said that he could not comment because of matters that were the subject of a police investigation.
The police said that a report would be submitted to the Director of Public Prosecutions. (Photograph: Chris Harris)

Galtieri is | Lifetime watch on sentenced to 12 years

Dr Robert Gale, the US hospital, only 24 remained bone-marrow transplant expert treating Chernobyl vic-tims, said yesterday that more than 100,000 people will have to be monitored for the rest of their lives for the effects of the radiation leak.

He said in an American television interview before leaving Moscow, that the death toll had now risen to 13. He expected there would be more people - but not great numbers - dying as a result of the radiation leaked during the explosion.

But be added that he and Soviet doctors were concerned with the long-term effects.

"We know from the atomie stripped of rank, unidentified bomb explosions that there is an increase of risk of cancer and other complications that cused of negligence, including extends for many years," he

nendez and Lieutenant Alfredo Astiz, have been ex-Very few of the patients to be watched for the rest of their Legal authorities said that lifetimes would be individually affected by radiation, but they would have to be monishould the reports be true, the military prosecutor-general General Hector Canale, would tored because of the increased have to appeal against the verdicts as they differed subrisk of cancer and other complications.

Dr Gale said that of the 35 radiation victims who had Leading article, page 9 | been critically ill in a Moscow

100,000 Russians

By Our Foreign Staff

that this was a lower figure than he had given 24 hours earlier, Dr Gale replied: "Uofortunately, people are con-tinuing to die."

Two Soviet citizens died in the immediate aftermath of the explosioo three weeks ago today. All the subsequent deaths have been as a result of severe radiation poisoning and Western doctors treating the victims admit that it is inevitable that the final death

toll will go higher. Dr Gale plans to return to the Soviet Union next week to cootinue his mercy mission, which is being financed by the American oil millionaire, Dr

Armand Hammer. It is expected that Dr Gale will be involved for years in dealing with the long-term effects of the disaster inside

the Soviet Union. Mr Vladimir Lomeiko, the chief spokesman of the Soviet Foreign Ministry, hinted strongly yesterday that the Kremlin would refuse to pay any compensation to West European farmers as a result of the nuclear fall-out from

Chernobyl

Unions say BR to shed 4,000

By Edward Townsend **Industrial Correspondent**

British Rail Engineering Ltd (BREL) are expected to be dismissed under a restructur-

The job losses, to be ansounced on Tuesday, are almost certain to provoke ing after the 3,500 reds cies announced this week by British Shipbuilders, and 1,000 by British Caledonian.

The BREL redundancies will be at Glasgow, Donéaster, Wolverton in Buckinghamshire, and Eastleigh, near Southampton, according to Mr Keith Saeddon, national organizer of TASS, the white collar section of the Ameleoanated section of the Amalgamated Union of Engineering

Britisk Rail last night would not confirm or deny the redundancy figure in advance of Tuesday's talks between the BREL manager

union leaders in London. The BREL workforce ha been reduced to 22,800 in the past four years, a cut of 12,000, and Mr Sneddon said the latest news was a disaster.

At Tuesday's meeting, the mions will hear details of manpower changes resulting from the BREL decision to split the company into two groups: construction and

Reports last night suggested that the job losses will be mostly in the maintenance divisions at Wolverton, Doncaster and Eastleigh.

 Several hundred redundancies are expected to be anpounced in the next fortnight at the privatized Swan Hunter shipbuilding yard on the Tyne. losses are a direct result of losing a £120 million Ministry of Defence order to Harland and Wolff of Belfast.

Police riot school for north-west

An £89,000 police riot training school is to be built in Manchester, raising recent spending on public order in the region to nearly £500,000.

Local councillors yesterday gave Mr James Anderton, the Greater Manchester chief constable, permission to start negotiating on a lease for a disused warehouse in Trafford Park, to cost ratepayers £34,000 a year in rent and rates.

A further £55,000 will be spent on building mock street

Building society loans stay at record level

By Lawrence Lever

.The building societies are billion during the next few maintaining record lending months. levels against the onslaught Mr Ric from the banks and other institutions for a greater share of the mortgage market, ac-cording to the latest figures from the Building Societies Association. The societies promised n

record £3.6 billion to mortgage applicants in April, about £800 million more than the previous highest level of £2.8 billion, the association said. The number of mortgage about 16,000 higher than the previous record.

The societies' actual lending in April also hit a record level of £2.85 billion, and the association predicted that this Leading article, page 9 | would increase to about £3.5

Mr Richard Weir, secretary general of the BSA, said yesterday: "Seasonal influ-ences explain part of the increase this year, but declining interest rates and societies' fast and efficient mortgage

service probably explain most

of their success in an increasingly competitive market". The societies were maintaining adequate inflows of funds to cope with the mortgage demand and had suffiation said.

cient liquidity to absorb a small fall in inflow, the associ-The societies' net receipts in April increased to £756 million from £657 million the previous month...

Kenneth Fleet, page 21

Cann, chairman of the 1922 Committee and chairman of

the Treasury and Civil Service

& PARTNERS School fees are a major family budget beadache. But by planning ahead with C. Howard & Partners, the leading planning specialists, you will not only stop school fees becoming a problem. you can save thousands of pounds on the overall costs. We provide individual advice. tailored to your needs and giving you the flexibility to use the benefits for whatever purpose you desire. And our service is completely free and without obligation.

School fees

made possible

by C. Howard

secure a private education for your children from money invested as a tump sum, from income or from a combination of both. Send now for full details, or phone one of our offices.



LONDON | MANCHESTER | BATH | 061-941 2803 | 0225 334625 C. Howard & Partners are recommended by the Independent Schools Information Service as independent school fee specialists.

/4V	
Post to: C. Howard & Part	ners, Mitre House, 177 Regent St., London W1.
Name	
Address	
Telephone (Home)	(Office)
Parents ages	Child/children's age(s)

Proposed method of payment (please tick) from Income

Lump Sum

Income + Lump Sum C. Howard & Partners The Leading Specialists in School Fee Planning

retary and Lord Privy Seal refession are vital: the wel-(Spelthorne); Sir Edward Du

The announces ent to his Cambridgeshire South East his future.
In spite of his recent criti-Home News 2.3. Law Report 7. Overseas 4.5.7 Leaders 9. Leaters 9. Births, deaths, marriages 19. Parliament 4. Bridge 14. Religion 2. Chess 2.14 Science 3. Court 19. Services 19. Crosswards 17.20. Dissy 8. Theatres, etc. 16. Events 20. Tv. & Radio 39. Features 8,21-18. Weather 20.

will be 65 next February. "Since it is no longer acceptable to retire between elections and thus cause a by-election, a commitment to stand again would be likely to involve a further five years in the House of Commons. I do not feel that

He became Foreign Secre-tary at the height of the Falklands crisis but was dis-missed by Mrs Thatcher in-mediately after the 1983 General Election. During his 25 years in the Commons he 25 years in the Commons he Defence Secretary, Chief Whip, Leader of the House, Northern Ireland Secretary, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster and Payan

He told The Times: "My feeling is that after the offices I have been fortunate enough to hold and the work I have done in this Parliament, that really is all I can do in the front line of politics.

"These areas include memployment, where a more comprehensive strategy and supporter of all the expansionist economic policy Government's objectives, are required; education, where Where I believe different or raising academic standards

fare state, where fundamental changes are overdue; the rates, which the Government is now beginning to tackle; and hous-ing and the inner cities". Most of the Conservative MPs who have announced they will not stand again will be over 60 by the next general

The most prominent names

Sir Keith Joseph, Secretary of State for Education and Science (Leeds North East); Mr James Prior, who has been Northern Ireland Secretary and Employment Secretary (Waveney); Mr Geoffrey Rippon, furner Environment Secretary (Hexham); Mr Norman St. John-Stevas, former Minister for the Arts and Leader of the House (Chelmsford); Sir Humphrey Atkins,

Select Committee (Taunton); Sir William van Straubenzee, former Northern Ireland Minister (Wokingham); Sir Anthony Kershaw, chairman of the Foreign Affairs Select Committee and former Under Secretary of State for Defence and for Foreign Affairs (Strond), Sir Edward Gardner, QC, chairman of the Home Affairs Select Committee (Fylde); Sir Reginald Eyre, former Under Secretary of State for Transport, Trade and Environment (Birmingham, Hall Green).

1983 General election result: Cambridgeshire South East Pym, Francis (C) 28,555 Siee, Chris (SDP/AII) 14,791 Jackson, Mary (Lab) 6,261 Con majority 13,764

Pym becomes 28th Tory MP to stand down

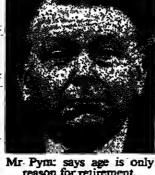
By Sheila Gunn Political Staff

Mr Francis Pym, the former Cabinet Minister, last night became the 28th Conservative MP to announce he would not be standing at the next general

constituency association ended mouths of speculation about risms of the Government, he said that age was the only reason for his retirement. He

is also held the posts of

"I shall continue to be a firm



paired I shall continue to press

more radical policies are re- and the morale of the teaching former Northern Ireland Sec-

denounced the exotic prom- form covert cliques with sepaises, hazy declarations and airy declamations of the La-

The Labour Party leader told the Weish party conference in Swansea that the present campaign for freedom and fairness, tied to the programme for investment and employment, was an essential element in the tough challenge But Mr Kinnock also turned of securing economic on those such as Mr Tony

But be emphasized: "It is not a promise that we can or will advance on all fronts at once or that there are quick and simple ways to rebuild from the industrial and social devastation of these past

years."
Mr Kinnock said: "Only two kinds of people want us to make such easy promises of instant success — our ene-mies, so that they discredit us; and a few, a very few of our friends, people who think that exotic promises are the only proof of radical convictions.

"People who mistake personal enthusiasms for mass movements. People who would rather promise the earth than gain real ground." Mr Kinnock singled out

Mr Neil Kinnock yesterday is no part of this movement to and policies - nd then to live parasitically off the rest of the movement

"If people do have separate objectives, let them show a separate courage, separate convictions, and go their way in a separate party. And meet their separate fate."

Benn and Mr Eric Heffer who have been demanding tougher Labour policies against nucle-

He said that it was essential to have policies that were clear-cut about reducing dependence on nuclear power, and ensuring higher safety and security standards at home and abroad.

But he said: "Lots of com-plaints about the dangers of nuclear plants and vague sug-gestions that alternatives for energy and for jobs should be available somehow, somewhere, sometime, do not meet the needs of a country that has nuclear power and has had it

"Those hazy declarations do not fulfill the demands of Militant Tendency supporters as a specific target and said: "It hility, or of honesty."

Labour promises Militant's demise

Mr John Smith, the Labour spokesman on trade and industry, delighted power workers yesterday by promising the imminent demise of what he called "the pestilence" of Mili-tant Tendancy within the Labour Party.

Speaking at the annual conference of the Electrical, Electronic, Telecommunication and Plumbing Union in Scarborough, Mr Smith said Labour could no longer tolerate the internal danger posed by

To enthusiastic applausefrom several hundred delegates he said: "It will only be a matter of weeks or months until the pestilence called Militant Tendancy is firmly put in its place."

Earlier Mr Smith had launched a bitter attack on the Government's performance in the light of what he described as the "sad crisis" in British shipbuilding.

He told delegates that Mrs Thatcher had taken "pathetically irrelevant measures" to compensate for a death blow at the heart of some of the nntion's main industrial He proposed n three point

plan to restore the industry on Labour's return to office.

He said his party was committed to bringing forward a series of public sector orders for oil rigs, and service vessels which although not needed now would be required in the long term.

There would be financial help and British ship owners would be encouraged to buy British in a revamped industry designed to compete with the rest of the world.

To mark the importance of the job he also said that a Labour government would organize a "task force" headed by the secretary of state for industry or even the Prime Minister.

UK chess successes

British players scored an pic number one Tony Miles in other success in the second the six-game match.
round of the Kleinwort WHITE: KAS other success in the second round of the Kleinword Grieveson UK-US chess challenge at the Great Eastern Hotel yesterday. Cathy Haslinger (UK) defeated Angela Chang (US) while the gnmes between Demis Hassapis (UK) and Alex Chang (US). and British champion Jon Speelman and US champion Lev Alburt.

By Raymond Keene, Chess Correspondent

Biffen is snubbed in Thatcher's absence

By Anthony Bevins

Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, and Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, will be in charge of the country when the Prime Minister flies out to Israel next weekend. Lord Whitelaw, the Lord

President and the man who normally stands in for Mrs Margaret Thatcher, is flying out to Moscow as leader of a parliamentary delegation next

But Downing Street sources said yesterday that backup plans had been well thought out and that although there were no "formal" arrange-ments, Sir Geoffrey and Mr Lawson would be in charge from Saturday afternoon until Mrs Thatcher returned three

It was emphasized that communication links had been set up and that Sir Geoffrey or Mr Lawson would be able to contact Mrs Thatch-

er if necessary.
Some MPs are bound to note that Mr John Biffen, the Leader of the Commons who takes Prime Minister's questions when Mrs Thatcher is away from London, was not invited to join Sir Geoffrey or Mr Lawson

Under-age |

mothers

'deprived'

By Michael Horsnell

Under-age mothers are treated as if they do not officially exist and are thus

denied the social support they

need to prevent them slipping into n cycle of deprivation,

according to a report released

As the average age of puber-ty declines, the number of conceptions to schoolgirls aged under 16 has risen from 3,625 in 1977 to 5,353 in 1983

and abortions from 2,300 to 4,087. Illegitimate live births have remained fairly constant at between 1,161 and 1,299.

Dr Anne-Marie Coyne, of the Health Education Council

(HEC), said medical care is

adequate, but little effort is put

into either preventing the

problem or to ensuring the

are usually diagnosed late, attendance at ante-natal class-

es is poor, education is severe-

ly disrupted or brought to an end, and money is frequently

Dr Coyne said the ambigu-ous legal status of the school girl mother made it difficult to

mobilize existing support. As a mother she was excluded from

under 16 she was denied state financial help. In addition, the

law relating to the age of consent puts the potentially

valuable role of the father in

The report said that, al-

doubt.

Mr Lawson.
Mr Biffen called for a
"balanced ticket" of Conservative leadership in an interview last Sunday, and it is thought that Mrs Thatcher is still upset about that barbed reflection on her qualities.

One senior minister yesterday likened Mr Biffen's suggestion to calls for hung parliaments and coalition gov-ernment, which were, he added, recipes for failure. He said that he passionatel believed that, and be could

of two leaders. Union rejects print move

not go along with the concept

The Transport Salaried Staffs Association, at its conference in Bournemouth yesterday, rejected a move urging more support for the printing unions in their dispute with Mr Rupert Murdoch's News. International.

A motion wanted branches. particularly those in London. Manchester and Glasgow, to give "practical support", but was opposed by Mr Bert Lyons, general secretary, who described it as "dangerous".

Cleaning bill for slogan

vivesection slogans on the school but as a child aged wall of Holloway Prison was given a conditional discharge yesterday for a year and ordered to pay £450 towards

cleaning the wall. Paul Gravett, aged 23, unemployed, of Holloway, admitted before Highbury mag-istrates causing criminal damage to Home Office property

Cigarette theit

About 7.5 million cigarettes worth £500,000 and the lorry carrying them were hijacked by two men wearing police uniforms in Belfast on Thursday. The cigarette manufac-tures are offering a reward.

Report rejects advertising on BBC

By Richard Dowden The Peacock committee, due to deliver its report on

broadcasting finance next month, will recommend that there should he no commerical advertising on the BBC and that the licence fee should be linked to the retail price index for the next 10 The committee, which held

its penultimate meeting on Thursday, has reached broad agreement on its proposals and hopes to sign the report at its final meeting on May 29 and deliver it to the Home Secretary early next month. It is expected to be published shortly afterwards.

Although the committee appears to have rejected some of the more drastic options and therefore represents a victory for the BBC in terms of its status, an index-linked licence

fee will mean an end to its cial radio should be merged or expansion and impose some financial restraints. The report is expected to

recommend that there should n be a minimum quantity of television time produced by independent British programme makers, perhaps about 25 per cent, in nn effort to encourage the independent sector. It also recommends that the BBC production facilities should be made avalible to independent producers and that unused time on transmitters should be rented out.

It may also suggest that hroadensting companies should own their transmitters, though it is not known how firmly the committee will recommend this.

It is believed to have studied and rejected the idea that BBC local radio and commer- projects.

placed under a new body separate from the IBA. The proposal that Radio One and Radio Two should be split from the BBC also appears to have been rejected.

The committee of seven, set in 1985 by Mr Leon Brittan, then Home Secretary has been sympathetic to the idea that Channel 4 should be made separate from the IBA and become an independent television company able to compete

After 10 years, technological changes will have so changed BBC or a subscription introduced and the public service aspect reduced to a body like the Arts Council giving grants for specific hroadcasting

though some young mothers are offered extra help in day centres or residential ho many are left to cope alone. Support is often patchy and entirely dependent on local initiative. It calls for n national reonse to the problem, arguing

that it would save money in the long run, and suggests that, by denying resources to this small but vulnerable group, the state is storing up problems for the future and reducing young mothers chances of ever being nbie to lead a pormal life.

"This entails moving away from a blanket condemnation and or denial of specific behaviours (eg sexual activity) and n recognition that admess cence is a time of experiments tion and search for a social identity," the report said. "Such re-evaluation may

help to reduce both the size of the problem and the gravity of its consequences at a time when biological, economic and social factors are working to increase it."

Lanzania pian Dar-es-Salaam (Reuter) -

Tunzania are planning to take part in the Commonwealth Games in Edinburgh starting broadcasting that advertising in July despite the rebel New could be introduced on the Zealand rugby tour of South Africa. African countries have been urged by the Organization of African Unity and the Union of African Sports Confederation to isolate New Zealand from the games. Sale Room

Irish divorce issue Clashes as linked to Ulster

By Richard Ford

remove the ban on divorce

allowing it on the ground of the irretrievable breakdown of

marriage after a couple had

lived apart for five years — then it would be incidentally helpful to relations between

the North and South and

between the communities in

The divisions within the

republic on the issue were

shown when Mr John Kelly, a

former Attorney General and

now a prominent governmen

backbencher, said that al-

though divorce was not a civil right, a remedy for marital

breakdown or anything to do

with the problems of Northern

Ireland, he believed it should

be supported so that young people who had made a

mistake had an opportunity

The campaign for the refer-

endum is in its early stages but already the Roman Catholic

Church is preparing for a struggle to ensure the defeat of

the proposals by publishing a million copies of a pastoral letter, to be distributed at

Masses throughout the

for a second chance.

the North.

Dr Garret FitzGerald, the people of the republic Prime Minister of the Irish Republic, yesterday finked his Government's efforts to re-move the constitutional ban on divorce to the problem and attitudes of people in Northern Ireland.

He said the debate and the eventual result of the June referendum to end the ban on divorce would be watched closely by both Unionist and nationalist traditions in the North and would influence their attitudes towards the

republic. In bis first key speech on the issue during the third day of a debate in the Dail, the Prime Minister strongly defended his Government's proposal to re-move the ban and introduce divorce under restrictive

problem or to ensuring the most favourable outcome.

Schoolgist Mothers, a report published by the HEC, discloses from case studies of 30 mothers aged between 13 and just mider 16 that pregnancies circumstances.
His speech was the first of a series he is to make during the course of a campaign in which Church and State are to do

Mr Charles Haughey, leader of Fianna Fail opposition, was in the Dail for the concluding stage of the second reading which was passed without a

The Bill for a divorce now goes to the committee stage and then to the Senate, the upper house, where it is unlikely to encounter any erious difficulties Dr FitzGerald said that as a decide, the tone of comments

practising Roman Catholic he from its spokesman on justice was personally against divorce and others indicates that they but believed private morality are surreptitiously allying could not be governed by themselves with the church public legislation. Dr FitzGerald said that if the government plans.

NCB court challenge to Scargill

An attempt by Mr Arthur Scargill and the National Union of Mineworkers to freeze ont the breakaway Union of Democratic Mine workers from pay negotiations with the National Coal Board was challenged in the High

Court vesterday. Mr Justice Scott is being asked by the board to declare that the 1946 Conciliation Agreement with the NUM as the one negotiating body for mineworkers is not legally enforceable and can be termi-

nated by notice.

But the NUM argue that it is legally binding and can be terminated only by consent. Mr Conrad Dehn, QC, for the board, said after the 1984 coal strike and the formation of the UDM the board agreed

In October last year the NUM referred the wage nego-tiations to the National Reference Tribunal, the arbitration body set up to rule on disputes arising out of the conciliation scheme, claiming the board was in breach of the scheme. But in spite of the board's objections that the NRT did not have jurisdiction, it went ahead to hear the NUM's case. The hearing continues

hippies

to ensure that the sur solstice at Stonehenge

last week following the threat by hundreds of hippies, cur-rently converging on the West Country, to establish a huge camp near the site in prepara-

continue an action seeking to have 49 named individuals

Although the Fianna Fail party is officially taking a neutral stance, arguing that it and other groups opposed to

once again be a messy rather than a mystical affair. The barbed wire was erected around the ancient monument

Mr Jack Aspinwall, Con-servative MP for Wansdyke, said the exercise proved the need for a strengthening of the law against trespassers. He said police had been pelted with excrement and had

In a High Court action in London on Monday the Na-tional Trust, English Heri-tage, the Ministry of Defence, and 23 other landowners will

tive Government national educational control would be in benevolent hands, but alas around the corner would al-

Barbed wire, Druids, land-owners, hippies and High Court actions have combined

tion for n pop concert.

An indication of future clashes came yesterday when bailiffs evicted 240 vehicles. 270 people, 30 dogs and 17 goats from an encampment at Beach, between Bristol and

turned n blind eye against obvious law-breaking in order

The situation has been furinto the dispute of the Secular-Order of Druids, who have tage to restrict access to

ways be the threat of other party government, far less benevolent, and even, as in some local education authoriare evicted ties, subject to extreme political control which would

and promotion will depend on

and local condot. John School a meeting of the Freedom Association in Cheltenham. "Many people might consider that under a Conserva-Captain Christopher Layman, aged 47, being towed nway in n snowmobile as he left his ship, HMS Invincible, at Plymouth yesterday to take over as commander of British forces in the Falklands. He is to be promoted to rear-admiral.

charge of schools. We have a choice of methods including the educational voucher, direct funding of schools on a pupil-capitation ratio, and open recruitment as tried in Kent The key requirement is that schools should be directly responsible to parents so that teachers know their success

to move the campers.

been given leave to challenge the decision of English Heri-Stonehenge on June 21, the summer solstice.

favoured the crown schools proposal to counter the infinence of often politically ex-treme local education authorities.

Dr Boyson's intervention detaches him from the crown schools policy identified with potential of vouchers and similar systems for reducing the influence of local authorities, even the best of which, he says, are generally too large to respond sensitively to community feeling.

Minister's

challenge on school

policy

By George Hill

A challenge to government moves towards a policy of closer national control of

schools was made yesterday by Dr Rhodes Boyson, Minis-

er of State for Northern

Ireland and the favoured con-

tender of the Conservative

Party's right wing to succeed Sir Keith Joseph as Secretary

of State for Education and

Science. Mr Christopher Patten, number two in Sir Keith's

department, who is seen as the

leading left-wing contender for the job, recently advocated

a network of crown schools

under close Whitehall supervision, to set standards for the

rest of the state system.
"It would be tragic if Britain

ever considered going down the Continental road of cen-

tralizing educational control

by turning its back on education's origins and histo-

and local control", Dr Boyson

destroy the freedoms in educa-

tion of both parents and teachers". Dr Boyson said. "Parents should be put in

satisfying parents, not pander-

The Prime Minister was

showing signs last month of

wanting a fresh examination

of the possibilities of introduc-

ing a system of vouchers giving parents the means to send their children to the school of their choice in the

state or private sector. It is an

idea she which has long at-

It was also reported last

month that Mrs Thatcher

tracted her.

ing to educational fashion."

ry in this country which were based on individual, group

Chernobyl fallout

Radiation higher in North

natural radiation for people in the North and I per cent in the south of the country.
The estimate is contained in

the first scientific paper published since the incident, in Nature. The study was carried out by the Nntional Radiologi-cal Protection Board, Chilton, Oxfordshire. The division between North

rainfall.

and South is a partition of meteorology rather than geography, separating areas according to the effects of

to negotiate directly

in the next year, as a direct importance: iodine-131, caesiresult of the Chernobyl reactor accident, will be 15 per cent above the normal level from chain.

Analyses were made of samples from atmospheric and rainwater monitors from 40 sites, and of milk and vegetables from the surrounding

The investigation provided practical insight into the way a radioactive cloud spreads. lodine began appearing at levels earlier than expected in milk, showing that the substance in a vapour form came ahead of iodine in the form of tiny

particles. Most of the radioactive Although measurements materials deposited on the covered 10 radioactive sub-stances, the calculations fo- dust in the South was iodine.

PEAK RADIOACTIVITY LEVELS

Peak radioactivity in becquerels for 11 milk/1kg leafy vegetables South North Vegetables

Complex symptoms jeopardize treatment

By Thomson Prentice Science Correspondent

Doctors treating casualties from the Chernobyl disaster are dismayed by the complex range of radiation-induced conditions emerging in many of the patients.

Although about twenty victims have received bone marrow transplants, others have developed severe problems, including liver and kidney failure and extensive lung damage, which make the operation futile.

Specialists in radiation injuries look for two classic syndromes, based on studies of

previous buman casualties

and animal experiments. But

some of the cases in Moscow

hospitals apparently do not conform fully to either.

tensive gastro-intestinal damage, which causes death within about two weeks. The other involves damage to bone marrow, also leading to death within a few weeks, as a result of gross infection from the body's endemic bacteria.

Dr Robert Gale, a United States bone marrow specialist, who has been treating the worst affected Chernobyl victims, said in Moscow on Thursday that he and Russian colleagues had been struck by the complexity of the patients'

medical condition. Some British radiation experts believe the patients may have almost untreatable combinations of the two syndromes, aggravated by the effects of smoke and toxic fumes from the stricken nucle-

Radiation doses in Britain cused on the three of greatest In the north-west of England, North Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland, which had heavy rainfall, the concentration on leaves was bigher and comprised all radionucleides.

> The calculations take account of five types of exposures: external radiation from the cloud passing overhead, inhalation, particle contami-nation of the skin, gamma rays from particles deposited on the surroundings, and from food.

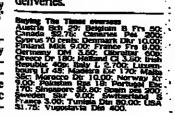
The proportions differ between children and adults. In children 60 per cent comes through diet, 20 per cent from gamma ray deposited particles and 14 per cent from inhalation. In adults the figures are 20 per cent from food, 50 percent from deposited particles and 40 per cent from inhalation.

The dose from Chernobyl will decline in the next fewestimated extra dose in the North will be about 400 microsieverts (or 4 micro-. rems) and 20 microsieverts in the South, against a cumulated 7.500 microsieverts during the next five years.

One syndrome involves ex- Hospital staff halt supplies

A strike by 24 health service drivers at the Royal Victoria Hospital, Belfast, has halted routine admissions and non-

emergency surgery cases. The drivers, protesting against a two-hour cut in their weekly overtime, have been picketing the hospital entrances since Wednesday, turning back food and medical deliveries.



****** Persian Carpets **CLOSING DOWN** STOCK

OF FORMER BOND ST. SHOP Annese Person Tamp 9 x 12 81,550 mas 13 alle) Castemen Beltara 6 x 1 5125 mas 5251 Person pure 546 Cercis 3x 654 from 5985 otish pur sib mg Til hyr (225

on production of this atherinsement a less small handwinen rug will be given on any purchase above 150 RARE CARPETS GALLERY
mally of Bond Street)
(ungs Rd Chrisea SW10

Traditional jewellery attracts record interest

nuctions to about 33 million shaped as a palm tree. Swiss francs, or £12 million. Art nouvean pieces were particularly in demand, althrough traditionally set dia-

monds and rubies were the trade's best friends. Van Cleef and Arpels paid Sw Fr 990,000, or £353,571 (estimate Sw Fr 600,000-700,000), for n fan-shaped brooch based on nine cushionshaped rubies, and Cartier A portmanteau sale of gold paid Sw Fr 770,000, or boxes, objects of virtu, minia-

By Huon Mallalien A sale of jewellery by £275,000 (estimate Sw Fr Christie's in Geneva, Switzer 400,000-500,000), for a clip land, on Thursday pushed brooch of their own making, their total for the week's again in rubies and diamonds.

An art nouvean enamel aquamarine and diamond necklace by Rene Lalique made what might be considered n record price of Sw Fr 230,000, or £82,500 (estimate Sw Fr 100,000-120,000), although changing exchange rates over the years make that a contentious claim.

tures and Russian works of about 1896 by Maurice art, including pieces by Fnbergé, held by Sotbeby's in Geneva on Thursday, pushed their total for the week to Sw Fr 22,271,050, or £7,814,403.

In New York on Thursday, Sotheby's began a two-day sale of Old Masters and modern prints, producing \$2,014,760, or £1,263,172, with only 4 per cent bought in. An nuction record for a United States print of \$143,000, or £89,655 (estimate \$60,000-\$80,000), was paid by n US

Prendereast A 1925 impression of the

Matisse lithograph, "Nu an Coussin Bleu", went to a

Japanese dealer at \$93,500, or £58,620. The secondary sessions of Christie's modern picture sale in New York made n total of \$8,872,050, or £5,687,211, with 5 per cent bought in.

In London, Sotheby's held a sale of late nineteenth-century and early twentieth-century dealer for a monotype, entitled and early twentieth-cen "Telegraph Hill", duting from decorative arts yesterday.

حكذا من الاصل

solicitors

The Law Society yesterday made clear it will not continue talks with the Government on reforms to the profession's working practices unless offi-

cials accept that a solicitor would be allowed to conduct

In a renewed attempt to gain for solicitors the right to

appear in courts now restrict-

ed to barristers, the Law Society said it would not go on with talks on the package of proposals that the Govern-

ment has tabled during cur-

rent negotiations on criminal legal aid fees.

The Government must first

accept that a solicitor as well as a barrister could conduct

cases in the Crown court, the

A key proposal of the

Government's package to re-form working practices and cut costs is that in a number of

cases a barrister should be able

to appear in court without a

solicitor in attendance. More than 95 per cent of Crown court cases would be affected

and solicitors' work could be

In a statement yesterday the

cases should only be conduct-

ed by one lawyer, the Law

Society's view is that it must be on the basis that that lawyer

can be either a barrister or a

The Law Society's demand comes in the wake of a small

relaxation earlier this week to

the rules which prohibited

solicitors from appearing in

the High Court. The demand may present a

stumbling block during the present talks between the pro-

fessions and the Lord Chancellor's Department, al-

though both sides have made

it clear that the fees issue is to

be concluded separately from

that of working practices.
On the fees front, the Law

Society said yesterday that much time had been taken up

discussing what matters the Lord Chancellor wished to

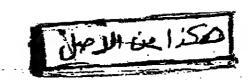
take account of in setting a fair

severely reduced.

solicitor".

Society said.

cases in the Crown court.



Test case on whooping cough vaccine link to brain damage collapses

The High Court test case to determine whether whooping cough vaccine can cause permanent brain damage ended abruptly yesterday at a total costs, estimated to be more kinnear's evidence the father costs, estimated to be more kinnear's evidence the father costs. cost of nearly £1 million. than six figures, and those of came to the conclusion, so I mr Justice Stuart Smith, backed by the Medical Protection Society, for an not capable of belief, not said that with "great regret" he had concluded it would be

pointless for the action, centred on the damages claim by Johnnie Kinnear, to con-Even if the Official Solicitor was appointed as Johnnie's next friend" in place of his

being withdrawn on Monday, he would not be able to carry on with the action for other potential litigants, the judge He added that the Official Solicitor would have to reevaluate the merits of

Johnnie's claim and "he really would be bound to come to aid fund the same conclusions as the Five similar vaccine damfather that there was no realistic prospect of success".

The judge dismissed the action against the North West Thames Health Authority.

which is responsible for the Becklow Gardens Clinic. where Johnnie, now aged 16, of Shepherd's Bush, west London, received his injection in February 1971. The action was also dis-

missed against Dr Joshua Stein, who is in his 80s, of Ravenscourt Park, Hammersmith, west London, who was alleged to have adminstered the vacinne in spite of a mother's evidence. more persons having some warning that the vaccine should not be administered to Johnnie is now suffering from requires to be resolved.

cases could be referred.

colleagues are "besmirching"

man of the committee, said

tnal commitments.

The judge adjourned the question of the authority's heard or read Mrs Susan costs, estimated to be more kinnear's evidence the father

credible

element.

"For those reasons be applied to discontinue the action because he took the view, on advice from counsel, that

Johnnie's case in this particu-

lar action could not succeed."

The judge said that he had invited the Official Solicitor's

help as he was auxious to continue with the test case

He added that to remove

Mr Kinnear as "next friend" and substitute the Official

Solicitor it was not necessary

to show misconduct or impro-

priety - a possible cause could be his obligation to discontin-ne if legal aid was withdrawn.

A "next friend" could not

prospective or future

itigants" unless he was satis-

fied that it was also positively in the infant's interest, the

judge said. He said: "It is a fundamen-

tal principle of English juris-

prudence that the court does not adjudicate upon theoreti-

cal, academic, hypothetical or abstract cases. There has to be

a cause of action between the

parties, there must be two or

Prison for

driver who

killed girl

A. woman ."hit and run"

inquiry.

He discontinued the claim against the drug manufacturer, the Wellcome Fnundation, who had re-entered the case as an interested party, although there was no negligence claim against it. Wellcome was always faced with having to pay its own costs, said yesterday to be £500,000.

Johnnie's costs, who such through his divorced father Michael Kinnear, a former cinema projectionist who gave up work to care fulltime for his son, totalled £250,000. Those will be paid by the legal

age claims have been stayed

pending the outcome of the

Kinnear action. There are another 125 waiting to be It is not known when and which case will reach trial next and consideration will have to be given as to how the general issued of causation - can the

vaccine cause brain damage -

can be raised. The judge said the evidence about what happened at the clinic and the immediate effects of the vaccine depended almost entirely on the

conduct litigation "primarily for the world at large or on behalf of a wider class of Enter the dragon: 22 Army canonists leaving Camden Lock in London yesterday at the start of a 180-mile, nine-day endurance test in a Chinese Dragon Boat along Britain's canals to Nottingham to help Bob Geldof's Sport Aid appeal (Photograph: Tim Bishop).

By Charles Knevitt, Architecture Correspondent

for the Ronan Point public

whose structural survey of the 22-storey tower block in Newham, east London, led to its evacuation for the second time in 1984, said that evi-dence about the possible origi-nal cause of the gas explosion. which led to its partial collapse, killing five people, had

never come to light.
Mr Webb told The Times that several tenants had reported hearing two explosions on the morning of May 16, 1968, and that the first might have been caused by an elec-trical fault in flat 90 on the-eighteenth floor, which was the source of the blast.

Mr Webb, who has twice studied the inquiry files held

Woman in bombs

trial 'had pistol'

A woman accused of plot-ting an IRA bomb campaign The other accused are Peter on London and seaside towns Sherry, aged 30, Gerard in Britain last year had a McDonnel, aged 34, and Ella

O'Dwyer, aged 26.

Point yesterday, the eigh-Research Establishment.

day. I thought the block would have fallen down first.

Miss Ivy Hodge, who sur-vived the blast in her flat and still uses the cooker in her new home, was not at the ceremony to remove the nameplate about the entrance to Ronan

Mrs Morgan said she heard

Fresh call for extra rights for

stunned that she had the winning numbers in yesterday's Portfolio Gold game that she asked her By Frances Gibb Legal Affairs Correspondent

colleagues at work to check, "just to make sure." "I couldn't believe I had won. I normally play Portfolio Gold when I get to work each morning", Mrs Uppal, a cleri-cal assistant, said. "When the right numbers came up I asked my friends to

go through it again."
Mrs Uppal, of Handsworth Birmingham, is the only win-uer in yesterday's game and said she will use her £4,000

prize to boy n new car.
You will need the new
Portfolio Gold card to play the game. If you have any difficul-ty obtaining one from your ewsagent, send an s.a.e. to: Portfolio Gold,

The Times, PO Box 40, BBI 6AJ.



Mrs Uppal will spend her £4,000 on a new car.

Two on MoD fraud charge

A father and son charged with fraud involving Ministry of Defence equipment worth more than £300,000, were refused bail yesterday by Hemel Hempstead magis-

Dennis Evans, aged 60, of Kensworth, Bedfordshire, and his son Paul, aged 32, both from Riehmond Electronics in Markyate, Hertfordshire, are said to have been receiving money from government contracts without supplying the

£1/2m left after self neglect

A woman said by a coroner to have died of self neglect has left an estate of £530,300 net,

it was disclosed yesterday. Miss Eleanor Joan Reekie. aged 75, daughter of the former head of luitial Towel

Other wills, page 19

Sea search off

An air and sea search for three fishermen, Ian Hamilton, aged 22, Gilbert McAllister, aged 25, and William Brandie, aged 19, all from Islay, in the Western Isles, was called off yesterday when wreckage from their 40ft catamaran was found washed up on the island's west coast.

Jet-set baby

A baby boy was delivered on board a British Airways jet as it flew from London to Manila yesterday after Mrs Vivienne Carreon went into labour. The mother and child were said to be doing well in a hospital in Bombay last night.

Hoare divorce

Sir Frederick Hoare, ased 73, a former Lord Mayor of London, and his third wife, Sarah, intend to end their twoyear marriage by a special procedure divorce in the London Divorce Court.

Cyanide alert

Warnings were issued to people living by the River Avon yesterday after 50 gal-lons ni cyanide leaked into the river from the Bowerhill sew-age works at Melksham, Wiltshire.

Peer's divorce

Lord Queensberry has petitioned in the London Divorce Court for a special procedure divorce from his wife after 16 years' marriage.

society said: "If the Govern-ment insists that for public purse considerations these Architect seeks Ronan files

There was a call yesterday inquiry to be reopened and for the facts of the disaster, in 1968, to be published. Mr Sam Webb, the architect

loaded automatic pistol in her

handbag when she was arrest-

ed, a jury at the Central

Criminal Court was told

The 9 mm Browning hand-

gun was found in a handbag which belonged to Martina Anderson, aged 23, when she and other alleged conspirators

were seized at a flat in Langside Road, Glasgow, last

June, said Detective Inspector

Ian Forsyth of Strathclyde

Also in Miss Anderson's

bandbag was £1,150 in £50

notes, and a false Eire pass-

port. There was a London

street map, a map of the Underground and a London

Miss Anderson is on trial

with Patrick Magee, 35, who is accused of the Brighton hotel

bombing in October 1984. Mr

Magce denies causing the explosion and murdering the

Mr. Magee, Miss Anderson

explosions in London and until Monday.

and three others all deny

conspiring to cause 16 bomb

five people who died.

travel brochure.

yesterday.

Police.

gas supply and a cooker in the flat, occupied by Miss Ivy Hodge. The explosion occurred after Miss Hodge had filled her kettle to make a cup

at the Department of the Environment, said the evidence was still there and needed to be re-examined. A party was held at Ronan

teenth anniversary of the disaster, to mark the start of its scientifie demolition on Monday. Some of the wall and floor panels will be taken away from examination by govern-ment scientists at the Building

. The public inquiry report thought I would live to see this

Insp Forsyth said that when

the five were arrested at the

Langside Road flat keys were

found in Miss O'Dwyer's

handbag for a house in James

Gray Street, Glasgow, where

police subsequently found a

cache of arms and bomb-

making materials. The hand-

bag also contained a false Eire

passport. Detective Constable Wil-

liam Dorrian of Strathclyde Police, who discovered the

cache in the cellar at James

Gray Street, said there were 25 bundles of

explosive, each marked with

In a brochure of London

On a leaslet about hair dye

its approximate weight.

the Rembrandt Hotel.

laid the blame on a badly fitting nut between the mains "This is the architectural

and engineering equivalent of the Chernobyl disaster and the fallout, the structural implications, will go around the world", he said.

Mr Thomas Morgan and his

wife, Iris, who were the first tenants to move into the block, on the twenty-first floor, weeks before the disaster occurred, were present.

only one explosion and then a neighbour told her to get her family oot of the block as quickly as possible,

Palace fireman in 'fear', inquest told

drowned weeks later, an inquest at Redhill, Surrey, heard

Indge, aged 50, was discovered on the banks of the Thames at Thames Ditton, Surrey.

three days before the fire. He mistakenly believed that he contributed to the blaze

fault in the system.

hotels there was a mark in pen against the Rubens Hotel, the London Embassy Hotel and were details of the setting of timers for bombs in various

resorts including Margate, Ramsgate, Dover, and Great Yarmouth. may have caused the fire. The trial was adjourned

A Royal fire officer who leaving work the Thursday blamed himself for the Hampton Court blaze, on Easter Monday, was found that he had noticed a fault last January.

yesterday.
The body of Mr George

Mr Indge had told a col-league that he misread the complicated alarm system

even though he corrected a The fire claimed the life of

the private apartments and also caused millions of pounds other staff were on duty all that weekend, 24 hours a day that weekend, 24 hours and the small hour small hours and the small ho

of Environment and Mr Indge's superior, told the hear-ing that Mr Indge had been off duty at the time of the blaze.

Mr George said that Mr Indee spoke to him five days after the blaze and told him: "I told the court shad and told him: "I told the court shad and told him: "I told the court shad and the court shad and told the court shad and the court shad and told the court shad and the court shad and the c

"When I asked him what he meant he said he checked the wrong alarm panel before recorded.

signal for one of the private apartments and went to

investigate. There was nothing wrong so he re-set the alarm system and

the fault signal went off. Mr George went on: "Mr Indge told me the signal was showing for apartment 10 but he had misread it and visited

number nine. "Whatever he did. he had nn cause for alarm as the panel accepted bis re-set and the

alarm system was back in

Mr Glyn George, a fire and would have spotted it."

The day after their conversation, April 6, Mr Indee failed to turn up for work. A search was launched and he was later found dead.

inquiries revealed there were no suspicious circumstances. A verdict of drowning was

Father with mental illness threw son on floor A former doctor, who until agony as his father carried him and the large swelling to his But he began to suffer from

being afflicted by a mental illness was said to have been a loving and caring father, threw his son aged five on the floor and broke his arm, a court

heard yesterday . Former GP Michael Ashton became angry when his youn-gest son, Toby, started quar-relling. Ashton picked up the boy, took him in to the hall at his home, lifted him head high and threw him to the ground. The toddler screamed in

to his bedroom, Mr Anthony Donne, prosecuting told Exeter Crown Court.

When his wife arrived home, Ashton told her: "I'm afraid Toby has got an egg on his head." He admitted he was responsible, telling her. "I had got cross."

The boy was taken to bospital and detained there for several days for treatment to a double fracture of his left arm

I put him to bed still crying.

"I have a terrible temper. I and needed help.

Ashton had admitted caus-

a mental illness and his career Ashton told police: "Toby was now in tatters. He was started quarrelling. I just also getting divorced. shook him. I just lost my He had never put his ehiltemper and I threw him down. dren at risk before and Ashton

For Ashton, Mr Francis ing grevious bodily harm to Gilbert said that until 1982 his son and Judge Kenneth Ashton had been a GP in Willcock placed him on pronorth Devon, happily married bation for two years during with three children and was a which time he receives medi-

extends your reach to 18ft,



'moonlight' query By Nicholas Timmins, Social Services Correspondent · Consultants who do private the profession by failing to practice work when they are turn up when they are meant to be working in the National Health Service or who regularly fail to turn up to whatever reason — and we operating sessions or out-patient clinics are to face have always said we are not in the business of defending peo-

Consultants face

pressure from their colleagues ple who do not fulfil their contractual commitments." The Central Committee for The idea was to "find ways Hospital Medical Services, the of correcting any-irregular senior hospital doctors' combehaviour by a fellow consulnuttee of the British Medical tant before it becomes a
Association, has set up a matter for disciplinary
working party to draw up
plans for each hospital or The proposal, which would

district to have a committee of probably involve a nominated consultants to which such group of three consultants in ses could be referred.

The move comes in the been put to the doctors

wake of growing demands medical defence societies, from general managers for The societies have The societies have welconsultants to be made more comed the idea in principle, accountable for their time, and Dr John Chawner, chairand worries among senior man of the BMA's private consultants that a few of their practice committee, has said he hopes the Department of Health and Social Security the rest of the profession by not fulfilling their contracts. will promulgate the scheme if

Dr Maurice Burrows, chairit is approved. The local committees would yesterday: "We have quite a have no formal disciplinary number of allegations of peo-powers and would be able to ple not fulfilling their contrac-offer only "advice" to a offer only "advice" to a consultant who was found to

"Often these are due to be at fault. misunderstandings, for example where a consultant works vately the problems chiefly in two or more NHS hospitals occur in London and other and staff at one of them cities with a high concentrabelieve he is 'moonlighting' tion of private hospitals, but when he is in fact working for managers in other districts where private hospitals have "But a few people are opened also report difficulties

motorist who was "almost unconscious" through drink-ing whisky when she caused the death of n girl aged 18, was jailed for eight months and banned from driving for four

years yesterday at the Central Criminal Court. Elvira Walford, aged 26, a company director, of Becklow. Road, Hammersmith, west London, admitted causing the death of Miss Heather Mendenz by reckless driving.

Miss Mendenz, a store cashier, of Dee Court, Hanway Road, Hanwell, west London, died instantly when she was tossed 'like a rag doll' by the Mercedes car in The Vale, ber last year. .

The Recorder of London Sir James Miskin, QC, sentenced Walford to two years' iail withtwo thirds of it sus-The judge said Walford, a divorced mother, had con-

sumed a massive amount of

whisky more than three times the legal limit. Mr. Peter Leighton, prose-cating, said Miss Mendenz was crossing the road at midnight when Walford, at the wheel of her boyfriend's uninsured car, bit her at a speed

estimated at 50 mph. Walford was chased by another motorist who stopped her at traffic lights. When he demanded the keys she "giggled."

Maria Holgate was sentenced to five years youth

Mrs Shine was battered with a chopping board and kicked almost unconscious in her home. Two rings were torn from her fingers with such force that one finger was broken, Mr Simon Smith, prosecuting, said.

The main objective is to separate the effects of medical and background radiation and

to estimate the contribution of

Cancer in childhood is rela-

tively uncommon, affecting only about one in 650 children

np to the age of 15 years. Improved methods of treat-ment ensure that about 60 per.

but about 400 children die

from lenkaemia and other

cancers every year.

cent survive into adultho

Man faces | Mugger wants victim's son to punish her

nal Court was toldyesterday . London.

custody. But after she has jailed for 10 years served her sentence she inHer sister, Maria, of Caletends to ask the son of Mrs donia Road, Islington, also tends to ask the son of Mrs Emily Shine, aged 72, to give her a "good hiding", the court

A girl aged 18 who mugged She was robbed after six old women and left one Holgate and her sister Dianne. covered with blood wants the son of one of the victims to punish her, the Central Crimi-Phillip Street, Islington, north

> Dianne Holgate, of Murray Grove, Islington, was earlier pleaded guilty and admitted mugging five other old women

> still alive". Mrs. Nemone Lethbridge, defending, said. "She also wants Mrs Shine's

aged up to 88, one almost blind. She was now so filled with remorse she wanted to apologize to each victim "if they are

son to give her a good hiding." Science report

The largest and longest-running study of childhood cancer undertaken is the Ox-

The controls are children selected from local birth registers who have the same ages, sex and geographical locations

Alice Stewart, now at the Department of Social Medi-cine at Birmingham. She and her colleagues in Oxford first identified the association between the exposure of pregmedical X-rays and subsequent cancer in their children. Recent analyses at Birmingham suggest that about 12 per cent of childhood cancer cases

exposure to such X-rays. Since annual doses to the general population from back-ground radiation are about five times as great as the dose from medical X-rays, a high proportion of childhood cancers could be due to background gamma

who died between 1953 and 1978 were directly caused by

Levels of background gam- protection programme.

ma radiation have recently been surveyed by the National RadinIogical Protection Board, with readings available for every 10 square kilometres of the retired of the second of the national grid. As a result, each of the cancer case has been given a value for its dose from background radi

It is hoped that by relating the incidence of childhood cancer to the geographical distributions of medical and non-medical radiation the sep-arate effects of the two kinds of exposure can be assessed and the relationships more

Childhood cancer research to check radiation

precisely measured.

High reach multi-washer that If you find cleaning nut-of-reach windows, walls and ceitings a problem and window cleaners bills excessive - this versatile extendable multi-washer will prove of particular benefit. Reaches place that no ordinary cleaners can reach, whil you keep both feet safety and firmly on the ground. The top quality 9in dual purpose cleaning head enables you quickly wash and then squeegee dry like professional window cleaners. The head includes both a generously sized sponge and full length rubber wiper blade. Simply wash and then dry glass £12.99 P&P crystal clean and clear. The head is adjustable to many angles and locks firmly to the most convenient and comfortable position for a variety of cleaning lobs both inside and outside the nuse.

By inserting the 60z ultra lightweight nonoutside the naise.

By inserting the foz ultra lightweight nonrust aluminium poles, your reach can be
extended in 3ft stages (total nf 4 pole
supplied). Will give you a total reach
(dependant upon your own height) of
around 18ft. Also ideal for washing down
walks and calling to the control of the walls and ceilings prior to painting; when cleaning greenhouses, commercial vehicles, boats, vans and tiled wall/floor areas or The Birmingham work is funded by a grant from the Communission of the European Communities' radiation protection programme.

Space Sponge/Wiper acts) at £1.75 cach.

Light Wall from windows. For low windows. For low windows, cars, circ the unit can be used hand held without poles. packs down to only 3ft for compact convenient storage.

Only £12.99 + £1.95 P&P.

Spare Sponge/Wiper acts) at £1.75.

Reg in Endand No. 1230550

The River London Nive at £1.75.



Section 18 Section 18 والمشاق والمناسي $p_{\rm tot} = r_{\rm d} - T$ F: - 40 1-0" made the og skilt og de skilt ski

411.

the NHS elsewhere. besmirching the remainder of with a small minority. sex ordeal

> Sussex detectives hunting a gang who subjected a boy aged six to a horrifying sex ordeal three years ago are to interview a man held in London. Police officers is Kennington, south London arrested the man, aged 50, after a recent attack on a boy. aged five on a large housing estate there and then alerted

Sussex police about similar-

nies in the two cases.

' inquiry

The man, who has appeared in court and been remanded in custody, is also being ques-tioned about other alleged sex y attacks on children. The boy in the Sussex incident was kidnapped as he played near his Brighton home in August 1983, driven to a cliff-top and sexually

abused by three men for 90 minutes before being dumped 10 miles from his home. A wave of public revulsion followed and £71,000 in re-

wards was offered to help

catch the gang. Two guilty of murder

Barry Parsons, aged 42, a builder, of Worthing, and Robert Causabon-Vincent, aged 41, a carpenter, of Littlehampton, were found gnity by the Central Criminal Court yesterday of murdering a "bondage" prostitute, Chris-tine Offord, aged 35, at Queensgate, Kensington, west London. Margaret Dunbar, aged 29. also a prostitute, of St Paul's

Close, Hounslow, was found

guilty of manslaughter and jailed for seven years.

By Thomson Prentice Science Correspondent Because childhood cancer is uncommon, an epidemiologi-cal study of the factors which Research that aims to relate influence its occurrence re-quires the gathering of years of incidence and mortality. Research that aims to reside the incidence of childhood cancer in different parts of Britain to geographic varia-tions in radiation exposure is being conducted at Birming-ham University.

ford Survey, begun in 1953 and located at Birmingham since 1974. It comprises the medical and family details of about 15,000 children who have died from cancer since 1953, and of the same number of healthy children, as con-

as those who have died. The work was begun by Dr

Three weeks after Chernobyl

Russians strive to reassure tourists and Kiev residents

Three weeks after the world's largest nuclear disaster day. "I have just heard from a at Chernobyl, the Soviet au- friend who is finding life very thorities have launched a difficult because a group of sweeping campaign designed to reassure foreign tourists Kiev have moved in and insist that the Ukraine is safe and to that he lets them stay until the calm mounting anxiety among the 2.3 million residents of Kiev about the safety of local tourists, students and workers foodstuffs.

The campaign follows the warning on Thursday by the 12 members of the EEC cal control centres had been against all travel to the set up at all Kiev hotels to Ukraine and Byelorussia be- reassure tourists about radiacause of the continuing high tion levels. levels of radiation.

time about whole families plosion took place some 60 leaving the Kiev region and miles away. But recently removing 10 Moscow to stay turned Western visitors have was impossible to estimate virtually empty. how many people have already used this escape route.

One Muscovite said yesterseven of his relatives from scare there is over."

Already hundreds of foreign have been evacuated from the

Tass emphasized that In-The new Soviet moves, tourist, the state tour organi-backed by wide coverage in zation, had not suspended the official media, came as tours to the city "even for a news emerged for the first single minute" since the exwith relatives and friends. It said that the main hotels are

As part of the campaign, Mr Vladimir Fedorchenko, direc-

tor-general of the Kiev branch of Intourist, yesterday accused Western newsmen and diplomats, who are still barred from the city, of attempting to scare the early days after the disaster

became known.
Parallel to the efforts to woo back tourists have come exlensive efforts to calm widespread fears among residents of Kiev and the surrounding region about the safety of fresh foods. These include the setting up of special radiation checkpoints at all of the city's 22 fruit and vegetable markets.

Despite the strong European warnings about hazardous radiation levels in Ukraine, the Soviet authorities insist on telling their own citizens that most food produced in collec-tive farms outside the 18-mile exclusion zone around the stricken plant is safe.

established so that worried shoppers can check their purehases a second time.

people off enting reindeer meat. The radioactivity is negligible and without health implications."

paper, Sovietskaya Rossiya,

and Tass carried separate

accounts of trading in the

markets, claiming that it had

most certainly not declined

hecause of the radiation leak. In fact, 1,200 tons more of

vegetables and herbs had been

supplied by the farms in the

surrounding region than in

official reports the pointers to

widespread local anxiety are

easy to see. It is disclosed that,

as a precaution, all the mar-kets are washed down three

times a day and that the sale of

milk, cottage cheese, sour cream and all leafy vegetables

has been suspended

All vegetables sold at the

markets are checked with

Geiger counters and special radiation units have been

indefinitely.

But between the lines of the

A panic would have tragic consequences for the huge reindeer industry in the north-

ern counties, he adds. Of the 60,000 Laplanders in Scandinavia, 40,000 live pri-marily in Norway. More than



Two Lebanese students at the American University in Beirut making their views clear yesterday during the sit-in to protest against the kiduapping of their lecturers and friends.

Chemical weapons win formal Nato approval

mally a controversial plan that will allow the United States to gn ahead with the production of a new generation of binary chemical weapons.

Despite strong resistance from several European countries, notably The Nether-lands, a Nato spokesman said that the alliance's Defence Planning Council had adopted the US section of the alliance's military force goals for 1987-92. This opens the way for Washington to resume chemi-

Yesterday's decision is expected to be approved formally by Nato defence ministers

Nato yesterday adopted for- when they meet in Brussels on

The US Congress ruled last year that the Reagan Administration could not resume production of chemical weapons unless it first had the approval of its Nato allies.

 BONN: West Germany's Ambassador in Washington has reported to Bonn that President Reagan might with-draw 20 per cent of his troops from West Germany, the popular daily Bild claimed yesterday (Frank Johnson writes.)

present total in West Germany of 250,000. . .

security in ambush

in danger' From Michael Binyon

'puts US

President Reagan has accused the House of Represen-tatives of taking "masccept-able risks" with US security by voting for a defence budget \$35 billion (£22.6 billion) lower than he had request

In an angry letter to Mr Robert Michels, the Republi-can minority leader, Mr Reagan said the radical autidefence budget, later passed by the Democratic-controlled House, would "cripple the combat readiness of our con-ventional forces". It would take unacceptable risks with national security at a time when an immense Soviet military build-up was continuing

"Has Congress so soon forgotten the consequences of short-changing national defence? I cannot believe the American people — given the fact — would approve of what the House budget committee would have us do."

The President said large

improvements in military per-sonnel and readiness could not be sustained with n \$35 billion reduction. Research and development for more than 50 programmes would have to be stretched out or shelved. Munitions cutbacks would reduce US ability to sustain forces in

He particularly blamed the House budget committee, which is controlled by the Democrats, in a last-minute Democrats, in a last-minute attempt to sway votes. Nevertheless, n few hours later the whole House passed his \$994 billion budget by 245 to 179 votes. There were 17 Republicans who supported the Democratic majority, though 19 Democrats voted against it. The House plan reduces the military budget below this year's level of \$286.8 billion, cutting \$16 billion more than

cutting \$16 billion more than the Senate had proposed. The House cut equally into defence

nd domestic spending. The House and Senate now go to conference to work out their differences on the military budget. House leaders say they are willing to move towards the Senate's higher

Despite Mr Reagan's tough words, the White House has so far done little lobbying for its overall budget plan, nowill-ing to get involved in a fight over the contentions issue of raising taxes.

Budget cut | Colombia guerrillas kill 10

Bogotá (Reuter) - Guerrillas have killed eight soldiers, a civilian and a rebel during an ambush of a military convoy in one of the bloodiest guerrilla attacks in Colombia in recent months, the Defence

Ministry said. The attack, 10 days before a scheduled presidential elec-tion, happened on Wednesday night near Otu, in the north-

General Augusto Rodriguez, Army commander in the area, said that 15 soldiers were injured when four trucks were ambushed by unidentified guerrillas. Political sources say that such ambushes, and re-cent fighting in the southwestern Cauca region, will not jeopardize the election.

Rocket found in Jakarta

Jakarta (Reuter) - Jakarta's international school and the evacuated after warnings about bombs when an unex-ploded rocket was found outside the Soviet Embassy. It is believed to be one of two home-made rockets fired

at the US and Japanese Embassies on Wednesday. Tornado trail

New York (AP) - Torna-does roared through Iodiana, Illinois, Missouri, Michigan and Ohio, killing one person in Missouri, damaging homes and leaving more than 20 people homeless.

Singer hurt

Seoul (AFP) — An English singer, Allen Pickery, and his wife were slightly injured in a hotel fire in Seoul.

Czechs jailed Vienna (AP) - Six Czecho-

to jail terms of up to 20 months for taking part in a poster campaign against Soviet missiles and Soviet influence in their country.

Genghis tomb

Peking (AFP) - The tomb of the Mongolian warrior king, Genghis Khan, in the Ordos Highlands in Inner Mongolia, has been renovated and opened to tourists.

Family killed

East Hartford, Connecticut, (Reuter) — Mr John Coburn, a 28-year-old security guard, shot dead his three young children before killing himself

Dear diamond Geneva (AP) - A 36-carat yellow diamond which reput-

edly once belonged to the 19th-century Egyptian viceroy, Khedive Ismail Pasha, was sold by Christie's to a private European collector for £172,000.

Man of state

Ankara (AFP) -- The world's oldest statesman, the former Turkish President Celal Bayar, celebrated his 104th birthday yesterday, saying that politics and friendship were the secrets of his longevity.

Dengue battle

Rio de Janeiro (AFP) -Brazil is mobilising 1,300 soldiers to help to fight an epidemic of dengue fever which has already afflicted 350,000 people.

Geese guard Darmstadt (AFP) - The US Army has bought 900 white goese for \$25,000 to help to guard bases in West Germany.

Reindeer meat radiation risk to Lapps

From Tony Samstag Oslo

Laplanders, the nomadic tribal people of the far unrth kmwn in Scandinavians as the Sami, may be more at risk than most nurthern Europeans from the effects of the Chernnhyl disaster, according to studies made public here

The Institute for Radiologitive iodine, caesium and strongal Hygiene near Oslo has tium enter the food chain

MP's nose

broken in

House riot

From Martha de la Cal

Senhor Vargas Bukao, a Portugues Social Democrat

deputy, suffered a broken nose and other injuries when 300

people from Vizela, angered

that their town had not been

restored to the status of mu-

nicipality, rioted yesterday in

the Lisbon Parliament min-

utes after the vote was taken.

The residents of Vizela, a

prosperous textile town in the

mountains near the northern

border with Spain, travelled 300 miles by bus to wait in the

parliamentary galleries for the

vote - which finally went

against them when it came at

The President of the Assem-

to contain the rioters who ran

The problem of Vizela, a town of 6.000 voters, is that it

was a municipality until the

seat of government was moved to Guimaraes during

Since 1964, the people have organized in a hid to have the

their appeals in Parliament,

angry townsfolk have torn up

the train tracks from Vizela to

Guimarães, destroyed a head-

quarters of the Municipal

Government of Guimaraes, refused to vote in national

elections, smashing voting sta-

tions and tearing up voting!

papers, and set up a gallows at

the entrance to Vizela warning

that "any politician who en-ters here will be hanged".

boarded their huses for the

long trek home, swearing that

they would raise the Union

Jack or the American flag over

After Friday's deteat, they

through the corridors.

town's status restored. In recent years, after losing

the last century.

been monitoring radiation levels in reindeer meat, a staple of the reindeer feed, and are the Laplanders' diet, since the concentrated in the flesh and Russian and American atmospheric nuclear tests of the fifties and sixties.

15-30 times as much radiation as other Norwegians.

Concentrations of radioac-

As a group, the Sami are estimated to have absorbed

bones of animals and men. The scientists emphasize

that the levels of radioactivity involved, though higher than normal, are still moderate, and have decreased since the tests were stopped.

Dr Jon B. Reitan, of the Institute, says: "It is extreme- 3,000 depend totally on reinly important not to warn deer for their livelihood.

Gandhi doubtful on mission

of Commonwealth group

From Jan Raath, Harare

an Prime Minister, has cast about change with a minimum doubt on the usefulness of the of bloodsbed he saw the

nation southern Africa tour, doesn't work out." that there was every indication that so far the group "has did not mention, must be not really got its teeth into the discussed before he and other actual issue, which is that apartheid must end".

He added, however, that he and other Commonwealth from Zambia on Thursday, leaders on a committee to and held two hours of talks review the group's report next with Mr Robert Mugabe, the month bad not yet been Prime Minister of Zimbabwe.

in South Africa, seeking meet they were regarded as the ings with President Botha and principal advocates of sancbly ordered police to clear the galleries, but they were unable Mr Nelson Mandela, the jailed leader of the African National Congress. On the group's re-

hangs Commonwealth's decision on whether to impose further restrictions on South Africa. Mr Gandhi said that despite South African ministers to

Mr Rajiv Gandhi, the Indi- the group's attempt to bring

mission to South Africa of the trends heading for a major Commonwealth Eminent Perexplosion" in South Africa. sons' Group,
He said yesterday in Harare,
the second stop of his fourin case the EPG process The alternatives, which he

Commonwealth leaders meet in London in August, he said. Mr Gandhi arrived here briefed on its last meeting. At the Commonwealth sum-Six "eminent persons" are mit in Nassau last October

tions and are expected to be

1980

key figures in coming Commonwealth deliberations. the • JOHANNESBURG: The on on Commonwealth group was said yesterday to be disenchanted by the responses of

Mr Paul MacCready and his hi-tech pterodactyl after a

recent test flight over Death Valley in California.

proposals it submitted after its visit in Marcb (Michael Hornsby writes).

The newspaper Business
Day said the Commonwealth
initiative was "about to fall
apart" and that group members were seriously considering cutting short their visit.

ment on such speculation, in it has maintained since its mediation began. Diplomatic sources said there was no sign that it was about to pack up and go bome,

last night to bave left Cape Town for Lusaka for talks with ANC leaders in exile.

The group refused to com-

keeping with the public silence Some members of the group, bowever, were reported

ment sources said President Botha's tirade against foreign "meddlers" before the President's Council on Thursday was intended more as a reassurance to conservative whites here than as an attack on the Commonwealth group. Taking the Administrat-

cal weapons production in October 1987 after a 17-year A 20 per cent reduction in American troops would mean break. the loss of 50,000 out of the

Mr George Shultz, the US ion's struggle to force through demonstrate that we are a Secretary of State, has called Congress the \$354 million constant, effective, strong and on the American Jewish community to support the sale of

would that of Israel.

the influential American Jew-ish Committee, he told its annual dinner that there were many in the Arab world who wanted peace and moderation and could be brought to accept Israel.

best of inclinations inevitably will make their accommoda tions with those who bear the worst intentions towards us." The House of Representatives and the Senate have

Middle East, those with the

Shultz woos Jews on Riyadh arms From Michael Binyon, Washington

weapons to Saudi Arabia, saying that if Iranian influence in the region was to advance, then America's strategic interest would be harmed, and so

But if America cannot blocked the sale. Stone Age monster flaps into flight

> "We realized we were moving up the evolutionary timescale about a million years

fit the beast, christened Quetzalcoatlus Northropi, with battery-driven artificial

sor of palacoutology - had to past and many will be quietly cannot get its rockets aloft, the Smithsonian Air and Space

From Michael Binyon Washington

A giant Stone Age pterodactyl, last seen on earth 65 million years ago, will today take to the skies over Andrews

Flapping its wings and mova hattery of film cameras and scientific boffins. Like n furry flying lizard, the monster will do all but issue the terrifying with teddy bear fur, took two shrick heard in the days of the

years to build and almost defied avionics. The real The monster is in fact a pterodactyl was twice its size \$700,000 computer-controlled with a wingspan of 36ft,

replica of a fossilized ptero-dactyl found 14 years ago in west Texas.

Its flight ends a project that has stretched the ingenuity of aviation engineers, fired the imagination of archaeologists and involved the distinguished Smithsonian Institution in reing its long ugly head from creating the ornithopter for its side to side, it will swoop past new film about flight, which new film about flight, which opens next month. The 44lb model, made of

a week," said Mr Paul MacCready, its creator, when he unveiled his bird before the

Museum can put its creatures muscles to flap its wings and an auto-pilot to move its head

They decided early on it was beyond modern science to get the Stone Age creature to lift a week," said Mr Paul the Stone Age creature to lift MacCready, its creatur, when he unveiled his bird before the cameras yesterdny. (Mr make this thing fly was like trying to shoot an arrow with the feathers in front," Mr fame in 1977 by building the first human-powered aircraft to make a sustained flight.)

The design team — based in Texas and including a profestor of nalacontology — bad to make a guietty. pleased that even if Nasa

onian Air and Space

Opposition motion. The

Chinese did not normally grant

Chinese did not normally grant citizenship to non-Chinese. Britain had no right to expect they would change that long-standing policy and the Chinese had already said explicitly that citizenship of those people was a British responsibility.

It cannot be honourably done by a former colonial

government (he said) and if we ever have the right to put it right before 1997, we shall do

Lord Todd said the minority

had a strong case. He could also understand the

Government's concern, given the problem of minorities in

Britain, but the many more in Gibraltar would be much more

likely to exercise the right of

Lard Kadoorie, a Hong Kong

resident, said the minority should have been offered the full British citizenshipo to which they were entitled.

Lord Denning said thet il would be the duty of a British

Government to protect individuals in any way oppressed or turned out of Hong Kong. The order weni as

far as anyone could reasonably

abode they had been given.

also

PARLIAMENT MAY 16 1986

thousands of people would be caused by the Government's decising announced yesterday to pay only half mortgage interest for the first six months on supplementary benefit, and it was a vicious kick against the unemployed, Mr Micbael Meacher, chief Opposition spokesman on Health and Social Security, said on a point

He intervened in a debate on the inner cities to demand a huge cut it was proposing on mortgage interest payments for the unemployed for the first six months on the dole which he said would affect 90,000

ownership (he said) and will cause unemployed people hardship. Mr John Biffen, Leader of the House, said he had taken in

mind what had been said.

HOUSE OF LORDS

An assurance was given by Lord Glennrthnr, Under Secretary of State, Home Office, in the House of Lords, that the British Government would regard it as an obligation on any future government to treat with particular sympathy cases for the admission to the United Kingdom of any of the 11,500 people of non-Chinese origin in Hong Kong who came under pressure to leave Hong Kong after 1997 when the British colony reverts to

Chinese sovereignty.
The assurance led Lord
Cledwyn of Penrhes, Leader of the Opposition peers, to withdraw e motion calling on the Government to withdraw an order setting out provisions

He said he would concentrate on the issue of the concentrate on the issue of the citizenship of non-ethnic Chinese whose contribution to the life of Hong Kong had been out of all proposion their numbers. They had deliberately chosen to be British subjects and their right to be so had never previously been questioned by a British questioned by a British

Assurance on Hong Kong Hong Kong that they wished to remain there, where their homes and livelihoods were. It was very much in the Government's interest that there should be an acceptable settlement of the issue.

> Lord Glenarthur said that the Government had given careful consideration to points raised consideration to points raised earlier and had gone a long way to meet the wishes of the people of Hong Kong. The proposals were fair, consistent and comprehensive. The order would come into force in July 1987 which would give third countries time to get used to the new passort provided for the new passport provoided for in the order. These would have a 10 year validity.

settlement of the issue.

The future of non-ethnic citizens in Hong Kong would be secure as a matter of national and international law.
They would have a right of abode, and a to continue to work in the public services.
British citizenship (he said) could not strengthen their position in Hong Kong nor extend it to more than two senerations born there after nerations born there after 1997 so it is not necessary to meet their real needs. To grant them British citizenship would be anomalous. There were already 200,000 with British overscas citizenship who had no othere nationality. It was a

status widely recognized and The Government would expect any future British Government to consider

Ordnance factories case basis, any application to live in the United Kingdom, if rethink they came under pressure in Hong Kong. That was a strong moral commitment.

PRIVATIZATION

There had been a revision in the Government's thinking on one aspect of the control over foraspect of the control over for-eign ownership of shares in the Royal Ordnance Factories when they were privatized. Mr John Lee. Under Secretary of State for Defence Procurement, said

Replying to a debate initiated by Mrs Gwyneth Danwoody (Crewe and Nantwich, Lab), he said the importance of the business to the defence of the ment would not wish to see control of the company passing into foreign hands.

The Government had made clear its determination to ensure adequate control over foreign ownership by the creation of a special share. Its original inten-tion bad been to amend the articles of association to include limitations on foreign shareholdings and also on dis-

It had previously said the right level or which the Government agreement would the necessary was 15 per cent of the company's assets. On fur-ther reflection, it had concluded that the level should be 25 per

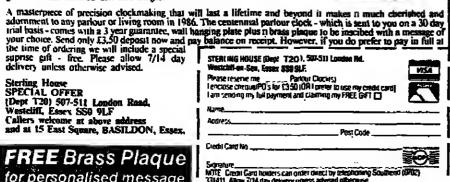
SPECIAL Steeling House OFFER

A Centennial **Parlour Clock** in a Genuine Oak Wood Cabinet £49.95

Take advantage of this special opportunity to become one of the country's privileged few owning this proud symbol of our country's beritage. All we ask for now is £3.50 for carriage - you can pay for the clock when it arrives at your home. Inspired by a time when pride of craftmanship and excellence of workmanship were paramount - the centenzial parlour clock is worthy of any comparison.

The long admired originals - now alas only found in museums, stately The long admired originals - now also only found in museums, stately homes and the better antique shops (where they can command prices of almost £1000!) have been faithfully recreated to echo perfectly all the traditional skills and craftmanship of a bygone age. A rich memory of Victorian England so sadiv missed in today's plastic space age. Like the original this centennial pariour clock has bold Roman numerals set on a brass rimmed dial, the same intricate open filigree work of the hands, the same becutifully carved solid oak wood cabinet, and the same bevel cut glass side panels and door that hinges open allowing easy access for winding and penduluri adjustment. It features 31 day key wind movement; strikes the number of hours and on every half hour, has genuine brass nummed dial and hinges.

(Dept T20) 507-511 London Road, Westchiff, Essex SSO 9LF Callers welcome at above address and at 15 East Square, BASILDON, Essex, **FREE** Brass Plaque for personalised message



测】自由7条17第

Labour angered by new rule

MORTGAGES

He said the announcement was sneaked out at the last moment by written answer late esterday afternnon, after a Green Paper, after a six month consultation period, after a White Paper, and after a three month committee stage on the will undermine home

on nationality in preparation for the takeover. Lord Cledwyn of Penrhos had urged the Government to withdraw the Hong Kong (British Nationality) Order establishing some of the arrangements for transition back to Chinese rule.

صكدا من الاصل

Strike

threat to

Iberia

From Harry Debelius Madrid

et cut

Rocketto

National Front backs Government

French left defeated in attempt to topple Chirac on privatization

French left to bring down the two-month-old conservative Government has failed. The censure motion tabled by the Socialists won only 251 votes yesterday, well short of the absolute majority of 289 need-ed for the motion to be adopted.

The National Front decided at the last moment not to vote for the motion. The extremeright party has been criticized by its supporters for having appeared to side too closely with the Socialists and the Communists in its opposition

to the Government.

Already one of the 35
National Front deputies has decided to leave the group and to join the Government's ranks, and party supporters fear others might follow.

The defeat of the censure

motion means that the enabling Bill to allow the Govemment to legislate by decree on a series of economic and social measures, including pri-vatization, is deemed to have passed its first reading in the National Assembly, and will now go to the Senate.

The Government has drawn up a list of 65 state-owned

Locusts a

four fronts

For the first time in more

than 50 years millions of acres

of farmland in eastern and

southern Africa are being threatened simultaneously by

four species of migratory

The return of widespread

- From Charles Harrison

ingerha threat on

*locusts.

industrial groups, banks, and intends to privatize over the next five years. Details of how this is to be done have not yet been announced: it is not yet known, for example, whether the Government will attempt

to retain some form of control

over the newly privatized M Jacques Chirac, the Prime Minister, came out cartier this week against a British-style "golden share" system, giving the Government a veto over some decisions. But his Minister for Privatization, M Camille Cabana, said again yesterday that some preferential share system would be devised to

protect the national interest. President Mitterrand has already announced that he will not sign any decree relating to the privatization of companies nationalized before the Socialists came to power in 1981.

Constitutional experts are divided over whether the President has the right to refuse to sign decrees, but point out that the Government could always circum-

senting difficult cases of privatization to Parliament in the form of a Bill

After two months of surprisingly harmonious political "cohabitation", M Mitterrand appears to have decided to make his differences with the Government more frequently in public. Some commenta-tors have already begun talking of the end of the "honeymoon" between the President and M Chirac.

At Wednesday's Cabinet meeting, over which M Mitterrand always presides, he went out of his way to express
his "strong reservations and
disapproval" of the Government's controversial plan
to abolish the requirement that companies obtain Government approval before laying off workers.

He also gave an implicit warning that he might seek to intervene in the Govern-ment's plans for New Caledonia if he feels that they would disturb the new fragile harmony between the indigenous Kanaks and the white settlers. . M Mitterrand is also expected to voice opposition to the decision to privatize the tele-vision channel, TFL.

Turkey's barred parties win way into Parliament

Two-and-a-half years after to a three-way battle, with Mr the elections which ended Ozal firing the first shots. three years of military rule in Turkey, only one of the three parties then allowed to take part survives, while most of those barred from the model

rains after years of drought have created conditions espe-WAY IIL cially favourable to four spe-cies — the desert locust, the African migratory locust, the red locust and the brown locust :- each threatening a different

part of the region.
Officials of the UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) here say that plans are being drawn up in conjunction with other specialist organiza-tions to tackle the menace with

aerial spraying. The desert locust, which virtually disappeared from its breeding grounds in the Horn of Africa after the 1982-84 drought, has returned in Man-ritania, Saudi Arabia, Sudan to be in second place. Early this year a social democratic left-wing party, the DSP, supported by Mr and Egypt.

Despite spraying from the air, another species, the Afriean migratory locust, has moved from Sudan into north-ern Ethiopia, northern Uganda and Kenya. Swarms of this species have appeared as far south as Cape Town.

The red locust, normally found in Tanzania, Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique, was reported recently in parts of southern Kenya.

Mands

- The brown locust has appeared in its largest numbers for 20 years in the Karoo area of Cape Province, South

Africa. The FAO director-general, Mr Edouard Saou that the countries affected by the new threat cannot control the locusts with their own limited resources. International aid from the FAO and other

- The EEC Commission yes-

terday said it would be obliged

to respond to America's rais-

ing of tariffs against wine and other selected European prod-

ucts, but wanted to avoid a

pointless escalation" of the

European products on the American tariff list, which

comes into force on Monday,

include white wine, pear and apple juice, beer, chocolate and sweets. Unless there is agreement, a second US list of

force on July 2 against gin, whisky, cheese, vegetables,

sausage and mineral water,
The EEC list of American

products intended for retalia-

tion includes soya cake, com

gluten feed, fruit juice, beer,

higher tariffs will come into prevented confrontation.

trade war.

From Rasit Gurdilek, Ankara

Parliament" have forced their

fronically, the way in for most of them was provided by the demise on May 4 of the Nationalist Democracy Party, the ill-fated favourite of the former military rulers.

The previously extra-Parlia-mentary Social Democrats had already entered Parliament in October through a merger with the officiallyrecognized Populist Opposition. The link-up created the Social Democratic Populist Party, which recent polls have

Bulent Ecevit, the former Social Democrat Prime Minister, and led by his wife, Mrs Rahsan Ecevit, followed suit hy enlisting four populist

defectors. Then followed the small Citizens' Party (VAP). Its two seats were held by Mr Vural Arikan, a former Finance Minister in the Government of Mr Turgut Ozal, and his sister, both of whom had been expelled from the ruling

Motherland Party.

But on May 4 came the most dramatic change, when the Nationalist Democracy Party, already run-down after recurring defeats, dissolved itself. Its remaining 52 MPs joined the ranks of the independents, whose numbers rose to a record 94 in the 400-seat Grand National Assembly.

The rise in the number of

independents led immediately

EEC forced to list trade war targets

From Richard Owen, Brussels

have been set at between 20

and 40 per cent higher than

last year - a deliberate move

by the Reagan Administration

EEC officials have nonethe

less expressed alarm at the

impending American mea-sures, describing their disap-pointment that the und-

erstanding reached with the

US at the recent Tokyo sum-mit on the need for reforms in

agricultural trade had not

The first stage of American

restrictions was to have taken effect at the beginning of this month; but it was deferred in

order not to sour the atmo-

Washington says that its

sohere at Tokyo.

to minimize their impact.

his reinterpretation of the post-coup constitution, which bars inter-party moves, he managed to recruit 22 of the

independents while suffering only one defection. The move boosted his parliamentary majority from 206 to 227. Next, Mr Mehmet Yazar who resigned from the True

Worried about threatened

defections from his party's

extreme right and armed with

Path Party after an unsuccess ful challenge to Mr Saleyman Demirel, the former Conser-vative Prime Minister, re-cruited 21 independents for his newly-formed Free Demo-

Finally, the True Path Party, which is pledged to a political comeback for Mr Demirel (like Mr Ecevit, he has been banned from active politics until 1992), managed to recruit 20 deputies, just enough to form a parliamenta-

ry group.
One of the True Path recruits was a deputy from the ruling party and Mr Ozal hinted at expelling him from Parliament.

True Path responded by saying that "the questioned legitimacy" of Parliament was a thing of the past and that the would concentrate on party would concentrate the future from now on.

The Social Democratic Populist Party, with 84 scats in the Parliament, opted to stay out of the fray and said it would not buy from the "parliamentary bazaar".

. There now remain 31 inde-pendents who will be divided among the various right-wing parties within coming weeks Eleven seats are vacant, and by-elections will be held "in good time", says Mr Ozal

and Portugal. But a Commis-

sion spokesman said that the

arrangements for Spain and

Portugal were normal transi-

tional procedures.
Negotiations to avoid an

open dispute began in Geneva this month within the frame-

work of Gatt (General Agree-

ment on Tariffs and Trade).
Mr Willy de Clercq, the

EEC Commissioner for Exter-

nal Relations, said the Com-

munity had not provoked the

dispute, but instead had tried to convince Washington that

unilateral action would be

manded the end of the resettlement programme. BANGLADESH

New Yugoslav

by more than 30 per cent in the first quarter, Mr Branko Mikulic, Yugoslavia's new Premier, has pinpointed re-ducing inflation among his Government's primary and most urgent tasks.

He left no doubt of his resolve to, restore order and discipline and to instil in the country the realization that it cannot continue to live be-

on Government programmes being carried through harmful and contrary to Gatt. He said that the EEC had no

in salaries has pushed up consumption in all sectors, including public spending.



15 Bengali | Corsican guerrillas kill two victims in in holiday camp bombing rebel raid

From Ahmed Fazl Dhaka

Fifteen people were shot dead and 24 more wounded seriously as separatist guerril-las in Bangladesh's sonth-eastern Chittagong hills at-tacked a Bengali settlement. Interior Ministry officials said

yesterday.
The rebels allegedly be-longed to the Shanti Bahini (Peace Force), a Marxist group which has been fighting since 1976 for an independent homeland for 500,000 Budaged 66, his wife, and some 30 dhist Chakma and Marma tourists before planting the tribesmen in the hills border-ing eastern India and Burma.

About 50 guerrillas with automatic weapons attacked the village in Khagrachari district, about 280 miles from Dhaka, and set alight several hamlets, local officials said.

Soldiers from an outpost near by said that the rebels, who made the attack on Tuesday, threw bodies into. the flames before escaping.

About 10,000 troops were sent into the hills last week after another guerrilla attack on April 29 in which more than 40 people in a Bengali

settlement were killed. The guerrilla war was triggered by a government deci-sion in the early 1970s to resentle landless Muslim Ben-

country.



leader vows to fight inflation

From Dessa Trevisan Belgrade

With retail prices already up

Addressing Parliament after presenting his new Government - in which the posts of defence, foreign affairs and internal affairs were retained by ministers in the previous government - he described inflation as a threat to the Yugoslav regime as well as to national security.

yond its means.

being carried through and on laws being observed. But in short, the recent rise

option but to reply with equal iness News, page 21

From Our Own Correspondent, Paris

its demands for independence from France.

Two people have been killed and four injured by bombs planted by a guerrilla group claiming to represent the out-lawed separatist movement in responsibility for more than 30 Corsica which exploded in a boliday camp near Cargèse in tonrist installations. the central west of the island. about 40 miles north of the

island capital, Ajaccio. The beavily armed 15-man kill or maim. group, wearing balactavas and speaking the Corsican dialect, burst into the carap on Thursday afternoon and tied up the owner, M Jacques Rosselet,

bombs and ecsaping. M Rosselet and his wife freed themselves, and while Mme Rosselet went to fetch the police her husband began trying to defuse the bombs.

At the very moment that she returned with the police at around 8pm, however, one bomb exploded, killing M Rosselet and a policeman and injuring Mme Rosselet, another policeman and two tourists.

Witnesses said that the guerrillas claimed to be mem-bers of the National Corsican Liberation Front (FLNC). which has been carrying out terrorist activities on the island for ten years in support of

hours yesterday, later ad-dressed the regional assembly on the island.

the news," he said.

the terrorists",

the attack.

He piedged that the Government would act with renewed

vigour to "render the assassins

incapable of doing further

"Two new lives have been terrorist attacks so far this sacrificed because of the crimiyear, including three against nal obstinacy of an imbecile fanaticism. Words fail me to describe the revolt and the indignation I felt on bearing But the attacks are usually

aimed against property and are not normally designed to

It is the first time in Corsican history that anyone has been killed by terrorists in a holiday centre.

M Charles Pasqua, the Corsican-born Interior Minister of France, announced yesterday that the Government has decided to "react very vigoronsly against these practices", and said that certain measures had already been taken on the island.

"For us the situation is clear," he said, "We are not dealing with nationalists, but with gangsters . . .

"We live in a democratic country where nothing can justify violence. When a minority tries to use force to impose its law, it is called a fascist minority."

M Robert Pandraud, Minister for Security, who flew to the holiday camp in the early Theria Airlines was ready to cancel about 125 flights today, including most of its international flights and the Madrid-Barcelona shuttle service, if pilots went ahead with a 24hour strike.
An 18-hour bargaining session ended without agreement on Thursday, with the Spanish Airline Pilots' Association and

beria still at odds on how to apply a year-old court ruling which recognized the pilots' right to certain periods of rest etween flights. The association said yester-

day that it was willing to go back to the negotiating table. but that Iberia would have to make the first move. The 24-hour walkout would be followed by further stoppages until agreement was reached.

To comply with the court decision in its strictest sense, lberia would have to space out some flight schedules and to cancel some flights altogether, or hire extra pilots.

A state-run company deeply in the red, it has offered to pay compensation in lieu of some rest periods. The pilots

refused. • BRUSSELS: Public services in Belgium ground to a halt for the second time in a month yesterday as workers went on strike against planned government austerity measures (Richard Owen writes).

The railways were hit by strikes on Wednesday and Thursday, and the protest spread to some private companies and other services.

Replying, M Jean-Paul de Rocca Serra, President of the But support for the strike right-wing-controlled Assemappears patchy, with some bly, said: "By your presence, public services opting for a the Government has shown its rapidity. We shall now wait for closure. There were some mail it to show its determination."

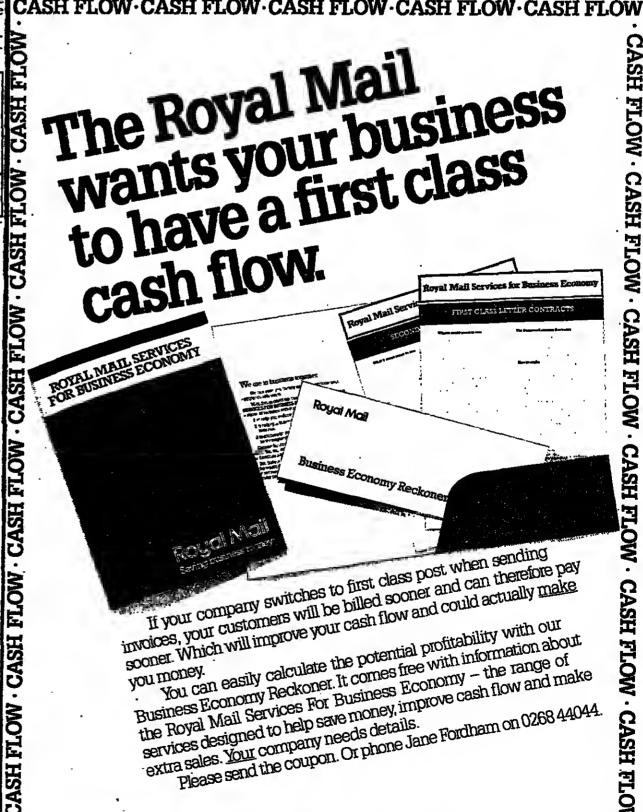
The new conservative Gov-Socialist unions sought to ernment in Paris has made the broaden the strike, but this fight against terrorism and was opposed by the powerful crime one of its top priorities.

M Pandraud recently spoke of Christian unions, which are more sympathetic to the Christian Democrat-Liberal its determination "to terrorize coalition of Dr Wilfried Nearly 30 suspected Corsi-Martens.

can separatists were arrested The strikes on May 6 and in serval towns on the island again yesterday were intended to influence Cabinet budget yesterday by police investigatng the attack. Most were released as soon has been reduced by fear of

deliberations, but their impact as they had been able to unemployment and because establish alibis at the time of many Belgians are taking extensive time off this month.

gali farmers in the hills, the CASH FLOW-CASH FLOW-CASH FLOW-CASH FLOW-CASH FLOW



computer embargo angers

The new American quotas restriction on American grain ave been set at between 20 and oil seed exports to Spain

Washington is studying a series of trade sanctions in retaliation for Brazil's rigidly protected market in micro

President Reagan has instructed his economic policy council to draw np a list of measures by June 25 to restrict sale of Brazilian goods to the US, in response to Brazil's unfair trade practices", the White House spokesman, Mr

Mr Reagan has until September 8 to act on the council's that these barriers have cost

and coffee. to a head a dispute that has turned informatics, as the Brazilians call it, luto the most difficult of all policy issues between the two nations.

The law reserves the grow-ing market in personal and mini-computers for strictly un-

in the next six years. IBM and Burroughs dominate the manufacture and sale of larger, mainframe computers,

> \$2.5 billion market in nal computers. Foreigners argue that the policy punishes multinationals and domestic basinesses, who are foreced to buy copies of foreign-made machines for two

but they are barred from the

The US Government, which has been increasingly vocal on the issue, notes that Mr Reagan last year turned down requests by American industrialists to restrict imports of Brazilians defend their poli-

cy as a matter of national sovereignty, arguing that American barriers against Brazilian goods would only hart efforts to pay back the country's \$193 billion foreign debt, much of which is owed to American commercial banks.

Mr George Shultz and the Brazilian Foreign Minister, versations" on the matter.

To: Stuart Pretty, FREKPOST (no stamp required), Financial Mail Group, Please send me facts about the Royal Mail 33 Grosvenor Place, LONDON SW1X 1EE

Services For Business Economy, including a free Business Economy Reckoner. Please arrange for my Postal Sales

Representative to tell me more

Royal Mail Saving business money

could include tariffs or quotas on Brazilian shoes, aircraft estimated \$1.5 billion (£980,-000) since 1980, and that losses could total \$8.1 billion Rio de Janeiro Foreign companies such as

> In 1984, the Brazilian Conshields its fledgling computer industry from foreign competi-tion until at least 1992.

to three times the price of the tional computer companies. A US Government report says

The US Secretary of State, Senhor Abren Sodre, have agreed to maintain "con-

just as fickle when it comes to

unit trusts.

Above are five acts that made a number one record. In fact, that's all

No.1 1966.

onl bef star ove wir yes see Ga too ove pla

ets ward in Feri Verticor in Control of the Control

The state of the s

they ever made: one chart record.

One-hit-wonders, however, are not just confined to the music charts. They exist too in the investment charts.

In each of the five years since 1980 the unit trust that has topped the league table has failed to reach even the top 200 in its following year.

Yet some companies try to capitalise on the success of an individual fund, as if to demonstrate their investment acumen.

A strategy that can only mislead the potential investor, we feel.

At Allied Dunbar, in terms of performance, we see ourselves more as the Elton Typically Tropical, Charlene and Lena Martell. John of the investment world.

(For statisticians, it's interesting to note that although he's had 37

top hits in the last fifteen years, he's never had a solo number one single.)

The fact is, real investment growth can only be achieved by maintaining consistently good results, year after year after year.

That demands genuine skill and experience. As one of the founding companies in unit trusts and one of the three biggest, Allied Dunbar has both.

Over the last ten years, our philsophy has kept over 70% of our unit trusts and assetbacked life funds in the top half of their investment leagues, and given our managed fund pension planholders a net return of 20.8% p.a."

For the record, the five acts illustrated were Brian and Michael, the Overlanders,

Almost as obscure a piece of information as which unit trust topped the charts in, say, 1982.

perato



sale of closed sugar farms to Negros poor

closed sugar-growing land on the central Philippine island of Negros to be sold to

The pilot project in the Aquino Government's land reform programme could persuade destitute workers

against joining the communist hide People's Army in New People's Army in New People's Army in New People's where membership has grawn faster than anywhere effect in the country, the Executive Secretary. Mr Joker Arrows said yesterday. The only way to channate insurprincy is to climinate the ensurement of the conflict poverto? Mrs Aquino told the Governor of Negres Occidental, Mr Daniel Lason, and the possiblent of the Philippine National Bank. Mr Vicente James who will work out the said.

Over-production and de-ressed international prices flave thrown the people of the singlescrop island into poverty, with more than 200,000 nnemployed, half the sugar mills idle and plantations foreclosed and abandoned. Mrs Aquino said that the

government-acquired land will be sold to the workers through easy "soft loans". Redistribution of the sugar land is "the biggest single blow for the cause of agrarian reform, a spokesman for the Ministry of Agrarian Reform said. If successful it could be

President Aquino has or- adopted elsewhere in the dered 22,250 acres of fore country, he said. Mr Arrayo also said that Mrs. Aquine is studying the cases of about 500 common law criminals jailed by the government of former Presi-dent Marcos, Human rights

lawyers claim that they were convicted for their political beliefs. Allegedly charged and con-victed on trumped up charges, these prisoners were not among the 500 political de-tainees ordered released by Mrs Aquino soon after taking office, according to Task Force Detainees a Catholic

Church-backed rights group.

Trial and criminal records
of these prisoners are missing and may have been destroyed or concealed by officials of the Marcos government to edal date its claim that it held no political prisoners, according to the Justice Minister, Mr Neptali Gonzales. He said that his Ministry

was reviewing the cases to see if the detainees could be recommended for presidential • AUCKLAND: Sir Thomas

Davis, Prime Minister of the Cook Islands, said yesterday that a Swiss banker had told him that former Presidents Marcos of the Philippines and Jean-Claude Duvalier of Haiti might be interested in sanctuary there. But they would not be welcome (Reuter reports).



from an important Pacific Because of the bitter dispute military exercise beginning between Washington and tomorrow and involving the Wellington over New Zeaforces of five nations.

The Defence Department said yesterday that, "In accordance with current US policy regarding New Zealand, they were not invited to take part in More than 50 ships and

50,000 military personnel from the US, Australia, Brit-

nuclear-armed US ships, the US has cut virtually all military ties with Wellington. Tokyo: Mr Bob Hawke, the visiting Australian-Prime Minister, showed understanding for the decision to exclude New Zealand, but said that Canberra would maintain its

WReport May 1/ When justices must discharge defendant Regina v Horseferry Road tropelitan Stipendiary lustice Watkins Justice Watkins To magistrate to look at the admissions of May 30. magistrate to look at the admissions of May 30. magistrate declined to do said that her refusal of if she had done might have was sufficient to look as the lad done might have was sufficient to look as the lad done might have was sufficient to look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done might have was sufficient look as the lad done look as the lad l

the Magistrates' Courts Act
1980 to discharge the defendant,
although the defendant had
served on the court admissions
under section 10 of the Criminal
Justice Act 1967.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held when refusing an application by the applicant, Eugene Thomas O'Regan, for judicial review of a decision of a metropolitan stipendiary magistrate to discharge the applicant on a charge under section 47 of the Offences under section 47 of the Offences

against the Person Act 1861. Mr N. T. Leviseur for the applicant; Miss Elizabeth Gumbel for the prosecutor.

MR JUSTICE MANN said that the applicant attended a football match at which there were incidents which led to his being charged with assault occasioning actual bodily harm, contrary to section 47.

The offence against section 47 was triable either summarily or by jury at the election of the defendant. The applicant defendant. The applicant elected trial by jury.
On April 24, 1985 the prosecution solicitor decided that the section 47 charge should not be further proceeded with but that the applicant should be charged under section 51(1) of the Police Act 1964.

That offence was not triable either way but triable only

summarily.

On May 30, the applicant's solicitor sent to the magistrates' court three admissions undersection 10 of the Criminal Justice Act 1967. Justice Act 1967.

On June 12, the matter came before the stipendiary magtan Police.

Solicitors: Friedman Fredman & Co; Solicitor, Metropolitan Police.

The magistrate declined to do so. It was said that her refusal was wrong, that if she had done so, she would or might have concluded that there was sufficient evidence in commit the applicant for trial by jury for the section 47 offence. section 47 offence.

The position in regard to committal proceedings where the prosecution decided to offer

the prosecution decided to offer no evidence was considered by the Divisional Court in R v Canterbury Justices, Ex parte Klistak ([1982] 1 QB 398).

That decision would be in point, but for the circumstances of the admissions sent to the court. It was submitted that the admissions was a submitted that the admissions were evidence which the magistrate should have taken into account in the discharge of her functions under section 6.

The magistrate sat as a court of committal. The prosecution tendered no evidence against the applicant. At that stage, the magistrate had no option under the language of the section but to discharge. That was what occurred.

That the defendant had made admissions seemed to his Lord-ship to be neither here nor there. Had evidence been tendered, the matter would have pro-

Once the prosecution de-clined to tender evidence, the magistrate, in pursuance of the indutory terms of the section, had to discharge. Accordingly the magistrate's decision was entirely correct.

Lord Justice Watkins delivered a concurring judgment.

Operator fallible but machine reliable

An analysis of breath and his conviction under section tatement on printout prouced by a Lion intoximeter 1972. An analysis of breath and statement on a printout produced by a Lion intoximeter 3000 which contained two spelling errors, namely the word Station printed as "Sation" and the defendant's name printed as "ROGER PBUIUR DITTIT", were admissible evidence since the misspellings, which were the only evidence of any malfunction of the machine, did not go to the reliability of the machine and only went to the machine and only went to the fallibility of the human op-

MR JUSTICE MANN said that it was submitted that there was evidence that the Imoximeter was not in order. The instices found that the constable's evidence as to self-calibration and analysis on the digital display panel were evidence of analysis and reliability.

fallibility of the human operator.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Mann)
Watkins and Mr Justice Mann)
so held on May 13 when dismissing the defendant's ap-

Aquino orders Hope fades for teenager after mountain rescue

teenagers rescued dramatically from the 11,235ft Mount Hood in Oregon after having spent three days huddled in a

The two were among a party of 13, mainly teenage students from a private church school, who were caught in a su snowstorm near the peak on Monday during an expedition in which nine of their compan-

Late on Thursday, searchers probing the snow with aluminium poles discovered aluminium poies discovered the cave in the snow at 8,400ft. Inside they found eight people wrapped in blankets. The six students and two adult leaders were taken by helicopter to hospitals, but within hours all

One survivor, Giles Thomp-son, aged 15, is listed as "critical" but is given an 80 yesterday about the chances of the other survivor, a 15-year-

Mr Ralph Summers, aged 34, the mountain guide who led the climbing party to the peak on Monday and returned the following day with 17-year-old Molly Schule to sum-mon help, led the searchers back to the vicinity of the cave. They hraved icy, step terrain to search for the clir whose families were holding a mountaintop vigil, clinging to hopes for their survival.



The nearly frozen hodies of

two girls and a boy were found efforts failed to revive them. Three helicopters and about 30 rescuers, with dogs, metal

About 100 people took part

sisting mainly of American climbers gave up their attempt to scale the

in the search on Wednesday 26,040ft Annapurna II in Hiafter the weather cleared. But malayan Nepal because of on Thursday, the search party fierce winds, deep snow and a shortage of supplies. Some members of the expe-

May 5, but had to return to their fourth camp at 19,900ft because high winds and ice

The expedition of five men and four women, most of them from Colorado and Wyoming, had fought through waist-deep snow, hit repeatedly by storms during its 45-day attempt on

Australian image shaken by deficit

Frøm Stephen Taylor Sydney

lucky country" has been shaken by a stern warning from the Government that it is living beyond its means and that it faces a future as a banana republic unless spending is

This dire prediction has come from Mr Paul Keating, the Federal Treasurer, after the latest trade statistics showing a current account deficit of \$A1.5 billion (£705 million) in April. The deficit has topped \$A600 million a month for

more than a year. Mr. Keating stunned the country by saying that "we must let Australians know truthfully and earnestly just what sort of an international hole Australia is in". If the deficit was not dealt with, he said, "we are done for. We will end up being a third-rate

Prophecies of doom are a novel experience in this re-source-blessed land and Mr Keating's warning caused the dollar to tumble in value and sent share prices plunging. Yesterday he announced that the Government would hold a summit meeting on the economy with trade union

On January 31st we received a chilling message

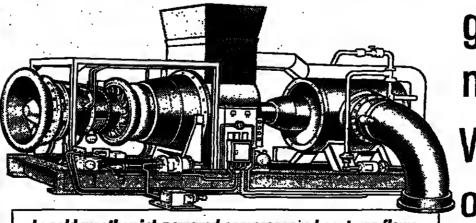
from outer space.

Blizzards were about to hit the North. The Meteorological Office's weather satellite had spotted a cold front moving in.

At British Gas we prepared to cope with a massive demand for gas.

From the four daily forecasts we

pinpoint which regions are likely to be hardest hit. Then, to provide extra supplies to meet local demands, we use specially converted jet engines to help boost the flow of



In cold weather jet-powered compressors boost gas flows to meet the extra demand.

gas through the national network.

With planning, and the skills of our engineers, we can deal with the violent fluctuations

in our weather. So even though parts of Derbyshire were cut off from the rest of the country by snow, their gas wasn't. Which is warming news.

Norsk by norsk-west

A vachl completed the Whitbread round-the-world race this week despite its crew's ignorance of the mosi elementary sailing tech-nique, gybing. The crew of Norsk Data GB (the renamed boat in which Chay Blyth and Rob James each did a circumnavigation) were not selected for their knowledge of sailing, but for their ability to pay £2,000 for any of the four legs on which they sailed.

: As any yellow-wellied enthu-siasl will tell you, boats go faster sailing at an angle to the wind rather than with the wind directly behind; exploiting this factor involves a zigzag course. Bob Salmon, the skipper and owner, soon found himself involved in furious arguments with one of the few crewmen who knew much bout boats, who kept telling him to start gybing, while Salmon kept saying he wasn't bothering with that zigzag nonsense. Meanwhile, the boat fell farther and farther behind the leaders, losing about a week per leg. Eventually, someone on board found a book called Ocean Sailing in which Rob James not only stresses the importance of gyning, but illustrates the technique with pictures of the very boat in which they were sailing. Salmon thought, in the hight of this rather convincing evidence, that perhaps gybing was worth a try. But by this time they were near Cape Horn, on the third leg, and from then on faced headwinds all the way, so had no chance to try it. They finished 21 days behind the winners.

Match play

The Test and County Cricket Board has been jumping up and down at Phil Edmonds. who is insisting on telling the truth about that disastrous tour of the West Indies. In the meantime his wife, Frances, is having her own fortheoming book cheeked for libel - a sensible precaution, I would think. In fact, the most likely litigant is her husband. In one chapter she complains vigorously about his habit of using ber expensive shampoo "Poor darling," sbe writes, "all he really needs is a duster and a can of Pledge."

Forever Eve

When Spanish athlete Maria-Jose Martinez-Patino failed a sex test at the World Student Games in Japan, and then failed another back home, the Spanish athletics authorities agreed to hush it up to save her embarrassment. She was to fake an injury and retire. Instead of this, she took part in an indoor meeting earlier this year and won the 60 metres hurdles. She has a femininity certificate from the International Amateur Athletics Federation and that, says the federation, guarantees femminity in perpetuity. Certainly Miss Martinez-Patino is prepared to brazen it out on that basis. Ouote of the week, from David Gower: "I think I'm meant to wear a T-shirt which says 'I'm in charge' on it."

Box wallah

There are 76 seats in the royal box at Wimbledon, but you don't have to be royal to sit in them. Buzzer Hadingham, the Wimbledon chairman, likes to invite all kinds. he reveals in next month's Hurpers and Queen. When Sir Robin Day was invited last year, his response was: "Haven't you got someone more important to ask?" "Yes," said Hadingham. "but I am asking you."

Any lengths

Now it can be told. Many of us have puzzled far into the night as o how synchronized swimming became an Olympic sport. The answer lies in the formidable personality of Monique Berlioux, one-time director of the International Olympic Committee. The IOC had just accepted modern rhythmic gymnastics (a sort of synchronized swim on dry land) as an Olympic sport, and was preparing to vote on synchro. Berlioux, a former Olympic swimmer and a great fan of synchro, knew the voting would be close. The hands of all those in favour were raised. Counting on a show of hands at a large meeting is a notoriously tricky business, but Berliouz, after a rapid assessment, turned to the then president. Lord Killanin, and confidently announced a majority. Lord Killanin turned to her and asked: "Arc_you sure." initely!" said Berlioux with an air of massive certainty. "And to this day," she told me last week, "I am still not sure . . .



Frank Johnson joins Marx in a night at the opera-Karl, that is, not Groucho

From Bayreuth to Beirut and back

According to Wagner, Act Two of bis Flying Dutchman takes place in the 18th century in the big room of a Norwegian sea captain's house, and opens with a chorus of women working at their spindles.

According to the recent new

production at Covent Garden, Act Two takes place at some unclear period in the Norwegian sea captain's factory or sweatshop, and opens with a chorus of women working on an assembly line under strip lighting. On reading that the British critics and audience were outraged about it, we in West Germany thought to ourselves: if that Covent Garden audience lived where we lived, they would be lucky if the entire opera had not taken place on an assembly line under strip lighting. That, it might be objected

would have been a triffe too farfetched. The second of the three acts can just about be made to take place in a factory, since it is supposed to be somewhere indoors where women are working. But the first act takes place in a rocky cove. And the third is in a

Norwegian harbour.
But West Germany opera directors do not recognize such geo-graphical restraints. In the Munich Opera's feminist Dutchman, which dates from 1981, the entire opera takes place in that big room of the Norwegian sea captain's house. Moreover, these are not the rude surroundings of simple, 18th century Scandinavian fisherfolk. It is a well-upholstered, draped and curtained mid-19th century drawing room, with upright piano and brass table

The opera, it may be remem-bered, is about a Dutch sea captain doomed to wander the seas for woman faithful to him unto death.

Department now hoped for noth-

ing more than that Aquino would

succeed in putting up a respectable

performance. Despite her in-experience she might gain 30 per cent of the vote and so damage

Marcos's reputation and basten

There were, therefore, two

objectives: first, that Marcos should not miss the message of the

election - he must introduce re-

forms - and that the election

should not be such a farce that

Marcos's standing at home and

abroad would be worse than ever.

herself did not view American

interest as useful. She was still

smarting from the early press

coverage depicting ber as the well

meaning widow with a mission who had fallen among political

wolves. Some on her campaign

staff argued that Washington was

a vital second front: that it was no

good getting a majority vote if the

Americans so doubted her com-

petence that they would not lean

on Marcos to concede. But, like

Marcos, she thought that the US

would respond only to over-whelming popular pressure.

attracted to her rallies put Wasb-ington on the defensive. Its con-

cern was not that she might win -

that seemed implausible - but

that her sudden show of strength

would frighten Marcos into bla-

tant cheating. It was this fear that

led to one of the most important

questions of the election: should

there be American observers?

When the issue had been first

raised, by Marcos among others, it

The huge crowds which Aquino

At this point Cory Aquino

the final end,

come on land to look for her. Berthing for one such shore leave, he meets the Norwegian captain's ship sbeltering from a storm. Hearing that the Norwegian has a daughter, he gets himself invited

The girl, Senta, by useful co-incidence, has long been obsessed with the legend of the Flying Dutchman. She soon abandons her dull betrothed, the buntsman Erik, and promises eternal fidelity to the Dutchman. But seeing her and the pleading Erik together, the Dutchman mistakenly thinks she has been unfaithful already. He returns to his ship. But she proves her devotion, and so redeems him from his wanderings on the seas, by drowning herself.

The room of the total plot: an

archetypical living room, at first irritating undefined, then partly recognized by the forcefully-enter-ing (hineindrangenden) Dutch-man as a wish-room," explains the Munich production's director, Herr Herbert Wernicke, in a helpful programme note. "The Dutchman is driven by this one wish, to be able to go back to the society that he has left behind. Firmly integrated into this struc-ture are Senta's father and his sailors, who represent the world of men . . . She wants to flee these bourgeois constraints. She longs for a person who does not regi-ment her, who is not stupid, someone who does not want to bind her in egotistical love, like Erik does.

"Her freedom-dream is sacrificing herself for a man she will love unto death. The Senta-figure is a typical example of a woman who before the mid-19th century carried within herself the growing emancipation process. But this emancipation could not take place because only the principles of the world of men were accepted as the

Herr Wernicke does not explain how the "Senta-figure" could much help the growing emancipation process from the principles of the world of men by promising to be faithful to one unto death and. on being accused on slender evidence of infidelity, drowning herself on a man's behalf. Mrs Pankhurst's advice to her would have been that, if she wanted to aid the growing emancipation process, she should do something constructive such as chaining herself to the Norwegian parliament's railings. Miss Greer's advice would have been that, while she saw nothing wrong in principle with making off with one of them for a night or two. experience suggested that Dutch seamen never stayed mysterious for long, and that Senta would be wise to ditch him before she ended up serving him his lunch in their retirement windmill.

It might seem that, for the Munich director, an even bigger problem than making the Dutchmon be about feminism is how to get at least one sailing ship into a mid-19th century drawing room. Not at all. The ropes, and gang-plank, arrive through the double doors, closely followed by a boisterous crew. It is surprising that more damage is not done to the furniture.
Senta's father wears a fur-

collared overcoat and top hat and smokes a cigar, even when he is supposed to be captaining his ship. But, then, in this production, he does represent capitalism. During Senta's wild ballad about the Dutchman legend, one of the spinning ladies thoughtfully hands

round coffee on a tray.

This kind of thing is associated by British opera goers with East German directors or "Marxist

Mark Malloch Brown, active in Cory Aquino's ultimately successful campaign for the Philippine

presidency, charts the vacillations in Washington policy before it came down firmly on her side

opera" because, when such productions were first put on by British companies a few years ago, the directors did seem to come from East Germany. The moment from which many of us date the genre was when the curtain rose on a production by Harry Kupfer in the late 1970s - I think of a work by Richard Strauss - to reveal a set dominated by a huge phallus, occasioning, from one male in the stalls to his gentleman friend, the loud whisper: "Anyone

we know, duckie?" So one's first visit to an opera in East Germany itself was preceded by some excitement. Amazingly, e curtain of Beethoven's Fideho at Leipzig rose to reveal that the work had been set in an 18th, or early 19th, century Spanish prison. It was amazing because that was where Beethoven set it. Nowadays, it is reasonable to expect it to be set in Auschwitz or, to show that we are all prisoners of consumerism. Marks and Spencer. Performances of other works in

East German opera houses confirmed this swing to the right. Then came the realization: Stalin, the father of the country, was a conservative on arts policy. Opera in the infant East German state was inspired by "socialist realism" whose most famous exponent was the late Walter Felsenstein at the East Berlin Komische Oper. In practice, socialist realism was not much different from capitalist realism. The basic idea was that such things as Norwegian coves and harbours were to look it. This did not rule out phalluses, but their deployment would be dictated by considerations of scale.

True, the East German directors who departed from these principles were Felsenstein's young followers. Where, then, did they get their ideas? There were nonrealist opera productions in Wei-mar Germany, notably at the great Kroll Oper in Berlin. From what it

cause flourishes. In Frankfurt, Aida, which Verdi set in ancient Egypt, opens in a present-day museum of ancient Egypt. The tenor hero, whom Verdi thought was an Egyptian general, is the museum administrator. He first appears, working late and seated at his desk, trying to get through the eternal paper work that is the destiny of all who must lead an arts bureaucracy. The bigh priest, Ramphis, is a sort of Lord Goodman figure, perhaps from the Arts Council.

Elsewhere it is now hard to find a Salome that is not set in West Beirut or does not contain Yassir Arafat. Carmen tends to be a Sandinista girl-soldier, Lohengrin an astronaut. In the new Fidelio at Kiel, the villain, Pizzaro, wears evening dress, but so do the soldiers under his command. That means they represent a decadent social order. In progressive opera production, evening dress always means decadence.

Over in the East, much of this has been abandoned, possibly because audiences might get the wrong idea about which kind of system was being unflatteringly

crisis through to the end, were

forced into a final showdown and

committed themselves to a plan to

assassinate Marcos that weekend. But they were caught. When Marcos produced two suspects

later that night on television it was widely assumed that it was a put-

Throughout, the younger offi-cers seemed to have kept Enrile and Ramos only minimally in-formed of their intentions. Once

their plan was exposed everything

moved-with extraordinary speed.

un job. It was not. . :

is possible to read about them, none seems to have resembled the present Munich Dutchman. The East German and East Germaninspired directors, whom Britain and West Germany have come to know so well, would doubtless depict themselves as heirs of the Weimar avant garde. But really they bave picked up their tricks from the late-1960s western spoken theatre, with its weakness for any old progressivism. And progressivism is only tolerated up lo a point io East Germany. Meanwhile, in the West, the

> roots and humanity of man: Archaeology bas of course al-ways been glamorous for all who like a treasure hunt, from Arthur Evans at Knossos, Flinders Petrie in Egypt, Tutankhamum and Ur, and Schliemann gazing upon the face of Agamemnon and seeing the great Achilles whom we knew before only from literature. The latest of the great archaeologists to bave struck gold, Manolis Andronikos, who is still re-discovering the great Philip at Vergina, arrives to receive a degree from Oxford next month.

Digging up the future

It is fashionable for the shriller

voices of the New Right to abuse

the older academic disciplines as

antiquarian, élitist, un profitable

and irrelevant to the sunrise world

of hi-tech and the market econ-

omy. The attacks seem to me to

emit a strong whiff of sour grapes and old-fashioned philistinism.

They are also quite out of touch

with the real world of scholarship. By an agreeable paradox the

discipline that has advanced most

in scope. professionalism and

public esteem in our lifetimes has

been the one that deals with the

oldest subject matter. Archaeology

has grown up from the anti-quarianism of Aubrey and Stow

into a major and professional

subject that straddles science and

the bumanities. It is no longer

merely digging for sherds and bones, but seeks to explain the

Detection with a populist touch

But apart from being a pro-fessional academic discipline, and having a bigh public profile, archaeology is also a populist discipline. The treasure-hunters with their metal detectors are vandals; but they represent a mass popular interest in the roots of

man: hi-tech turned on the past. Glyn Daniel, the man who, with Mortimer Wheeler, has done most to popularize archaeology in Brit-ain, without sacrificing a fragment of professional rigour, is about to retire as editor of Antiquity, the archaeological journal that is caviar to the field of learned publications, it was founded as a private venture by O. G. S. Crawford 60 years ago. For the 30 years since he died it has been edited by Professor Daniel and his wife Ruth, as essential reading not just for



archaeologists and historians, but for everybody with any interest in the past. They will be succeeded at. the end of the year by Christopher Chippindale, Fellow of Girton College, Cambridge, and anthor of Stonehenge Complete, which won the award for the best archaeological book last year.

For those of you who have not run across it. Antiquity is remarkable for its scholarly sprightliness. Its book reviews are notoriously honest, in contrast with the logrolling in most academic journals where, ladling butter from alternate tubs. Stubbs butters Freeman, Freeman butters Stubbs. Readers cherish the memory of, for example, the review of Massingham's *Pre-Roman Britain* in Benn's Sixpenny Library: "This book possesses all the faults of Downland Man of which il is a réchauffé, but nevertheless the

> The sage giving way to youth

publishers demand the exorbitant

price of 6d a copy . . . Scotchmen,

who value their sixpences, should

be se

beware." It is always pro-youth. A good article by a young archaeologist anywhere in the world goes to the top of the list above pieces from eminent greybeards with muddy fingers.

Its editorial notes are famous for their dryness. "Planning is naturally repugnant to many people," (prolegomenon to a charge that no adequate map of the Roman Empire existed). "Only at the heart of the British Empire is it necessary, on each separate occasion when the need arises, to bring public opinion to bear on lethargy." Its style and authority have always attracted the best writers. Charles Lamb was ahead of his time in a letter to B. W. Proctor on January 22, 1829: "When my sonnet was rejected. I exclaimed - Damn the age: I will write for Antiquity."

The past is prologue to our world today. Those who say that the past is a bucket of ashes, and that history is bunk, are not fully human. We cannot make a success of our world, which we have on rent for a brief lease, unless we try to understand it and ourselves. and what makes us tick. That is why archaeology is not just fascinating, but also useful, quite as relevant as computer studies or supply-side economics. Neophiliacs who do not reverence age do not take Hobbes's point that our

present is the oldest age.

Philip Howard

Long march to ditching Marcos



interesting, the stroke suffered by bis campaign chief in the middle class business area of Manila, which had the biggest concentration of observers and television cameras. In his absence, pro-Marcos thugs ran amok to the gratification of the TV crews.

On election night computer projections gave Aquino 56 per cent of the votes, and her supporters announced that she had won and that Marcos should concede. It was not the 70 per cent they thought she would have achieved had there been no fraud, but it was still a win. At midnight the American television network CBS told her it was about to appounce an Aquino victory with 54 per cent based on its own projections from poll returns. The mood was

At 3 a.m. Marcos's deputy information minister summoned journalists to a press conference at which he furiously condemned this premature claim. Aquino soon discovered that her announcement had only delayed a wrap-up of the electoral fraud; it did not prevent it. An official announcement that Marcos had won was made eight days later. CBS never announced its exit prediction.

Nevertheless, it was interesting to witness the influence of the American media coverage on the events that day. At first, many of the observers remained cautious about condemning the fraud they had seen. But when they learnt how the election was being represented in the US they were soon falling over one another in their condemnation. The White House was forced to distance itself from Marcos, but having seen little value in the State Department campaign against Marcos, it was distinctly uninformed. A few days after the election, with the result still unannounced. Reagan made one of bis higgest blunders, saying there appeared to have been fraud on both sides. His claim flew in

sponded by saying that Reagan had "misspoken", but its own contribution was little better. George Shultz, the Secretary of State, persuaded Reagan to send Philip Habib, the former Lebanon troubleshooter, as his special envoy to Manila, initially to give Reagan a little time to recover his step after his gaffe. Officially it was billed as a fact-finding mission but it drove the stake into any

lingering Reagan support for Marcos in two ways.

First, it enraged Senator Richard Lugar, the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and field of the observer team. Reagan had spoken from the hip in his comments on the election before Lugar had had a chance to brief him. Now, finding that Reagan was in effect seeking a second opinion, be became more stridently outspoken than ever about the fraud and the need for the US to condemn the election.

Second, it enraged Cory Aquino. At a televized press conference she demanded to know why the so-called friends of democracy were deserting her. Stand tall for freedom, she concluded. The housewife-widow was in top form: she had deliberately borrowed Reagan's rhetoric to put him on the run.

Things deteriorated even fur-tber. What is not generally known is that Habib had a second set of instructions in his pocket, proposing that Aquino should concede. Meanwhile, the full extent of the fraud had emerged: it was not in

Marcos reluctant to kill old friends; Reagan holding back from responsibility for ousting an ally

the election day thuggery but in the under-registration of voters in the Aquino areas and, as the vote count indicated more and more support for her, an attempt to manipulate the computer. In the most telling scene, 30 frightened computer operators walked out and gave a midnight press conference before a church altar.

It was in this context that Habib was to meet Aquino and try to persuade her that she should accept the role of loyal opposition and hang on until the next election. The Aquino people felt they had put their lives on the line

Habih contented himself with polite fact-finding, which was quickly overtaken by events.

Aquino announced that she would start a mass campaign of peaceful protest and a boycott of goods and services produced by Marcos and his cronies' companies. To many it seemed an anticlimax, but she knew that it was a test: if those round Marcos saw the extent of her determination, the facade of loyalty would crack.

It did sooner than expected: within hours of Hahib's leaving the country, the defence minister. Juan Ponce Enrile, and the army's acting chief of staff, Fidel Ramos. barricaded themselves into two military camps, Crame and Aquinaldo.

It is this period, from the afternoon of Saturday February 22 to the following Tuesday evening. when Marcos left the Malacanang Palace in a US Air Force helicopter, that speculation about US involvement is at its most persistent and its most dangerous. There are two commooplace assumptions: first, that before leaving, Habib told Enrile and Ramos to defect; second, that the CIA was behind an alleged plot to assas-sinate Marcos. Neither assumption has any basis in fact.

The CIA, uncharacteristically, ems to have stayed out of the Philippine crisis because Bill Casey, its head, disapproved of any campaign against Marcos and feared that any active involvement would soon become public knowledge and backfire. It is equally uolikely that Habib was involved. The impetus for the defection of Enrile and Ramos did not come from Washington; il came from the Reform the Armed Forces Movement, organized by the younger colonels in January of last year as a pressure group to reorganize the military (Enrile was the movement's clandestine pa-

The young colonels in the Reform Movement had already expressed their restlessness. It was they who had helped to get the computer operators into sanctuary. On the evening of Friday February 21, the Reform Movement contacted one of Cory Aquino's closest aides: it had planned a military junta and its members wanted Aquino to join it. The information was not passed to Aquino at the time because her party workers were confident that she wanted no part in a coup or junta - it was she who had the

public mandate. Again, Aquino was compelling others to react to her remarkable resolve. The younger officers.

Enrile was drinking coffee with friends, a Saturday routine, when he was alerted by a number of younger officers that Marcos was about to arrest him and other. officers. It was then that he and Ramos barricaded themselves in. Soon after, Enrile telephoned a Filipino friend in New York to say

goodbye: he assumed that be would be killed. Throughout Saturday, knowing bow persuasive Marcos could be. Enrile avoided speaking to him. They were finally in touch on Sunday, when Marcos proposed that the Philippines could be governed by a junta run by Enrile. But by Sunday morning the momentum was with the On the Saturday night, Aquino's brother, fearing that Marcos would liquidate all members of

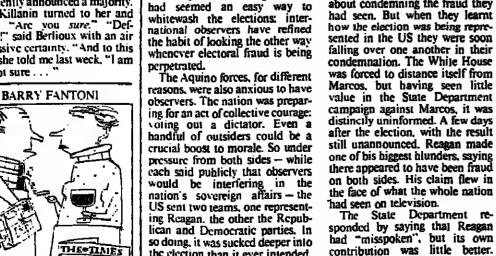
the opposition, took Cory into biding in a convent in Cebu. The Americans were starting to panic and offered sanctuary in their bases and ships to various protagonists, including Aquino over the weekend. The offer typically; was not even considered. At some point in the weekend the US ambassador warned Marcos, on Reagan's orders, not to bomb the camps which were by then surrounded by nuns, civilians and American television cameras. But what saved Enrile and Ramos at the beginning, the moment when they were indeed vulnerable, was not the Americans but Marcos's reluctance to kill old friends: the incompetence of General Ver, the army commander, and, above all, the strength of the people.

On Sunday morning, against the advice of her supporters, Cory Aquino flew back to Manila. The following day the Americans took the first steps to get Marcos out. time Marcos left on Tuesday, his palace guard was deserting and random shots were fired at the palace. Interestingly, Marcos was to attribute the shooting to bis military opponents, whose heli-copters, he claimed, were being fuelled by the Americans. Later it was shown that the shots had been fired by students. As in the final scenes of Hamlet, the Americans came to pick up the bodies, bot they had been irrelevam to much of the drama that had preceded it.

And that drama was a distinctly Filipino one. Its moving force was an improbable politician. Cory Aquino, not America and its outof-sync meddling. The US did not lack the will to interfere; it was simply that Washington was divided between State Department activists and a president who, having frequently intervened elsewhere, was slow to shake free bis loyalty to an old friend. But by the time Washington had finally understood the scenes it was witnessing, the play was almost

This article is extracted from Granta 18. The Snap Revolution. published by Penguin at £3:95.

over.



the election than it ever intended. With television crews and observer learns throughout the country. Marcos still resorted to conspicuous and massive fraud. There are several reasons for this: the panie he felt over the late surge support for Aquino; the possibility that he was simply

losing his touch and, perhaps most

by taking on Marcos, he was not the sort of opponent who would give them a second chance. The suggestion of this idea was considered a much greater be-trayal than Reagan's gaffe. Aquino made it clear that if Habih tried to raise the proposal she would refuse to speak to him. Wisely,

مكذا من الاصل

GENERALS JUDGE A GENERAL

In the spring of 1982, General Leopoldo Galtieri sent his country's best troops to the Chilean border. There they stayed, waiting for the Chil-cans to attack. In January the treaty providing for arbitration of border disputes between the two countries had heen ahrogated on the general's order. Then the whim of Buenos Aires produced war in the Atlantic. To an officer of the general's calibre, the prospect of war on

two flanks posed no hazard.

Thus the mountain infantry brigade stayed guarding the Andean passes throughout the Falklands invasion, leaving the defence of the islands against a numerically inferior British expeditionary force to an army of conscripts. Illtrained and ill-provisioned, they were led by strategists whose idea of battle was retreat to Stanley and surrender, provisioned by quartermasters whose idea of field rations was left-overs from the officers' mess, and set an example of professional soldiering by men whose chief skill was the placement of electrodes on trussed prisoners in military barracks.

General Galtieri, his colleagues and subordinates, appear to be much of a piece. His trial, during the past year or so before the Armed Forces Supreme Council led by that lion of the battlefield General

Reynaldo Bignone, never seemed to offer much wisdom, military or judicial. And so, with the sentences handed down yesterday, it has proved. General Galtieri shares his every attribute with a generatioo of military officers that has made his nation offensive not just to those who value the civil protection of human life and individual liberty, hut risible as an example of machinery for war.

President Alfonsin must, it is argued, tolerate Argentina's powerful military (and hence its need to scapegoat senior officers for the Falklands) as he attempts simultaneously to set the country's economy aright and cauterize the wounds of recent history. He does indeed deserve support in his delicate dance, fiscal and political, with General Rios Erenu, the head of the armed. forces.

This means accepting, as the best justice on offer, legal proceedings against the torturers of between 1976 and 1983 - proceedings that have apparently exonerated the torturers themselves in order to concentrate on the presidents and their associates. Thus Captain Astiz is released while General Viola, who may or. may not have given the original orders for Navy terror, is arraigned. In this legal process General Galtieri has been tried and acquitted. President Alfonsin, and the

right to argue that part of our

unemployment stems from the

persistent rise in real wage

however, is why that un-

employment has not in turn

damped down the rise in

wages. It has slowly come to be

understood that the excess supply of long-term un-

employed has little impact on

The Government's attempt

to bring influence to bear on

these bargains has taken three

forms. There have been peri-

Lawson's monetary policy of

the moment, amounts to

lower interest rates depends on control of wage inflation.

There are attempts to bring the

long-term unemployed back

into the pool of employables.

And there have been occa-

sional attempts to remove

artificial obstacles to wage

flexibility - the latest such

attempt in this area being Mr

Lawson's ideas for profit-

linked pay.

the wage bargains struck

osis. The im

experiment with national maturity he represents, depends on the justice of that verdict. We must accept it for his sake. The general, however, remained on trial charged, alongside other members of his junta, with military crimes - in effect for losing the Falklands war. His sentence appears unjust.

For it was, as the General reminded his court, the people of Buenos Aires, voters for President Alfonsin among them, who stood in the Plazo de Mayo to applaud the invasion and hurl abuse at Britain, the United States and foreigners in general. The Falklands adventure was the destiny of a nation with a corrupt political culture and a broken national identity: Galtieri was a mere instrument of that will, which is still evident. He is no less a creature of the system that produced his judges.

The prosecution of Admiral Byng at at an earlier stage of this country's development might, conceivably, have been justified for the effects it had in precipitating both political reform and military reorgnization. Perhaps in the short run Galtieri's imprisonment will aid President Alfonsin. But the values still espoused by the Argentinian military give faint hope that the sins of the Galtieri era will not be repeated.

INFLATION DOWN – BUT NOT OUT that wage costs per unit of

Inflation's decline, to levels unknown since the late 1960s, is not yet over. By midsummer, prices may be increasing a mere 21/2 per cent a year. But this triumph, for a Government that set the control of inflation as its highest. priority, is seriously undermined by its failure to meet. another prime objective: making labour markets work.

The continued rapid rise in wage costs - average earnings. are still rising by about 71/2 per cent a year - both threatens renewed inflation and chokes off employment. Inflation has been helped down by tumbling raw material costs, for which the British government can take any credit. Inflation has meanwhile been buoyed up by wage costs, which have risen far faster in Britain than in our main competitors.

Inflation in Britain is still higher than in, say, Japan or Germany; it is also likely to rise again before the general election. The Government, which so neatly timed the last dip in inflation to coincide with the 1983 election (or vice versa), cannot make use of a similar opportunity this sum-

The rapid rise in wage costs is having a further damaging effect. Because they are increasing so much faster than prices, "real" wage costs continue to rise. Productivity has risen far more rapidly in the 1980s than the 1970s, thus financing part of the rise in real wages out of higher real output per person employed. Recently, however, both output and productivity have been slowing down - with the result

manages to bring out the worst

reporters gleefully interviewed

every "Ontraged, Tunbridge

Wells" they could find, there

was, however, one crumb of

comfort for those who have

ever starved on Inter-City. BR

is to spend £12m more on

Now, there was a time when

dining on railway trains was

accompanied by a sense of

occasion. There was an air of

timelessness about sitting be-

hind a hissing "Castle" class, outside Shrewsbury station,

the rivulets of rain gathering

pace down the soot-stained

windows while a waiter in the

brown and cream livery of the

old Great Western Railway

thoughtfully inquired: "More

most.

huffet cars.

parsnips sir?"

have not yet had much effect. output have been accelerating. It is true that we have not This causes donble damage suffered the . normal sharp to the Government's chances cyclical acceleration in pay. It is still more significantly true of reversing the long npward that by avoiding a formal incomes policy, we have avoided both the damaging rise in unemployment. As labour becomes more expensive, companies are encouraged to use more need to bribe trade unions machinery and fewer people in with interventionist measures. with which such policies typitheir production processes. And as British industry's costs cally begin, and the destructive rise in comparison to foreign surge in pay with which they competition, so British goods generally end. Yet pay has not become harder to sell on world slowed anything like as much as prices, or as much as the markets. Government ministers are Government so clearly hoped.

> To some extent, it is a victim of its own (or the world's) counter-inflationary success. In most years of this government's life, inflation has been coming down, and has frequently fallen faster than anticipated - which in turn provided an unexpected increase in real wages. The British public has not yet begun to learn that stable prices wipe out the "right" to annual pay rises.

There is another sense in odic attempts to exhort employers to act tough. The latest of these, Mr Nigel which British society is proving its own worst enemy. The essence of the shake-out that has occurred - and the rationale behind profit-sharing - is insisting that any prospect of that wages should move very differently in different in-dustries. In this country, however, pay is traditionally (and heavily) dictated by comparisons. When part of industry has suddenly re-learnt how to make profits, these comparisons keep pay on an upward ratchet. The Government has not yet succeeded in breaking the British of this habit; nor of harnessing it to the cause of All these, while important. counter-inflation.

FOURTH LEADER

It has been a mixed week for in those dreamy days - not the food and still less the trains. British Rail Every week is, for To thunder through Banbury an organization which usually

and Leamington Spa, well-fed

and asleep in the restaurant

in us. (In BR's eyes, the world must sometimes seem to be car... It was truly better to divided betwen curmudgeons travel hopefully than to arrive. and railway freaks.) But a week -This was partly because one usually arrived thirty minutes which begins with the opening late. But although passengers grumbled, they did so with less of new stations, new track and the rustle of new timetables then ends with the loss of a malice than today. Perhaps £13m Post Office contract their expectations were lower? must seem more mixed than Or perhaps the dining eased the pain. No longer is it so. To eat on Amid the clutter of words, as

the train is a challenge which too many of us fail. To stagger down half a dozen rearing coaches, past children spilling into the through-way, balancing three cups of coffee, sachets of sugar, cartons of long-life milk, assorted BR sandwiches, a family-sized packet of smoky bacon crisps and a rolling Granny Smith, all on a plastic flexi-tray, is to long for Wolverhampton to

emerz This, however, is not a selfindulgent exercise in railway nostalgia. Faster trains demand faster food, and to expect British Rail to serve leisurely repasts of turbot and pommes anglaises on a 125 to Didcot, is like longing for the return of the family grocer. production of the second secon

lies with the limitations of the fare and the fact that there are too few of them. One solution to this is to

acquire more and equip them with infra-red grills, microwave ovens or whatever it needs to make instant hot food for the hungry. This would seem to be what BR has in mind, so one hopes that that day will soon come when most trains have a buffet. A complementary idea, however, would be to install sandwich and hot drinks machines on every coach for the use of the more sedentary among us.

One reason for not installing fast food machines already is presumably that they would be vandalised as soon as the football season starts, if not before. To present a trainful of Chelsea Fans who are playing away against the Stretford End, with an unattended machine full of Mars Bars and money, sounds, one has to admit, like passing a crateload of Famous Grouse beneath the arches of Waterloo Bridge. Indeed there are sour souls who might charge British Rail

with incitement. The fear of abuse is not, however, sufficient reason to reject out of hand a good idea. It is after all the age of the Nothing was ever "instant" The fault of the in-flight buffet machine, if not of the train. | May 13.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Clipping wings of Mercury?

From Mr Leon Brittan, QC, MP for Richmond (Yorks) (Conser-

Sir, It is ironic that in the very week that Mercury is starting up business, reports should appear of Labour plans to put the clock back to the bad old days of monopoly in telecommunications. The problems facing tele-

communications in Britain when the present Government took office in 1979 were mainly that consumers did very badly under a system without competition, that there was no way of raising independent capital, and that the management showed little en-trepreneurial flair whilst under the ever-present shadow of governmental intervention - in short, there was no prospect for growth, wealth creation, a good service and true success. We inherited in 1979 just another industrial sector falling behind the rest of the world.

The way in which Sir Keith Joseph, Patrick Jenkin, Cecil Parkinson and Norman Tebbit transformed the business has become an internationally renowned example of what privatisation can achieve. Giving a far more flexible and advanced service to its customers than ever before, and investing £2 hillion pounds every year, British Telecom has established itself as a world leader. But in addition, and crucially, the Government also set up in Mercury a competitor which aims to offer an even cheaper and more efficient service to consumers.

Labour is now thinking of ending all this: the working party reporting to John Smith wants to re-establish the Government majority holding, to re-impose the panoply of State and Treasury controls, to re-create the old monopoly and to issue each subscriber with a nominal stake in the company as a son to true share ownership. It is a policy that is totally doctrinaire and a recipe for bureaucracy and inefficiency.

What this betrays is that behind the new Labour faces of the 80s are the tired old doctrines of the 60s. For these are in truth the same remedies that went out with flared jeans and flower power, but with just a few new frills as a substitute for fresh thinking. Yours faithfully LEON BRITTAN, House of Commons. May 15.

Waldheim parallel From Mrs E. M. Hanbury Tenison

Sir, When we were living in Romania we knew and respected a prelate of the Orthodox Church who was "totally compromised" by the communist regime. This, for the benefit of your more innocent readers, means that he had been frightened by torture and other pressures into giving information which led to the capture, death and torture of others, some of them his colleagues. He was an unhappy man. When we were living in Austria
we were friendly with a family

who lived next door to a notorious concentration camp throughout the war and claimed to have been maware of its purpose. They were distinguished by their private and public works of charity.

When we were in Germany our

acquaintance included some who had resisted Hitler to the point of imprisonment, torture, exile and the death of their relations. Working alongside them were others whose records varied from the dubious to the downright disgraceful. It was ooticeable that those most liable to curl the lip and drop hints about the Nazi past were not usually those whose own record had been purer than pure.

I have absolutely no informa-tion about specific cases but I do know that it is impossible to imagine the pressures of living in a totalitarian regime if you have been brought up in a democracy. I would also prefer not to take bets on which of my greatest friends would resist such pressures. Or on whether I would. Yours faithfully E. M. HANBURY TENISON, Clytha Park,

Abergavenny, Gwent May 8.

Interviewed on TV From the Director of the National Radiological Protection Board Sir, After a period in which the news media were both helpful and responsible in reporting the pos-sible effects on the UK population of the Chernobyl accident, it may seem churlish to sound a dis-cordant note. However, possibly because of personal involvement, I have become increasingly aware of a technique in TV discussion programmes that seems to me to be so misleading as to border on

the unprofessional. The technique is that of intercutting parts of separate interviews so that one person appears to be responding to a comment which, in fact, he has not heard and may well not have been told about. At best, he is made to look evasive and at worst, downright

Before one recent programme I requested and received an assurance that this technique would not be used. It was. To paraphrase Sam Goldwyn, "These oral assurances aren't worth the paper they're written on". Yours faithfulk. H. J. DUNSTER. Director. National Radiological Protection

Board.

Chilton, Didcot,

Oxfordshire.

Seeking an alternative verdict

From the Principal of The British School of Osteopathy Sir. So the British Medical Associ-ation has concluded (report, May 1.3) that "there is no proof that many alternative therapies are effective and that some risk harming patients". Such an academic conclusion is hardly surprising since the majority of the BMA working party were science-based academics drawn from the glasshouses of pharmacology and anaesthesia - hardly the best of locations from which to throw stones at other therapies on the grounds of ineffectiveness or of risks to patients.

There were no general practitioners on the working party. A pity, for a working doctor might have reminded them from the experience of everyday practice that (a) a high proportion of the work of a successful GP is not directly based upon rigid, fully-researched scientific orthodoxy indeed is outside its scope; and (h) many conditions which cause widespread personal misery and loss of working nine - for example, backache - are an embarrassment to the average doctor, who is not trained to deal with them, and are often relieved by a complementary practitioner.

The report is indeed a sadly defensive and deeply disappointing document. Those of us who went out of our way to offer assistance to the working party have been let down and exposed to the criticism of our cynical colleagues who told us at the outset that complementary and alter-native therapies would never receive a fair hearing from the doctors' trade union.

The working party was asked "to consider the feasibility and possible methods of assessing the value of alternative therapies," yet its main conclusion seems to be that its "commitment is to orthodox medicine, and we believe it would be for practitioners of alternative therapies to mount any

It could not more clearly have opted out of its main task. Of course there are difficulties in conducting trials of the orthodox types in these areas; the same can be said of many aspects of accepted medical practice. That is why we need a combined effort by orthodox and complementary practitioners through such agencies as the Research Council for Complementary Medicine to devise effective and acceptable strat-

Instead, agaiost much evidence, the report insists on the primacy and iofallibility of orthodox medical diagnosis as a pre-requisite, so that it does not even provide the basis for useful dialogue.
Those of us who believe

complementary therapies have an important contribution to make to

Village schools From Mr G. P. Barnard Sir. If unfortunately a school is closed, the next consideration for

villagers is the after-use of the school building. Our village school closed its doors on July 22, 1982, after 124

the full market purchase price.
In November, 1984, Cheshire
County Council demanded the full market price at once. This would not have been viable and so

Still dissatisfied

From Mr C. R. Hart Sir, It is very encouraging to read that factory gate prices are falling (report, May 13). It is still not possible, however, to order any British-made goods without being informed, in a very matter of fact way, that there is a substantial waiting time for deliveries.

Time and time again one has to resort to foreign products as these are available "off the shelf". I remain, Sir, Yours faithfully, CLAUDE R. HART, 68 Bradbourne Road, Sevenoaks, Kent.

Full many a gem From the Secretary of the British Federation of Music Festivals

Sir, Your interesting feature on poetry (May 6) omitted to men-tion that hundreds of amateur poets are writing today. Many of our 300 competitive festivals have classes for poetry writing, resulting in work of such quality that some of the festivals produce their own printed booklets of the judges' choice. Inglorious (so far) they may be, but mute they certainly are not. Yours faithfully.

EILEEN CRAINE. Secretary, The British Federation of Music Festivals. Festivals House. 198 Park Lane, Macclesfield, Cheshire.

Off with the old

From Mr David Haddon-Reece

Sir. Unlike Mr New (May 13), I rather enjoy the funny old lettered signs at polling stations, especially the pointing hands. They lend an air of difference and occasion to the proceedings; besides, their oldfashioned style brings to (my) mind the black and white photographs of suffragettes. Jarrow marchers, etc - those visible records of events bound in to the traditioo of British politics. Yours faithfully.
DAVID HADDON-REECE, 78a Kingston Street, Cambridge. May 13.

health care will regret that an opportunity has been lost. We can console ourselves with the reflection that, on this issue at least, the BMA does not adequately repre-sent the views of the medical profession as a whole. Yours faithfully,

NORMAN LINDOP. Principal. The British School of Osteopathy. 1-4 Suffolk Street, SW1. May 14.

From Mr R. G. Rumary Sir, My frustration on reading your report of the findings of the BMA's Board of Science investigation into alternative medicine is no doubt shared by many alter-native-medical practitioners and their satisfied patients.

Of course some alternative remedies are ineffective and may cause harm. Of course alternative medical practitioners should be properly trained and qualified. Of course some remedies have a placebo effect. Of course many conditions are either chronic or have a high rate of natural recovery. But all of these comments also apply to orthodox medicine.

Healing is the function of the body, not of medical practitioners: their role is to promote healing, or at least to limit disease, in the most efficacious and least harmful

way.

The attraction of so many alternative remedies is that whatever may be their demonstrable efficacy, they are very rarely harmful – something which can-not be said, alas, of most orthodox remedies with their heavy reliance oo drugs and surgery. Yours faithfully, RICHARD RUMARY

Cave Cottage, Alexandra Road, East Sussex. May I3. From Mr K. J. Biddis

Sir, It was fortunate for the members of the British Medical Association investigating alternative therapies that they did not consult those members of the veterinary profession who use homoeopathic material, otherwise one of their main criticisms of this discipline, i.e., the placebo factor, would have been well and truly negated. Animals are quite unaware that they are receiving medication of any kind; nor are they influenced back to onrmal health by longer consultations and bedside manner,

Private practice depends upoo results and no veterinary surgeoo can afford, ethically or financially, to fiddle around with medication that does not give the best results, albeit unorthodox on many occasions to the incredulity of the laboratory boffins. Yours faithfully, K. J. BIDDIS.

Southsea, Hampshire. May 14.

Yours faithfully

Committee.

Nantwich.

Cheshire.

May 8.

Old Orchard.

Church Minshull,

G. P. BARNARD.

Honorary Secretary.

my committee withdrew its io-

terest in January, 1985.

Today the school still stands empty, awaiting a use, after vandalism, and last week the village shop and post office next door gave notice of its intention to

years' use. At that time my committee asked if we could acquire the building for use as a village hall and offered a peppercorn rent for seven years and then

Death at the top

From Dr Denis Dooley Sir, Your "On This Day" column yesterday (May 12) on the shorting of Spencer Perceval. Prime Minister, in 1812 by Bellingham seems a somewhat significant reminder, in these days of violence, that the ever-present risk to which people in high places expose themselves is onthing new. In 1843 an attempt was made by

Church Minshull Village Hall

a Mr McNaghten on the life of Sir Robert Peel, who was uninjured, hul his secretary was shot dead. McNaghten's counsel, Alexander Cockhurn, QC (later Lord Chief Justice of England) offered a brilliant defence and won a verdict of "not guilty" on the grounds of

insanity.
Out of this trial came the "McNaghten Rules" on which, in most English-speaking jurisdictions, the insanity concept of criminal law is based today. Had the McNaghten Rules been in effect at Bellingham's trial he must have been judged insane and would not have been hanged.

The skull of Bellingham remained for years in a box in the basement of St Bartholomew's medical school. His name wa engraved across the forehead. The skull can still be seen in the anatomical museum of Bart's. Yours faithfully, DENIS DOOLEY, 7 Murray Road. Wimbledon, SW19. May 13.

Distinguished visitor From Mr E. H. C. Gritton

Sir. Your cricket correspondent (May 6) draws attention to Gavaskar's visit to England this year as being his eighth with an official side — "a record which, I think, no one of any nationality can equal".

Sidney Gregory came here with the Australian sides of 1890, 1893, 1896, 1899, 1902, 1905, 1909 and Yours faithfully E. H. C. GRITTON. Middle Gingers,

The Grove.

Camberley, Surrey.

ON THIS DAY

MAY 17 1920

Joan of Arc, in 1429 had succeeded in persuading the suphin, later Charles VII, to let Dauphin, later Charles VII, to let her lead troops to relieve Orléans. She was captured by the Burgundians, who sold her to the British and was burnt at the stake in Roven on May 30, 1431. In 1456 Pope Callistus III declared her innocent; she was beatified in 1909 and canonized by Benedict XV.

SAINT JOAN OF ARC

CEREMONY OF CANONIZATION.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

ROME, MAY 16. An hour before midday the bells of St. Peter's and all the other Roman churches rang out to make public appouncement of the canonization of Joan of Arc.

At an early hour the vast space of St. Peter's were filled by an immense crowd, and by eight n'clock the front doors were closed leaving many outside who were unable to obtain admittance. Only the doors of the Sacristy and of Santa Maria remained open for holders of special tickets. Over the crowd nn the steps of the Bar hung a veiled picture of the Maid waiting the passage of the Pope from the Vatican through the

Punctually at half-past eight the papal cortège, headed by monks of the various religious orders, entered, and for an hour long it passed slowly up the nave, an immense and varied throng of ecclesiastics and Vatican officials I wenty minutes behind the head of the procession came the great standard of Joan of Arc, which was lowered by the papal altar and placed in the transept to the right The huge crowd and the rich costumes made an impressive spec tacle, but more impressive still wa the long procession of the arch-hishops and hishops, who walked two by two, each accompanied by an attendant. There were more than 300, and it seemed as though the line of white mitres would never come to an end.

At half-past nine the thrilling note of the silver trumpets filled the church, a stir and murmur ran through the assembled throng, and the Pope entered through the great central door. To one looking down from beside the papal altar along the far stretching nave, the Sedia destatoria appeared outlined small and dark against the light, and was carried high above the crowd, covered by a baldaquin and backed by the two flabella, the great

eremonial fans. On either side of the nave there broke out a flutter of white bandkerchiefs that spread like a coming squall as the Pope was borne slowly up towards the altar.

The Pope proceeded to a throne

rected at the end of the apse, and Cardinals, Bishops, and Abbots made obeisance. [He] was then approached by the Cardinal Procuator of Canonization and the consistorial Advocate. The latter, kneeling, prayed the Pope instan-ter to inscribe the Blessed Joan of Arc on the Roll of Saints. . . Then followed the litany of Saints, sung by two beautiful baritone voices with responses from hundreds of choristers placed in various parts of the church... The Pontifical Mass followed

and at the moment of the offertor the ritual oblations were presented to the Pope - five candles and two loaves of bread, one gilt, the other silvered, and three gilded cages containing a pair of doves, a pair of turtle doves, and several small birds of different kinds. At the elevation of the Host came once again the shrill call of the silver trumpets, and at the end of the eremony the Pope was borne ou of the church accompanied only by the Pontifical choir.

The enormous crowd slowly filed out of St Peter's and on the facade the great picture of St Jeanne d'Arc hung unveiled to the noonday sun.

How long, O Lord? From Mr J. E. Bowler

Sir. We are all late entrants into the discussion about the optimum length of an organ voluntary. The authorities at Arnstadt, where J. S. Bach held his first organ appointment, recorded that "The Or-ganist, Bach, used to play too long preludes but after this was notified to him by the Herr Superintendent he went at once to the opposite extreme and has made them too Yours faithfully, J. E. BOWLER

Lyndell. Bevans Lane, Hinton on the Green, Nr Evesham, Worcestershire. From Prebendary Edwin Stark

Sir, The recent correspondence reminds me of an organist I knew whose enthusiasm for extemporizations, performed in place of a voluntary after Evenplace of a voluntary after Even-song, could be brought to an end only by cutting off the electricity. Undaunted by the silence, he would continue to finger the keys until reminded that it was time to close the church. Yours sincerely

EDWIN STARK The Rectory.
The Parish of Blisland with Temple and St Breward. Dicland.

Bodmin, Cornwall From Mr J. W. Tonking Sir, How long, O Lord, is this correspondence going on?

Yours faithfully. J. W. TONKING. Montana, Felindre, Llanidloes, Powys.

May 12.



12:



Detection

Propulsing

THE ARTS

Television

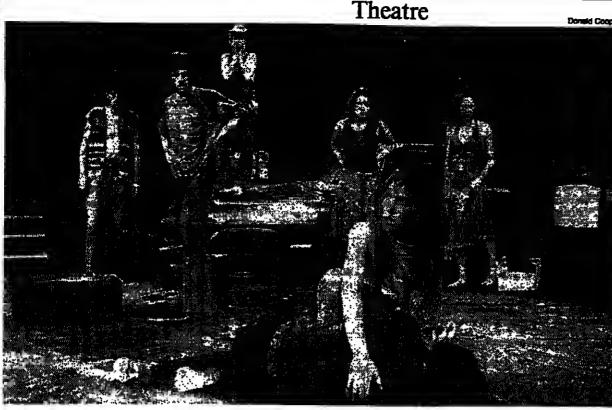
It was something of a scoop for Omnibus director Samira Osman to persuade that marvellous black chronicler Alice Walker to be filmed for a BBC1 portrait, and the first half tackled her writing and roots in an interesting way.

She read ber own poems quite as beautifully as actres Chezwae Powell, whose part it was to deliver passages from The Color Purple ("I think it pisses God off if you walk by the color purple in n field and don't notice it"). Insisting on her role as n "womanist" who preserves history, Walker told how even her name commensorated an ancestor, a slave, whowas forced to walk some incredible distance, with two

babies, and live to over 100. Concerned more for texture — for the warp and woof of black women's lives — than for the text, the film did seem perversely lacking in music. It also got into a bit of n muddle in the middle. When, in a sequence more appropriate to Film 86, we resurfaced with Steven Spielberg's account of how he filmed The Color

now he filmed the Color Purple — in particular his coyness in dealing with a lesbian scene — the tenor of the programme was devalued. It is on racial grounds — for her golliwogs — that Enid Blyton has been banned from libraries. In n dire Book Choice (Channel 4) n journal-ist and barrister called Christine Verity seemed to have few credentials for talking about Blyton other than the fact she had read a biography. Verity was billed to speak for ten minutes. In fact she spoke joylessly for about five. What she communicated by her shuffles and deep hreaths was n grim-faced relief it was all over. Perhaps she was suffer-ing from the ailment analysed in Dr Jekyll and Mrs Hyde (Channel 4) — jauntily snb-titled The Many Faces of Pre-Menstrual Syndrome. This serious - almost taboo affliction was aired in a sadly dnli programme presented by a lugubrious doctor. Repetitive attention was paid to PMT symptoms like rageand even unorder. The causes remained enigmatic, but it was interest-ing that all the women interviewed had bearded husbands.

Nicholas



The campus collective meet trouble at n filling station

The young guns misfire

Real Dreams

The Pit

Nothing provokes the mockery of one generation more than the idealisms of its predecessor: and in this play (adapted from a story by Jeremy Pikser) Trevor Griffiths relates an episode that invites howls of merriment at the expense of the American student revolutionaries of the 1960s.

Set in Cleveland at the death-rattle of the decade, it presents an ex-campus collective of young whites who have banded together to strike their blow against "pig America" by putting them-selves under "Black and Brown" leadership. Orders arrive via a swaggering little Puerto Rican - Ramon - who gives them the heroic mission of burning down a local branch of the A & P: and as Ramon gives the game away to a passing motorist and has to be carried drunk from the scene of action, the plot

ludicrously misfires.

The collective stagger back to base, only to receive death threats from the high command which suspects them of alerting the fire-brigade; whereupon they spend the rest of the night stationed at the windows with loaded guns. "This Shakespeare is Waggon Train their leader remarks in despair. "We're protecting our womenfolk from the savages, hut what we're supposed to be doing is joining the

The speaker is Jack (Gary Oldman), a selflessly dedicated revolutionary purist along the lines of Hugo's Enjoiras in Les Miserables, a figure marked out for heroic martyrdom, who finds his cause crumbling into farce and survival.

The whole piece is strewn with small deflationary details. Amid their sessions of ideological self-criticism, the collective are still in touch with their families. One boy confesses to abandoning a demo on remembering there was a dinner waiting for him at home. Another envies his girl who has made it into the Black Panther elite (straight American ambition still thrives in the revolutionary hierarchy). Then there is Karen (Michele Costa) who longs to be busted by the police, but still travels everywhere with her Louis XVI couch. There are sober reports of the campaign to enrol new members from schoolyards and parks, which fails to yield a single working-class recruit.

All the material is there for two hours of non-stop ridicule. But, as Griffiths presents it, every laugh is strangled at birth. This is partly a trick of tense. The play is written from the standpoint of those who were there at the time; oot from the vantage point of 20 years later.

And it carries the implication that, however naive, the idealistic energy of that decade is preferable to the apathetic disenchantment into which it dispersed.

That is a disputable proposition. But Griffiths's achievement is to have marshalled all the negative evidence against his characters — down to their brutally stunted vocabulary — and still reactivated their cause as a "real dream" of more than nostalgic power. Ron Daniels directs the play on a bare

floor ringed by monitor screens alive with scenes of the Vietnam war and American riots which, more than any hahitation, constitute the collective's living environment.

The group themselves swing between humdrum cooking arrangements and ecstasy reminiscent of the Manson clan. In this cultist atmosphere, where the worst insuli is to be called a "good citizen", you never question the ease with which such a hopeless leader as Vincent Ehrshim's classification of the such a second citizent and the such as the Vincent Ebrahim's insult-screaming Ramon imposes himself on the expensively-educated rank-and-file.

Within the severe restrictions of the dialogue, Michael McNally, Adrian Dunbar, and Hilary Townley, build sharply individual personalities within

Cannes Film Festival

Irving Wardle

Everyman, Liverpool

Comes

Something

Wicked This Way

Ray Bradbury's second most famous novel is a successful early essay in Smalltown Gothic seen from the point of view of two Twainesque young lads. In psychological terms the story is a grotesque-ly-decorated fantasy of pubertal apprehension, setting the boys' longing for maturity against their perception of time's deleteriousness and shot through with an insistence on moral courage.

From the first wbiff of calliope music and cotton candy born on the fretful October wind, the carnival that creeps by night into Greentown, Illinois, bodes no good. In the course of their nocturnal ramblings the two wide-eyed boys (Barry Birch and Ben Daniels) discover that the carousel, when made to go backwards, is a rejuvena-tion machine; when forwards, it accelerates the ageing pro-cess looking for fresh supplies of youthful folly.

Liz Brailsford's adaptation

shares out the narration piecemeal among the company, an irritating convention which allows Han Duijvendak's pro-duction to eschew naturalism. This means that, for instance, the Lightening Rod salemsan's fantastical wares

are handfuls of air and that the lllustrated Man's rolled-up sleeves reveal unadorned skin. the play is to be seen as devolving entirely inside the

boys' imagination, it requires much sharper direction. The playschool's atmo-sphere is further abetted by Rodney Ford's simplistic de-sign: two large step-ladders do service, variously, for roof-tops, the carousel, and the library shelves where Mr Dark runs the fugitive youngsters to ground. One has to work too

hard at imagining
Neil Boorman's performance as the decent, philosophically-minded librarian whose courage finally thwarts Mr Dark in the convulated climax, is several notches above that of his colleagues.

Martin Cropper

Concert

Sounds so right

Philharmonia/ Rattle Festival Hall

Can Simon Rattle do no wrong? I am beginning to suspect that to be the case. Here, in another concert of his "Après L'Après Midi" series with the Philharmonia Orchestra (who are also providing us with a few problems over the choice of new laudatory adjectives) he offered an exquisitely balanced programme with three of the four works containing a tantalizing duality between the light and the serious.

Arguably the most effective

of the three was Ravel's short opera, L'Enfant et les Sortilèges, in which a child is taken to task, or perhaps dreams that he is, and given a fright by the things and heings around him that he has abused. Superficially charming and mildly amusing the work may be, but it strikes a sympathetic chord in adults not simply because we remember the enormity of our childhood fears, but because, in essence, we never really lose them. That is a point reinforced by the subtlety of Ravel's music. This was a lovely perfor-mance that beautifully conveyed the ahundant magic of

the score, largely because of

Rattle's fine judgement in matters of balance. The singers also gauged their character-izations skilfully, with Elise Ross's innocently wicked Child. for example, perfectly straddled between bemusement and terror. Ameral Gunson, as Mother et al., and Mary King, as Chair, Cat. Bat. and Squirrel, both brought to their multiple roles a properly imposing richness, and no less good were the resonant Raimund Herincx (the Armchair and the Tree) and Henry Herford (the Grandfather Clock and a beautifully sinewy Cat), and the percussive Peter Hall (the Teapot, the Old Man, and a Frog).

Before this, Ravef's orchestral version of Alborado des gracioso gave us a portrait of the lovelorn (or is he?) clown. and Dehussy's forward-look-ing masterpiece of a ballet score, Jeux, hinted suggestively and atmospherically at what lay behind the bushes apart from a lost tennis-ball. Both were scintillatingly performed, as was Poulenc's Concerto for Two Pianos. altogether a thing more frivolous. I wish, though, that one of the Labeque sisters, who were the soloists here, had tried to curb her urge to shout during the music.

Stephen Pettitt

Radio Passing sentence on a let-down

You may know the story of the yokel who went to the hig city.

Returning to his village, he already although, as in his told a crowd of his admiring defence of deterrent sentencfellow villagers: "Friends, the King spoke to me". Deeply impressed, they ran off to spread the news - all except the village idiot. He stayed behind to ask: "But what did the King say to you?" "His exact words were "Get out of

It has been a bit like that with On Being n Judge (Radio 4, last two Mondays, repeated Fridays; producer Fran Ach-eson), in which Judge James Pickles has been talking to Roger Wilkes. The judge is on the West Yorkshire circuit and he first broke the judicial convention of silence by publishing a newspaper article in which be criticized the legal process in general and the Lord Chancellor in particular. In other ways, too, he differs from his fellows: Wilfred Picker an hear what is to be learnt from the loriginal abilities of les was his uncle and he has written plays for radio.

Now any judge who can make these two claims on top of defying one highly respectable Chancellor may well have something going for him, but the build-up to this pair of programmes suggested we were in for something that would rock the British judiciary to its foundations. So what did the judge say to us? Nothing especially remarkable. Early in the second programme, for instance, he sentence was a bit of a lottery. depending on which judge handed it out, a fact selfevident since before Solomon. The interviewer's horrified But that's an astonishing thing for a judge to say, isn't it? - won't you undermine confidence in the whole court system?" sounded a trifle enuous; although maybe Mr Wilkes is partly right, maybe it really is an astonisbing thing for a judge to say and what is common knowledge

has not yet reached the bench. Later in the same programme Judge Pickles was faced with two of the men he had put away for stiff terms, neither of whom believed his sentence had done anything to deter him, although they are in fact now law-ahiding citizens. In the first programme he crossed swords with Claire Short MP on the topic of legislating against Page 3 of

ing, he did not make much of a case, hut simply left Ms Short even more surly than when he began.

You might take these two programmes as evidence for a thesis advanced later in the week that the human brain is nothing like the keen instrument of logic we believe il 10 be. This was one lopic of conversation between Colin Blakemore and Philip Johnson-Laird, an applied psychol-ogist, in The Byzantine Brain (Radio 3, Thursday; producer Deborah Cohen), the first of three enticing programmes in which Professor Blakemore from the logical abilities of

chimpanzees. Radio 4's two weekly features slots have been extremely variable both as to style and quality, but this week has produced an unusually attractive pair. Sunday's Two Superior Persons (producer John Theocharis) told in protagonists' own words of the corrosive relationship hetween Lord Curzon as Viceroy of India and Lord Kitchener as his commander-in-chief. This was an expert compilaobserved that the severity of a tion by Peter King which, as performed by Alec McCowen and Jeremy Kemp, vividly conveyed the clash of two immensely ambitious men. one of whom (Kitchener) emerged as both ruthless and deeply dishonest.

> Tuesday's feature was The Thomas the Tank Engine Man (producer John Forrest), an endearing portrait hy Brian Sibley of the Reverend W. Awdry. A brisk but kindly script and some productive interviewing revealed a slightly humbling cleric astonished at his own success. Thomas and his mates in the loco shed seem set to go on for ever. after 41 years of writing Wilbert Awdry may be getting on a bit, but his son Christor has picked up the pen and his grandson Richard (aged six) clearly has a mind to do so as soon as possible.

> > David Wade

Sadler's Wells Theatre 11-28 June Box Office: 01-278 8916 (5 lines) Ballet Rambert present 4 innovative programmes to celebrate their Diamond Jubiles World premières Include work by Michael Clark, lan Spink, Ashlev Page & Christopher Bruce, London premières feature Glen Tetley Mary Evelyn & Richard Alston. 11 June 60th Berthday

Art Treasures Tours of Europe

Lombardy and the Italian Lakes Departing lune lo. eptember 8, £1029, 10 days.

A feast of fine architecture, scoes and beautiful scenery. our tour visits Palladio villas at Vicenza and Thiene; Maniua Verona; the remarkable Carthusian monastery near Pavia; Stresa, Isola Bella and Isola Madre: and Bergamo.

Baroque 10wn of Eger, Ottoman

brough a thousand years of

ents at Pecs, and a tour

Hungary Departing July 7, August 11. E948. 15 days. Includes Budapest, the lovely history along the banks of the Danube visiting Szentendre and Esztergom. One of our tour highlights is a concert in the Esterhazy Palace at Ferrod. Each tour is accompanied

(01) 247 0401

47 Middlesex St., London El 7AL

ind in it new

period.

the Anschluss) is reasserted.

Despite restricted resources Corti's re-creation of the physby a guest lecturer and four ical aspect of post-war Vienna. manager. For full details, please with its ruins, its road-blocks send the coupon or ring us on and its racketeers on every street-corner, is remarkable helped by period-style blackand-white photography) and adds to the veracity of the

attitudes and adjustments he describes.

Motion pictures are the 20th-century memory, and a whole group of films in Cannes has paid tribute to this aspect of cinema. A Thousand and One Marguerites Gaumoni's own tribute to its



Back to the post-war days: Axel Corti's Welcome In Vienna

archival treasures edited far too swiftly to take in as individual fragments.

The German director Wer-ner Nekes's Film Before Film is also almost too rich for digestion - a montage of the technology and iconography of all the moving-image de-vices which anticipated and culminated in the cinema. From Belgium, Pierre Levie's Thank You Mr Rob-

dramatized history of the making of moving pictures, starting with the early 19thcentury showman Etienne Gaspart Robertson. The prehistory of the art is evidently in vogue just now.

More recent memories are stirred in a British film, Alex Cox's Sid and Nancy - Love Kills. This dramatic re-cre-ation of the short life and death of Sid Vicious is surprisingly sad and sober. Its picture

of the world of the Sex Pistols is rigorously unglamorized. At the centre of the violent despair of early Punk, Sid appears as a simple-minded youth whose dependence on the drug-wrecked Nancy is as comprehensible as its lethal outcome is inevitable.

Without sentimentality or indulgence or romanticizing its odd heroes, the film tries sincerely to understand. David Robinson

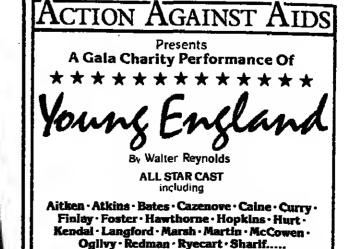
EXHIBITION DAVID ROBERTS R.A. MATHAF GALLERY

Pour it, splosh it, sproy it or bothe in it. Woter works as the very latest beauty treatment.

90-year history - a torrent of ertson is a more formal.

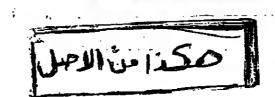
ELLE tells you how to keep your body in the swim by toking the plunge of home. Dip into pages of the latest swimsuits and keep your head above water on the beach. And the ELLE-shoped room looks at bothrooms. Or how to get yourself into hot watereoutifully

ELLE. OUT NOW £1



for bkgs/details.

ADELPHITHEATRE SUNDAY 18 MAY



Can Cannes turn back to the future?

After many years in the doldrums, the British film industry is suddenly the centre of attention at the world's most celebrated festival. Glenys Roberts

watches our movie moguls captivating the jaded traders of Celluloid-on-Sea

200

Cap at Cannes Festival time ordering lunch. They started with melon, which was 50 francs a sliver. One said to the other: "Fifty francs? I think I'll huy melon futures". This year, one of the agents stayed in California but the other went to Cannes and again ordered the melon. Now it was 100 francs a portion. So he called home and said: "Remember those melon futures? It's time io sell".

In a sense, the Cannes Festival had outdone itself even before Reagan bombed Lihya, which is why the Americans may have jumped at the opportunity to stay home. The whole film business needs a rethink and the problem is a big one; modern life. The facts have finally outstripped the fantasy that used to be the province of the

The traditional Cannes opening ceremony says it all. Every year since the war some nubile young thing has stood on the steps of the Carlton Hotel, thrust her chest towards the Mediterranean and ripped open her bodice with the words "I declare this festival open". Fahulous stuff in 1946, but now every public beach is packed with barenippled nymphettes, it's clearly a superfluous gesture.

The irony strikes the most hardened exponents of screen shock. When Ken Russell, hardly a blushing violet, was whisked straight from the airport on to the beach at this, his very first festival, for one

The film Russell has been in Cannes to publicize is called Gothic - as the producer explains, they drink the lauda-num on page 10 and after that the roller-coaster starts. It is one of the British films scheduled by Virgin for release next year, and the British are doing alone). very well here in the absence of any high-profile competition from America. At the British Pavilion, a two-decker prefab built down on the beach to celebrate the close of British Film Year, they play host to every drunken colour- of plenty. In this hureaucratic

film salesman, gypsy journal-isi and young director who two American agents were sitwants to use it as a home from home between screenings and ting in the glo-rious Hotel du sales conferences. The BritPav is a hrillians invention, a unique outpost of the empire where a grip can talk to the stars rather than my lawyers

talking to your lawyers. That's what the movie busi-ness should be about, according to Menachem Golan and Yoram Globus. These two Goldwynesque Israelis are the new management duo at EMI who have made sure they have been the centre of attention throughout the festival. They say they have injected more than £56 million into the Brit-ish industry this year and have lined up an impressive list of prospective pictures; they hope to recoup a lot of their development money from distribution deals signed in Cannes

It all looks like good oldfashioned entertainment, which will come as a rehef to cinema managers stuck with such ventures as Max Mon Amour, in which Charlotte Rampling falls in love with a chimpanzee.

The French public is scepti-cal about it all. As my taxi driver said: "Where's the romance? I'd rather watch a football match." He has a friend named Clark who was christened after Gable because Gone With The Wind was big in France in the good old days before the festival was born.

Thirty - nine years ago the dream was so simple. bunch of ideal-

ists decided they would like of the endless publicity to spend a spring fortnight in lunches, be obviously did not one of the great beauty spots know whether to attend to the of the western world, eating pagne in the company of some terrific looking girls and boys. While they were at it they'd watch some films. They called the event the Cannes Festival and only 1,500 people were there (today there are twice that number from the press

> Most of the great characters who made film what it was in those earlier days had dragged themselves out of the gherto. They were motivated by a lust for living and they liked hig busts and big boats as symbols



In the limelight: Britain's GoGo consins - Yuram Globus (left) and Menachem Golan - occasionally dine in cheap tourist restaurants but they still believe in showhiz razzmatazz

abashed spirits left. Even the boats in the bay

are smaller this year. Gone is Onassis's Christina, on which threw off her clothes, has other for Le Buzz. things to do. All that is left is . Will Joan Collins visit one small French frigate Regine, whose life story she guarding Roman Polanski's may or may not make? Who £5.5 million pirate galleon, funded by one of the last great entrepreneurs. Dino de Laurentiis. There is also a this year? ("I don't know", modest yacht rented by the said the girl. "This is the British for veteran movie- British stand". "That's all makers Michael Powell and right, dear", said Nicholson. Emeric Pressburger, who are "I speak British"). Is Roman here to be honoured by the Polanski living in the Carlton

The sound of Cannes is ki

of money, not of ideas.
"Imagine you had to sell two
jumbo jets by Friday. That's
where I'm at", says one.

British Council. see that the average age of the Montand? This is the really stroller on the Croisette is important stuff of the festive about 75. They come out of retirement homes to see the ly Scandinavian

elsewhere.

age, however, there are very and even Franco Zeffirelli few of these free and un-managed to miss the cake managed to miss the cake ceremony which was the high point of the meal given for him and Placido Domingo because he was stumbling Grace Kelly met Prince round in the dark trying to Rainier. Kashoggi's Nahila is find a tree for his dog. Life is not here and the American made up of such mundane Sixth Fleet, which always realities, but the fiction of fielded the aircraft-carrier on show business writing dictates which Brigitte Bardot first otherwise. Journalists are bere

was the girl Jack Nicholson spoke to when he asked it Prizzi's Honour was showing or is it the Grande or maybe The movie husiness is get-ting old. It comes as a shock to Natalie Delon and Yves

The true cineastes and sights. The young ar sights full of

spend the time between press conferences searching old book stores for klieg-lit photos of stars and discussing the meaning of the freeze frame. They are the people who clucked and tutted the minute the British press asked Roman who was sharing his hotel bedroom with, but they know idiosyncrasy when they see it.

ple, they loved. the studied inconvenience of Grace Jones's invitation to a photo-call a

£20 taxi ride away, where she appeared in four shades of black against a black background and refused to take off her dark glasses. At least there is a hint of star quality in this. which is more than can be said for the girl who handed Roger Moore some pictures of her in the nude and offered to do some typing that afternoon.

intellectuals, the British have attracted a lot of attention. This is largely because of Golan and Globus, or the GoGo cousins as they are known. By a stroke of lucky timing they bought EMI just before the festival, arrived here in the face of Arab threats, seized centre-stage in an old-fashioned way and invited us all to believe in their future fantasies. The effect this new Cannon regime

imeresting than the truth. They believe in old-fashioned show husiness and star names - how about Norman Mailer for King Lear? People will have to get used

to the idea that there is one law for the GoGos and another for everyone else, as young British producer Victor Glynn has already learnt 10 his bemusement. He decided on a Hollywood tactic to ensnare their interest and took an ad in the trade daily to say he had been trying to discuss financ-

tazz and bored by French three years. The new moguls Leicester Square, fresh popresponded in the same flamboyant vein and also took an ad in which they agreed to a meeting on the terrace of the Martinez. At that rendezvous this week they listened with interest to Glynn's proposal and asked him to keep quiet until the end of the month. Then within two days they turned round and revealed their conversation at the Mar-

tinez to 3,000 pressmen. But can the new duo at EMI the Cannon formula for suc- executives like to play at cess before: a new Agatha moviemaking. Christie movie, clean toilers in

corn. Is that really all the cinema needs for a revival? It didn't work in the last decade of ever-changing studio heads. At least Golan and Globus

are refreshingly unpredictable

in their personal behaviour, On the day they put the executive Rolls-Royces up for sale in Golden Square, the GoGo cousins were spotted in a cheap lourist restaurant down by the port. The fixed menu cost 55 francs. You uan teven buy a meion ioi British movie industry? The that under the old regime. truth is we have heard most of over in the places where the

SATURDAY

On top of the world: high risks and rewards of going on trek – page 12

Review Rock & Jazz

"La Manga Club is undoubtedly one of the great holiday resorts in Europe"

Imagine a private paracise in Southern Spain encircled by hills and lemon groves and the blue waters of the Mediterranean. And all yours Spend the day in your own private beach dub with the best windsurfing in Europe Or go scuba-diving from your own



Pacquet Centre is one of the biggest and best equipped in Europe. There's the convictive coval in Southern Spain. And where else could you go nding through hills overlooking the Mediterranean, without ever leaving your

Club's professional.

Arwone for tenns? The David Lloyd

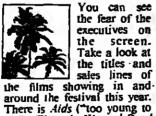
Come the evening and there's a great choice of restaurants, bars and nightife. That's La Manga Club for you A unique world of all year round lesure Unique 100 in the range of holiday homes you can make your own. From a delignful 1 begroom house at £49,500 to one of a select group of Andalucan style initias, custiened around private swimming pools. You can even have a vita in a particular ground style initias, custiened around private swimming pools. You can even have a vita in a particular grounds from \$115,000 to one individually designed and built for up

ROBERTSE

to 4250,000 What amone as La Manga Club sowned and ru by a British company. European Fernes Group Pic, you can be sure your investment is morpustic sale and well managed. Send for the brachure. A wonderful Organization London, call in and video presentation and

snownoom orkee – Nist

La Manga Club Limited, Silver City House La manga Ciuo Limateo. Swer City mouse 25° Road, London, SW2 (BW Telephone, 01-225-225)



executives on the screen. Take a look at the titles and sales lines of the films showing in and-around the festival this year. There is Aids ("too young to die"). There is Wanted Dead

or Alire, in which "a kill-crazy assassin has brought a nation to its knees". And how about Body Count ("the woods are alive with the sound of screaming"; or Birds of Prev ("their talons rip your flesh"); or Screamplay and Siesta ("where death is purely a state of mind")? The list is endless, the actors are faceless. The sublitles are the stars.

Such stars as there are remain strictly behind the scenes this year. But then they always have been, staying up in the hills in houses rented from expatriate friends. They come down for their own screenings only when the pubicity machine is in full swing. Otherwise they remain above the bun-fight and the desperate poseurs on the promenade who, in turn, are determined that they too will one day be up in the hills.

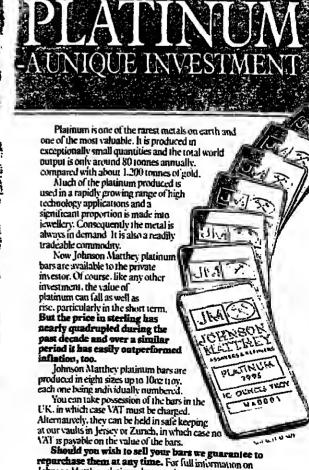
Meanwhile they must try to find a trick that will mean mare than nudity. There is a man who wears two pairs of sun-glasses. The Italian girl in a straw boater typing her screenplay into a computer on the beach. There are girls apparently clad in tinfoil and countless newly-washed Afghan hounds.

Dogs are very big this year





In the bay: the multi-million-dollar star of Roman Polanski's new film 'Pirates'



complete and send the coupon by Freepost. JOHNSON MATTHE Platinum refiners for over 150 years.

hnson Matthey platinum bars, and an application form, simply

Please send me full information on Johnson Marthey platinum bars

Johnson Matthey (Platinum Marketing Division) and Prespost London FCTR H.H. Telephone, III-43000H (Extension 378) or 24 hour answering service 01-831 9121

Shaping up for the rough and tumble

The group filed past the Peruvian immigration desk at Lima. Booted and anoraked, they all looked ready for 10 days in the mountains; all, that is, except the American with carefully combed white hair wearing a hosiness suit.

"Yoa've done gaite a hit of backpacking. I expect?" I ventured during the five-day acclimatization period, throughout which Ray resolutely refused to join any of the warm-up walks.

"Ob. I've never backpacked!" "Well, biking then? You've done plenty of hiking?

"No, I don't go hiking." Susan was another ill-prepared novice. She stared at the cance and then at me. "But I can't sit there; it's all wet!" Later, as we hung ap our hammocks in a jungle hut, she told me she was terrified of couldn't risk eating any strange food in case she became ill.

Unfortunately, that is often the reality of trekking. The increasing popularity of adventure travel has inevitably led to a similar increase

Lured by brochures and bravado or motivated by visions of their colleagues' admiration and the chance to do something different, they close their minds to what it will really be like trekking for 10 days in the mountains or journeying deep into the jungle by dug-out canoe. Where Third World countries are involved, travel fitness isn't simply a question of going jogging a few times a week — it's the preparation of body and mind for conditions totally different from anything at home and in

Trekking is a passport to adventure. But for the unprepared the risks can outweigh the rewards

either difficult or impossible to

misery of their own holiday but also spoil it for other members af the group, particularly if it is obvious they should never have signed up in the first place.

Tour operators, naturally enough, are keener to sell their trips than to describe the hazards and discomforts in store. Most brochures are designed to have the client reaching for his or her cheque book before the dream of verdaat forests and glistening е ргеоссиpations with health and happiness.

How can one resist this invitation: "Today's walk is again gently aphill as we pass thron fascinating cloud forest full of lush sub-tropical vegetation. Emerging from the forest at about 11,500ft we continue to a lakeside campsite..." A more realistic description would read: "Today's climb brings us from 7,500ft to 12,500ft. The first four hours is up an amazingly steep path through scrubby vegetation with no protec-tion from the releatless sun. Water is scarce until the treeline when the going becomes alternately rocky and boggy",

tion does usually emphasize the importance of being fit and comes clean on any health and safety hazards. But few people allow themselves to be put off at this stage, and by then it is often too late to do much about fitness, both physical and psychological. Whether the holiday turns out to

be the experience of a lifetime or three weeks of undiluted hell, largely depends on you. Seven points to consider before signing up for that trip miles and

days from civilization are: • Learn to read between the rustic huts" can mean insect-ridden hovels, "mountain passes of breathtaking beanty" require breathtaking effort to climb. Put more trust in brochures that mention certain discomforts than those that make it sound like an apple-free Eden. Read other objec-tive literature on the area before

making your decision.

• Ask the tour operator to give you the name and address, or telephone number, of someone who has taken the trip — learn about it. and the company operating it. straight from the horse's mouth.

 Don't persuade a reluctant spouse or friend to join you.
 In high mountains, beware of altitude sickness. In its severe forms, it is a killer and only experience will tell you if you are valnerable to it. Acclimatization is an essential part of the pre-trek

schedule. Ensure that at least five days are spent at high altitudes part of the trek begins and that rest days are built into the itinerary ta allow for gradual acclimatization.

• Find out if harses will be available should a walker fall ill or hecome incapacitated.

• If planaing a trek and in any doubt about your health, have a medical check-up. Some tour oper-ators require a doctor's signature on the application form. Be prepared ta invest considerable time

in becoming physically fit.

O Doa't choose this type of holiday as a means of tackling your fear of heights, spiders, foreigners, open areas or closed spaces. It may not work.

Hilary Bradt

Breathless but on top of the world

lers could return from exotic parts of the world with at least a tiger's head, an elephant's foot or some equally emphatic evidence of their fearlessness. Strong laws now protect those wild animals that were turned into ashtrays, wall decorations or floor mats, while the trekking industry has opened up exploration to the thunder of packaged feet through previ-

ously inaccessible countries. The pressure is great and a reputation as an explorer is not easily won. It is even possible for the average strong hill walker to bag a Himalayaa summit. Mail order mountaineering", as one spe-cialist described this latest upwards turn in group travel, has arrived.

The expedition organized by ExplorAsia to Paldor, a 20.000-footer in the Ganesb Himal of Nepal, began for me Foothill folk: children of Nepal at my local gymnasium. Some experience of climbing saow and ice was required but fitness was the most important qualification.

The place was busy with trekkers. themselves into a different shape. The Adonis-io-charge gave me a critical scan: "Okay, clear, calm days out of 28. so it's mountains you want to

Airways comfort later, that torture paid dividends when the first slope presented itself to my legs at Sundarijal, a

village outside Kathmandu. The monsoon had caused a fair amount of damage to the countryside. In the Khumbu region to the east near Everest it had left an inventory of havoc. The severe weather

Ronald Faux puts mountaineering

by mail order to

the test in the peaks of Nepal

calm of the post-moasooo with heavy snowfalls, high winds and freezing temperatures that caused many casualties among the early seasoo

But we were lucky. Our small expedition which set out early in November enjoyed 27 Often the valley far below was

breathlessness. Bill O'Connor, our leader

Haste rather than speed is important." He set a gentle pace from the start, little more than the statutory plod of a policeman along those delec-

There was six of us in the party with a wide assortment of jobs, circumstances, hu-mour and age, but all sharing

From Sundarijal we stepped into a world where the mostuseful task for the wheel was to grind corn. The pathways of Nepal are the only link between villages. They thread an intricate way along ridges, between dizzily cultivated terraces and up the steepest slope, but always by the most economical way. Few things can be more therapeutic or rewarding than walking along them, watching the views change at each turn and seeing the white barrier of the high Himalayas spread wider with

ost of the hard work was done by 20 porters organized Mountain Travel Nepal and directed by Lobsang, a cheer-ful and utterly tireless Sirdar from the Sherpa village of Kunde, He and Bill O'Conoor

Two months and some 3.000 miles in British Airways' comfort later that the altitude and the approach—They would keep ahead of the fitness, or the ability to ing Himalayan winter. The main party and prepare the cope with a minimum of 10 temperature sank with the miles a day of steep climbing, sun, and in the clear freezing was the first essential, accliair we could watch Orion rise matization was the second above the peaks of Tibet and Going too high too quickly stride across the sky until the will be rewarded by nausea, darkness intensified and the off, a flat-topped, gentle-sided violent headaches and severe constellation became camou-

flaged in a myriad of stars. havoc. The severe weather and a long experienced Hima-height until three days out we had continued into the normal, layan mountaineer, said: reached the sacred lakes of



this time our legs had devel-oped a fairly tireless strength.

The walking day would begin at about 6am with tea served at the tent door. It took the sun half an hour to hit the campsite by which time the cooks had breakfast prepared. climb. That's legs, lungs and endurance." He handed me a programme and directed me programme and directed me ridges we were climbing rose and each stop surpassed the ridges we were climbing rose and each stop surpassed the ridges we were climbing rose and each stop surpassed the ridges we were climbing rose and each stop surpassed the ridges we were climbing rose and each stop surpassed the ridges we were climbing rose and each stop surpassed the ridges we were climbing rose and each stop surpassed the ridges we were climbing rose and each stop surpassed the ridges we were packed and ready for the next leg. The towards a line of machines like dark sea cliffs. They were last with spectacular views in fact the outriders to the have used on stubborn which the line of machines in fact the outriders to the central spine of the Himalapair of bare legs projecting Faux's beneath a tall, clanking collec- Breathles mid-morning break, then cook lunch and finally dinner in the evening at the next camp.

> We caught our first glimpse of Paldor from about 10 miles summit dominated by the aged in a myriad of stars.
>
> The route gradually gained er tops of the start.

Gosain Kund at 40,375ft, a mountaineer and explorer, place of pilgrimage for tens of thousands of Buddhists. By tive area near the border with

Tibet was closed. More recently the government added Paldor to its list of permissible trekking peaks summits that may be climbed without a full and more costly mountaineering permit. But20,000ft is still some 5,000ft higher than anything in Europe and while it might Breathlessness".

The inward trek lasted eight



overpopularity was marked by a rash of pink flowers that turned out to be twists of toilet paper. "Welcome to Syabru. Welcome to the Turd world", remarked one lacoaic member

ancient pathway whose

Although trekking in wild country may require some standards to be suspended, a bout of Kathmandu revenge is enough to make most trekkers meticulous about hygiene. Lobsang gave this a bigh priority and at every campsite

TRAVEL NOTES

Details of next season's expeditions to a number of trekking peaks in Nepal are available from ExplorAsia at 13 Chapter Street, London SW1P 4NY (01-630 7102). Travel is by British Airways to Delhi and then on by Royal Nepalese Airlines to

pargain

ekend at the Ladhroke Dra-

Aer Lingus has anounced fare cuts on routes

cross the Irish Sea. The

89 Super Apex return fare

between London and Dublin is reduced to £85, the

wonth ahead of travel. Aer

Lower air fares to Florida

have led to price reductions on

inclusive holidays. Virgin

Holidays has cut the price of

Florida packages in June by up to £250 and is offering a £399 two-week, two-centre

holiday split between Miami

and Orlando which includes

Paris Travel Service is taking

advantage of lower air fares to

cut the price of some weekend breaks in Paris by £19 to give a

basic price of £99, including

hotel accommodation. The of-fer is available only on selected

British Airways and Air

France flights from Heathrow

and runs from June 1 to the

Philip Ray

end of August.

one week's free car-hire.

Paris on the cheap

Lingus is reducing higher fares which do not have an

Florida reductions

edvance-purcha

same as 1983. This fare

nara Hotel, Teeside.

circle of ridges and passes well style toilet tent in bright blue painfully slow but Paldoraway from the scoured trek- fabric and, before every meal, king route into Langtang, an a bowl of disinfected water was placed outside the mess tent. The policy paid off and oo one suffered.

> climbed through the path was thick with garnets and other rock crystals. the base camp below Paldor, which should have been in an Alpine meadow, was snow-covered. Evea so, it was impressively beautiful and, after a couple of days acclimatizing, we set out for advance

base camp at 16,000ft. The summit day began before dawn, dragging reluctant feet from the warmth of the tent, pulling on wiadproofs and down jackets to keep out the frost that bung in the still air. Hard ice crunched under cramponed boots. The ground steepened and we roped up into two parties. The pace was gradually unfolded, sharpening to a final steep ridge that ended in an overhang of ice that had built up on the leeward edge of the summit. Bill O'Connor burrowed through this last obstacle and we were at the top.

It was a narrow ridge with the world falling away for thousands of feet on all sides. To the east was the Everest group, ahead the highest peaks in Tibet, to the west Annapurna and between them all the curve of the earth. It was a tremendous climax to eight days of steady, hard effort.

On the return to Kathman-du along the Tiru Danda ridge all went well except that some thief in the night stole the toilet tent. Lobsang explained with a philosophic shrug that it was unlikely the culprit was after privacy. He would be after the material Somewhere in Nepal someone is walking around in a very odd suit of clothes.

STAINLESS STEEL GARI

Any gardener who appreciates the value of good quality tools will be familiar with the name of Spear & Jacksoa. They are renowned for a variety of tools and outdoor products which are designed to give years of reliable service. This collection of Spear & Jackson tools is made from high quality stainless steel, polished to perfection and securely fitted to wooden shafts which are stained to a rosewood bue and deeply waxed for protection. The trowel and fork set each have 12"

A handles, the digging spade and fork are 391/2" long approximately, and the border spade and fork are approximately 37" long. The spades and forks have forged heads with extra long sockets for added strength, and grips on the polypropylene handles for increased comfort.

hese tools combine an attractive I finish with durability.

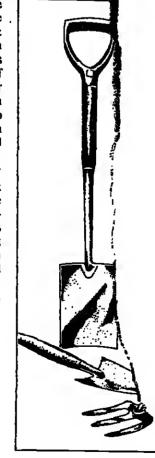
Prices: Trowel & Fork Set - £22.95 per set

Digging Spade & Fork -£42.95 each Border Spade & Fork -£39.95 each

All prices are inclusive of post and packing. If you are not satisfied The Times will refund your desnatched to addresses in the U.K. Please allow up to 21 days for delivery from

All orders should be sent to: The Times Garden Tools Offer, Bourne Road, Besley, Keni DAS IBL. Tel: Crayford 53316 for enquiries only





ravel Agents says movemens of charters from Gatwick would adversely affect the public. The Tour Operators' Study Group, which represents leading firms, accuses the CAA of discrimination Please send me Trowel & Fork Sets @ £22.95 per re against charter airlines and Digging Spaticiss @ 642.95 each holidaymakers. Digging Fork (vi @ £42 95 cach

> HIMALAYAN TREKS Kashmir Jul/Aug from £1299 Nepai Oci/Nov hom £1341
>
> Darjeeling Nov from £1238 NOREW BROCK TRAVEL LTD 18 BARLEY MOW PASSAGE LONDON W4 4PH Tel: 81-995 3642 (24 las)

:broke Hotels has launched .n Action Extras programme of sporting weekend packages at many of its 48 hotels. Activities include sailing, subaqua diving, windsurfiag, water-skiing and parachuting. Prices start at £54 for a gliding

KARAKORAM HIGHWAY...20 SEPT 86

PAKISTAN TO CHINA PLUS KONGUR MOUNTAINS. SPECIAL GROUP £2,275 PLUS SCT..SILKWAY GUARANTEED DAILY CHINA TOURS EX HONG KONG, WEEKLY TIBET FROM NEPAL

SCT-CHINA TRAVEL 10 Rose Crescent Cambridge CB2 3L1 \$ (0223) \$11103 Telex 81882 PTA HOL ABTANATA

EX LONDON FULLY ESCORTED, ALL AREAS OF CHINA

ENTERTAINMENTS APPEARS ON **PAGES 34 & 35**

Paris Poster For a free cupy of an attractive poster delight-fully illustrated by Andalie together with our brochure on individual inclusive holidays to this beautiful city, write to Time Off Ltd., Chester Close, ion SW1 X 7BQ. **********

HANN OVERLAND 185 STREATHAM HIGH RD,

HIMALAYAN TREKKING WITH ROAMA TRAVEL olists in Treks and Expedit is, Individuals, Schools, Per ice. Competitive prices, No. Rosma Travel Larks Rise, Shroton, Blandford, Dorset DT11 SQW Tel: 0258 860298 (24 brs)

SHERPA MOUNTAIN PEOPLE

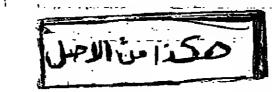
Trek the roof of the world GO THE SHERPA WAY

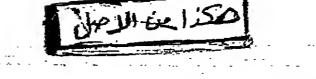
_but first - send for the brochure of worldwide Dept T, 131A Heston Re slew, Middx TW5 ORD. Tel: 01-577 2717 *a2 €* '

ŧξ

So much more besides the sea







TRAVEL

THE TIMES COOK

Become a sucker for squid



Mirror image: perfect peace in a land fit for ramblers

Camp followers on the walkabout trail

and seridom are all but over, and farmers nowadays are more likely to be driving Volvos than tractors. Everybody knows this, but I felt it was taking embourgeoisement of the countryside too far when Sue end Dick Frost's leaflet for their walking holidays in Lancashire's Bowland Hills promised packed-lunches of pizza and dinners rounded off by cheesecake mede from our own goats's

My relief, oo arrival, at finding a sensible, ironic, selfdeprecating couple was considerable. Dick's sole concern was to hit on a way of supporting his !7th-century stone cottage in the village of Lowgill and his passioo for

Each day, efter a cooked breakfast in the hig tent, Dick would shepherd us through Bowland's forgotten farmers' tracks while, back at base, Sue prepared fine dioners. We slept in tents we never had to pitch ourselves in fields belonging to frieodly farmers. Every second day Sue packed the entire camp into a van and sited it somewhere else so our daily hikes, over the week were alternately circular and to the next site some dozen

miles down the valley. Our first walk oo the Sunday, up a wild moorish hill called Hawkshead, was cut short when the morning drizzle turned to a downpour and we fled for shelter to a barn, from where Sue's van collected us. Our campsite was already on its way to becoming a communal mud-bath and as the wind tore at the squire? And so he was he canvas and water seeped in owned the entire village. around our boots, not even Sue's excellent casserole could lift our spirits.

But, drawn together by the appalling August weather and specularion over whether Suc and Dick's marriage could survive the week, we sooo found ourselves relishing the

minor crises, enthusing wildly over each fleeting burst of sunshine and eating like pigs. Those who et first feared they were too out of practice to keep up on the walks found their own pace. Those more used to country walks soon agreed that Bowland had scenes to rival anything we had ever seen from a designated path.

It is rough farmers' country by which I mean both the farmers and their land are to be treated with deference. I lost couot of the number of times Dick made a detour to thank a taciturn landowner, or the occasions I misjudged the quality of a mossy surface and landed in marsh.

Making the land fit for ramblers comes oowhere in the region's list of priorities cause, in the normal way of things, there are cone. On the second day's walk we crossed a raging river by suspending ourselves between two steel wire ropes, one at eye-level, the other beneath our feet. Only the cheery assurance of a 65-year-old farmer's wife that she had used "the bridge" herself only last Christmas

On the last night, camped oear the stone-huilt Domesday · · · village · · of Slaidhuro, - where the wheelwright's forme can still be seen and the Hark to Bounty pub cannot look so very different from when it doubled as the local court three centuries ago. As we started our fourth meal of the day, a tweed-jacketed figure approached and said memorahly: "Let me welcome you to: Slaidhurn. 'I'm the local But Bowland is like that

gave us the courage.

Andrew Billen

Bowland Treks operate for six months a year and cost from £100 in March to £120 in August. Details from Sue and Dick Frost, Lowgill, Lancester LA2 8RA.



Look past the ugliness for a meal with a difference, says Shona Crawford Poole

Stuffed squid Serves four

Initial same for all the dishes. Wash the squid in cold running water. Holding the body or mantle in one hand, use the

Cephalopods, to put squid, cuttlefish and octopus in their

caught on in Britain. Tenta-

about them, and on the

Appearances are deceptive

appreciated, there are many

good dishes to be made with

There is no reason why

squid should be rubbery. To

be tender the cooking must be

very brief, or extended. Fro-

thawed are easily identified by

the texture of the ink in their

granules the squid have been

frozen: It can be reconstituted

Small squid with bodies

about 15cm (6in) are ideal for

boiling water.

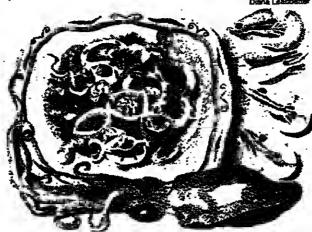
squid which have been

rest of the merchandise.

the eyes, and pull gently apart. Draw from the body the transparent pen or quill, and any membranes left inside it. Rinse it well to ensure that it is free of sand. Pull off and discard the skin, and separate the two triangular flaps of

out Retrieve the ink sack from the entrails if the recipe oeeds it. Discard the remain-

Garlic and tomatoes crop up frequently in squid recipes for the very good reason that the combination is a successful ooe. These stuffed squid can be cateo hot, warm or cold, and can be reheated.



Reserve the prepared squid pouches for stuffing and chop

the flaps and tentecles

finely. To make the stuffing

heat the oil in a frying pan and add the onion. Cook sently

until the ooion is tender, but

not coloured, and add the

garlic and chopped squid. Turn the mixture briefly to a

higher heat, then add the

tomatoes and herbs. Cook

gently for five minutes then

take the pao off the heat and stir in the breadcrumbs and

seasoning followed by the egg

enough to season the dish.

Add salt, if needed, at the end

of cooking. Add the stuffed squid to the sauce, turn them

in it, then cook covered, oo a

low heat, until the squid is

very tender - about an bour.

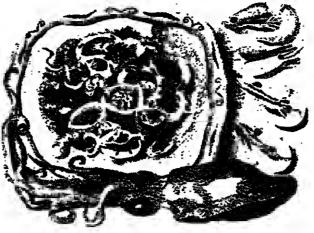
rice, or with fresh bread and

Serve stuffed squid with

For the stuffing: 4 tablespoon oliva oil 1 onion, finely chopped

chopped other to grasp the head below

body. They pull away easily. Use a knife to separate the tentacles from the head. If you want the tentacles to be joined by a ring of flesh, they will include the beak which lifts



sacs - if it has coagulated into by the addition of a little

2 cloves garlic, finely

2 tablespoone finely

1 taaspoon finely chopped marjoram, oregano or thyme 55g (2oz) fresh breadcrumbs

2 egg yolks Sait and freshly ground

black pepper For the sauce:

2 tablespoons ofive of '1 onlon, finely chopped

1 clove garlic, finely chopped 450g (1lb) ripe tornatoes, skinned, seeded and chopped

20 black olives, preferably

570g (1 % lb) squid

225g (8oz) cooked, shelled shrimps

2 tablespoons chopped

2 tablespoons chopped chives

1 tablespoon frash lemon

6 tablespoons ofive oil

Freshly ground black

Cut the bodies of the prepared squid into rings not more than 6mm (Vin) wide, and the flaps into strips of the same width Chop the tentacles into short lengths.

Drop the squid into boiling. salted water and cook it very briefly: a minute is enough Immediately drain it into a sieve and cool quickly under running water.

Mix the squid and prawns with the parsley, chives, oil, lemon juice and seasonings. Mix well and leave to marinate for at least an hour in the refrigerator. Serve the salad as a first course. Bleck rice is an apt name for

a squid risotto which includes the ink. For 450g (1lh) arborio Divide the stuffing between rice use about the same weight the squid pouches, filling of prepared squid chopped them oo more than threeinto small dice . Begin by quarters full. Close them with cooking the squid notil tender a cocktail stick or a stitch of in a tomato sauce made with at least 450g (1lh) sieved tometo flesh added to an To make the sauce sauté the onion softened in olive oil. onion in the oil uotil it is The sauce is generously seatender but not coloured before adding the garlic and tomasoned with garlic, parsley end toes. Add pepper and the a little fresh chilli or cayenne olives, which may be salty

When the squid is tender add about 300ml (4 pint) dry white wine and the ink, Bring to the boil and add the rice. Cook gently, stirring often and adding water, a cupful at a time, until the rice is tender. Serve immediately. This quantity serves three or four people as a main dish.

OUTINGS

ANTIQUE TOYS AND DOLLS: Exhibitora from nine countries with more than 10,000 toys and dolls on show in the seventh London International Convention. Also an exhibition of mechanical savings banks and vintage electric trains. London West Hotel, Lillie

Road, London W8 (01-385 1255). Tomorrow, 9.30am 4.30pm. Adult £3, child £1 INTERNATIONAL AIR FAIR: Seven-hour programme in which the highlight is the Concorde fly-past. eccompanied by a formation of Spitfires

Refreshments throughout. Biggin Hill. Kent (0959 71111). Todey, tomorrow, from 11am. Adult £4.50, child £1.50.

CHILDREN'S CONCERTS Benjamin Britten's Young Person's Guide to the Orchestra performed by the Salomes Orchestra, conducted by Malcolm Binney and narrated by Brian Kay. Also a chence to meet orchestre members. Sheldonian Theatre, Oxford (0865 241023). Today, 4pm.

HOUSEHOLD CAVALRY MUSICAL RIDE DISPLAY: Includes heats for the Superfit Challenge Assault Course reces between the Household Cavairy and Army,

marching display by the

demonstrations and working Netional Exhibtion Centre

heelth and safety will be

eatured. Many

band of the Royal Irish Rengers, and mueical ride. Matthews Intarnational

Equestrian Centre, Walnut

Tree Farm, Lower Rainham Road, Gillingham, Kent (0634 577131). Today, 3pm (seats 23, standing £2) and 7.30pm (£5. £3).

CHATSWORTH ANGLING FAIR: Aspects of coarse and game fishing, including hook-making, fly-tying, catching, cooking, brining, smoking. Fly-casting competition and demonstration by world

demonstration by world champion James Tomlin

Parachuting display and military bands. Bar and refreshments throughout.

Chatsworth, Bakewell, Derbyshire. For full details

telephone 03287 5367. Tomorrow, 9.15am-5.30pm Adult £2, child £1.

ROSPA INTERNATIONAL

SAFETY EXHIBITION: Among 150 exhibitors will be experts from specialis

organizations giving advice. In a "safety arene" 10 different aspects of occupational

Birmingham (021 780 4171). Tues, Wed, 10am-5pm; Thurs, 10am-4pm. Free. **Judy Froshaug**

AUCTIONS

OAK BONANZA: Oak and country furniture on offer at Sotheby's Sussex auction room in Billingshurst. A 15th-century coffer and a dole cupboard from the Commonwealth period for storing food ere among tha

Sotheby's, Summers Place, Billingshurst, West Sussex (040381 3933). Viewing today, 9.30am-12.30pm, and Mon, 9.30am-4.30pm. Sale Tues, 10.30am.

A CHIPPENDALE OFF THE OLD BLOCK: Drewatts ere offering furniture from Foremark Hall in Derbyshire for which furnishings were commissioned from Thomas Chippendala by Sir Robert Burdett between 1765 and

Drewatt's, Donnington Priory, Newbury, Berks (0635 31234). Viewing today, Mon and Tues, 9.30am-4.30pm, Sala Wed

M IN WI

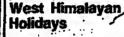
CHECKMATE: Chess sets from as far afield as Mexico and India, covering three centuries, are included in a sale of sculpture and works of

Phillips, Blenheim Street, London W1 (01-629 6602). Viewing today, 6.30-noon, and Mon, 8.30am-5pm. Sale Tues

CHELSEA FLOWER SALE: Flower paintings, porcelain with botanical decoration and garden ornaments make up a special sale mounted by Bonhams to tempt visitors to the Chelsea Flower Show, A painting of dahllas carries an estimate of £150

Bonham's, Montpelie Street, Knightsbridge, London SW7 (01-584 916f), Viewing Mon, Tues, Wed, 9am-7pm; Thurs, 9am-6pm. Sale Thurs,

Geraldine Norman

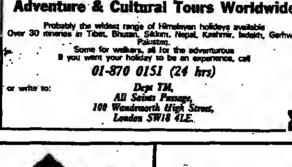


L'elsurely walks for flowers and bird enthusiasts - treks over high piesees for Brochure on request

66 Hungerford Road, London N7 9LP. 01-607 4809.

Exodus Expeditions

Walking Holidays Safaris Adventure & Cultural Tours Worldwide





As normal at this time of year, we'll be laving on up to 18 flights a day from Dover to Caleis or Boulogne. Return within two and a half days and you need only pay half the normal fare.

As little as £57 for a car and 2 adults. Please note, this offer includes 50% off the time it takes to get there by lerry. As ever, For reservations and hotel information, see your

travel agent or phone us on (01) 554 7061.

HOVER*SPEED* Half the time. Twice the style.



7 & 18 days from £228

for our full colour brochure

and SOUTH AMERICA

01:370 6845

IVERLAND

NCOUNTER

with its ever-changing cultures superb art and beautiful scenery Marvel at the exotic temples of the Far East, the ancient ruins of Mexico and Thomas
Peru, or perhaps COOK
journey coast Holidays to coast across Canada. For ou range of fully escorted boliday telephone 01-629 0999

and we'll send you our Escorted lourney brochure, or visit any Thomas Cool or Frames Trave

The most stylish, versetile outdoor wear ever. Nov you no longer need to choose between fashion and comfort - enjoy both with this range of superbly designed dothing from Mountain Equipment, the



ULTRAFLEECE Ultraffeece is a unique close weave polyester fabric double brushed into a kourrious soft finish and amazingly durable, Ideal for both sporting and social occasions, the UltraFleece range is available in avariety of attractive designs and colours, and features superb



polycotton range is both wind resistant and lightweight and guaranteed to stay looking good for a long time. average wool jacket yet keep their smart appearance even efter being packed into a small space.



Mountain Equipment SUPPLIERS TO 14 EVEREST EXPEDITIONS

40p with the coupon to help cover postand pac

RIDE THE RAPID RAIL, SAIL THE SUPER SHIPS

Now, enjoy the very best when you visit Holland for business or pleasure.

London, Liverpool Street to Harwich by Rail. Electric trains from 12 May. Fast, comfortable, air-conditioned, direct to Parkeston Quay's modern terminal. Plus "Essex Continental" from Shenfield, Chelmsford and Colchester.

The brand new Queen Beatrix joins the St Nicholas to give you a superb crossing by day or night. Cruise to the Continent in your floating hotel - with restaurants, bars, disco, casino, cinema, plus the convenience of your own cabin.

Travelling to Holland and beyond will never

be the same again... InterCity = Europe You'll be BETTER OFF IN MORE WAYS THAN ONE

To Holland and Beyond HARWICH-HOOK OF HOLLAND

For further information ask at British Rail Travel Centres, Appointed Travel Agents or phone 01-855 7000 for a brochure.





extinum with a

्यांश (जले

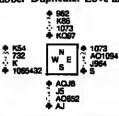
Tricky points of order

Distinguished company, a fine lunch and excitiog bridge combined to make the annual match between the Lords and Commons, held at the Inn on the Park, London, a memorable occasion. This was the 12th match in a series which is always enjoyed by the participants, a tribute to Rixi Markus's organization.

The teams were: House of Lords - The Duke of Atholi (captain). Lord Grimthorpe, Lord Gisborough, Lord Smith. House of Commons -Sir Peter Emery (captain). Sally Oppenheim, Kenneth Baker, Tim Sainsbury, Robin Squire, Michael Mates, Dr John Marek, Richard Holl

The Lords, although numerically outnumbered, established an early lead. But the Commons struck back to such effect that the margin was reduced to a mere 30 aggregate points at lunch. On resumption the Lords

gave an impressive display of disciplined bidding. Rubber Duplicate. Love all.



an continent. Under the lead-

crship of their dynamic presi-dent. Chief Sylvanus Olisa Ebigwei, the federation orga-

nized the first Pan-African

Junior Championship at La-

gos in 1980. I was arbiter for

that inaugural event and can testify to their tremendous

enthusiasm. A particular fav-

ourite there is Blitz chess,

where each player has just

five minutes to finish an en-

The Nigerians have now

surpassed themselves by at-

tracting major sponsorship to

support an international tour-

nament. This was held during

April at the Eko Holiday Ino

and resulted in victory for

A parliamentary struggle seen by Jeremy Flint

Atholi Sainsbury

Some players holding the North hand would be tempted to bid two no trumps over South's reverse of two spades. But the absence of any fitting cards io South's suits correctly persuaded the Duke to adopt a more prudent approach. Lord Smith, for all his 19 points, made a swift and accurate diagnosis. It was harsh that such a malign distribution made a two-trick defeat almost inev-

itable. At the other table Sir Peter Emery, as North for the Commons, was declarer io an enterprising three no trumps. With the VK marked on bis right. Lord Grimthorpe found the fice lead of the ∇10. Sir Peter struggled valiantly but to oo avail. On ceremonial occasions the Duke of Atholl has bis

CHESS

Enthusiasts on the move in Africa

The Nigerian Chess Federation has proved to be one of the most active on the Africal Bolton. Norwood scored 7½ powerful bishop pair.

from 9, ahead of Whiteley

61/2. A further field included

representatives from Egypt, Nigeria, Senegal and Ghana.

Here is the game which de-

Norwood, Benson and Hed-

ges Grand Prix, Lagos 1986, Modern Benoni.

To beat Whiteley from posi-

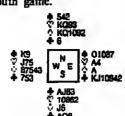
A little.
16 8-4042 P-4094 17 P-82 P-46577
18 PxP

tions like these, one must risk

White: Whiteley, Black:

cided first prize;

own band to provide a skirl of pipes. The pipers might have been absent on the next hand, but the Duke's dashing contempt for danger was not. Rubber Duplicate. North-South game.



Positions changed for con-

W	N	E	s
Sainsbury	Smith	Squire	Atholi
No	3NT	14	1NT
No	No	Dble	No

According to the text books, the Duke's hand is about an Ace short for a one no trump overcall. Normally flesh wound. But Robin Squire is obviously not a man to be trifled with. His double attracted a club lead from Sainsbury, and accurate defence produced a 500 penalty which formed a fair portion of the Commons's final winning margin of 870 aggre-

powerful bishop pair.

Black's position is now domi-

More accurate than 21 ...

Anything else is equally bad.

B6ch! For example 26 PxN

28 KR-KN1 R-Rich 29 N-R3

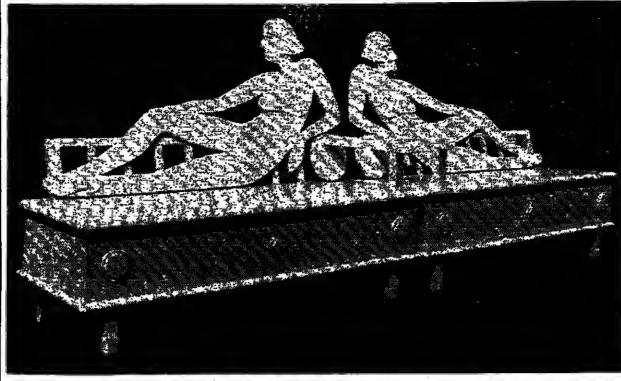
25 N-B4 loses to 25 .

PxPch 27 K-R2 K-N2

RxNch,

IN THE GARDEN

Next week's Chelsea Flower Show has a traditional look while innovation is to be found in Stoke



Arcadian adventure: 'Contemporary needn't mean barmy', says Brian Yale, whose garden beuch is on show at Stoke

Battle against the elements

most exciting days in the British gardening calendar. To the continuing attraction of the Stoke National Garden Festival is added next week the Chelsea Flower Show, the traditional highlight of the

Each year we wait on tenternooks for the third week io May for although Chelsea always follows the same format, the content is different each time round. Regular exhibitors usually change the style and structure of their products so there is always something new to see and wonder at

This year has been one of the worst oo record in the build-up to the show. The past week or so should have gooe a loog way towards saving the day, but I suspect it will still be a little short on colour. However, this should not detract too much from the overall impression and many plaots should be improving right up to the opening day on Tuesday.

Exhibitors can make up for lack of warmth by growing plants under forced heat, but it must be just right. It is a skilled operation to make the plants grow steadily. Lack of sunlight can be compensated by producing the right lighting under glass, but as this is rarely required for most of the crops we grow it is often oot available when needed. Exhibitors in garden areas outside the marquee will be a little better off, but not much. April flowering plants are io full

bloom now and this means we

stands at this year's show: Blooms of Bressingham features shrubs. Look for the teatures shrubs. Look for the new Choisya ternata Sundance, which has yellow foliage and white flowers. Blackmore and Langdon will show four new Begonias. Butterfields Nursery is showing orchids and in particular the range of plants now available from the

These are some of the best

now available from the genera Pleione. Richard Cawthorne shows violas and violettas - these are not for everyone but there is such a wealth of colour they will remain

popular for years.
Hever Castle promise a fine
display of hydrangeas.
Highfield Nurseries are
showing fruit trees including Bountiful. Holingtons Nurseries have a gourmet's herb garden laid

The Japan Society of London has Lockyer Fuchsias.

are about two to three weeks

behind a oormal season. Rho-

dodendrons and azaleas are

always a feature st Chelsea

and early this week I saw these

plants coming into their own in a sheltered garden in Cen-

The wide variety of plants

oo display will be supplement-

ed by almost every garden tool

imaginable and many pieces

tral London.

STANDING **ROOM ONLY**

S.E. Marchall has a few interesting vegetables -- Asperagus Lucullus, and some bestroot and onion

Ramparts always have a stand worth pondering. Their silver-foliaged plants have become well known.

Treasures of Tenbury's clematis are a feature not to be missed.

The Chelsea Flower Show will be open on Tues (8pm-Will be cycle of 1 loss (cycle 8am; members only, no charge); Wed (8am-4pm, £12; 4pm-8pm, £8); Thurs (8am-4pm, £10; 4pm-8pm, £6); Fri (8am-5pm, £8).

Members will be admitted free at any time if their mem-bers ticket is not used on

of sophisticated machinery. There are few other times during the year when you can see the products of ocarly all the major manufacturers io an area of 27 acres.

The outside gardens at Chelsea can give you a lot of ideas and make you feel very enthusiastic, However, I never thick enough thought has gone ioto how these gardens

KNOWLE NETS

AT THE CHELSEA PHYSIC GARDEN

SPECIAL LECTURES FOR CHELSEA FLOWER SHOW WEEK

Tuesday 20th May Colour in the Gorden Anthony du Gard Pask /lidflowers are wonderf Francesa Greenoak

Thursday 22nd May

ROYAL HOSPITAL ROAD, LONDON SW3 4HS. Tel: 01-352 4347

should be majorained afterwards: some would be the devil of a job to keep tidy. The best time to go to the show is in the early morning or late evening. The grounds are much less crowded then

There are always a number of new roses at this show and all the big names in rose growing will be there, including Mattocks Roses,

Fryers Roses and Peter Beales Roses. The following

are also well worth a visit : Harkness Roses have the

Rose of the Year in Gentle

Touch, also two winners of the Presidents International

Trophy - Ards Beauty, a floribunda with canary yellow flowers, and Rebecca Claire, an HT with salmon rose

Cards of Colchester have a

new rose called *ingrid Berg-*man, which has dark red

Rosemary Roses show
Playgroup Rose, a yellow
floribunda of yellow and
cherry red scented flowers.
The International Garden

Centre Association has a

Centre Association has a hanging basket competition which will be of great interest as hanging baskets may be the only form of gardening for many flat dwellers.

flowers and an HT habit.

under five will be admitted. Ashley Stephenson

and you can get a better view

of the stands. No children

Reclining in today's Arcadia

The Chelsea Flower Show has become the Milan Furniture Fair of horticulture. From the designer label deliphiniums to the colour co-ordinated camel-lias, every plant looks eligible for the Crafts Council index. But the English garden, it seems, is not the place for

movative furniture. Visitors to this year's show will see several creative garden plans, includingthe one de-signed by Robin Williams for Help the Aged, with raised beds and pool and shaded seating and barbecue. But when it comes to the furnish-

ing, all is nostalgia.

Marston & Langinger's stand (number 2, Northern Road) is in one of their own a 19th-century design. They provide two basic shapes which can be adapted to various needs, but most of their work is one-off. Local builders prepare foundations, but Marston & Langinger construct, glaze and erect each conservatory. Prices start at £14,500.

Josephine Marston has also designed traditional willow furniture to go into her garden rooms — hand made by Norfolk craftsmen from £102 for an armchair.

If you want some really adventurous modern garden furniture, however, the place to go is the National Garden Festival at Stoke-on-Trent, where Brian Yale is showing his collection in the Greenbonse display.

Yale has an umusual combination of talents, having had a fine arts training and a career as an environmental designer. "It is perfectly possible to make modern objects that are decorative and charming and bumorous but that are also serious artistic additions to a garden space", he says. "Contemporary doesn't have to

mean barmy."
His Arcadia benches have sculpted backs adoraed with reclining, bikini-clad figures; he envisages them set ideally against a yew hedge — a classical idea brought up to

At the moment Yale is working on a set of bird tables and baths to relate to buildings of all periods, complete with Georgian colonnades, Tudor thatched roof or Hollywood-

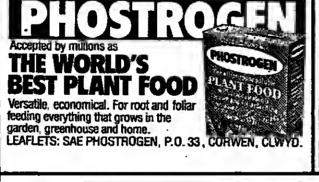
Beryl Downing



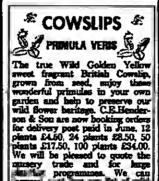
the guest star. Common- This is a serious mistake 18

Raymond Keene 7 WIND (PROBLEMS? Green LINK-STAKES to suppor FREE LEAFLET from LINK-STAKES Ltd.

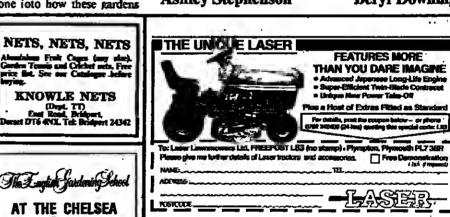
















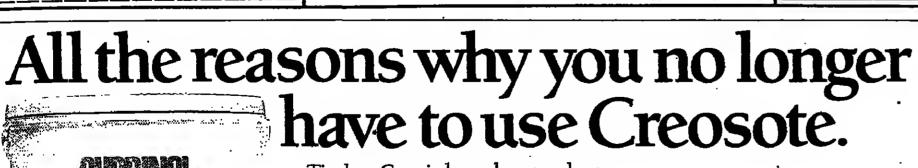
Between the trees in your orchard and around the shrubs in your garden, the Honda nde-on is at its highly manoeuvrable best.

Get around to clipping the coupon today and see for yourself.

	price list and name of nearest dealer.	*	
		TT 17/5 86	
NAME		Ì	
ADDRESS			

To Honda Advertising Services, Marlborough House, Churchfield Road, Walton-on-Thames, Surrey, KT12, ZTJ.

Designed by perfectionists



•Timber Care is harmless to plants. oTimber Care is clean and easy to use. oTimber Care's colours last for years.

oTimber Care has a low odour.

•Timber Care goes a lot further.

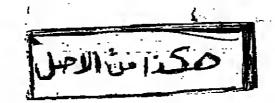
•Timber Care comes in a range of attractive woodshades.

•Timber Care is made by Cuprinol. Enough said?





Cuprinol Ltd., Adderwell, Frome, Somerset BAII INL. Tel. (0373) 65151.



* .

4.44 45

t tayer

..,.

·

1.000

12.0

1.0

6 1 No. 1

E PERF. OWERF. JETIN AROUN

DRINK

Choosing a choice Chablis

Over the years I have tried hard to appreciate Chablis. I have no trouble recognizing the finesse of a great grand cru Chablis, with its greeny-gold colour and delicious vegetable flavours overlaid with a classic, cheesy taste. It is all those dreamy acidic comments. dreary, acidic, sour, over-priced Chablis and petit Cha-blis wines that I object to.

Giving your taste huds the pleasure of experiencing a great grand cru Chahlis is likely to cost £12.50 a bottle. And at that price, even leading wine merchants like Lay & Wheeler, who carry a range of grand cru Chablis, find it impossible to recommend them to customers.

In recent years the Chablis vineyards, especially those of the premiers and grands crus, have been greatly expanded, and many feel this had led to a dip io quality. After these come the straight Chablis appellation and, finally, the rarely seen petit Chablis designation.

For those who have the money to find out what the grand cru Chablis fuss is about, I suggest a visit to Majestie Wine Warehouses. The fine '83 Chablis grand cru Bougros from the respected firm of Lamblin & Fils is priced at £12.95, but its elear, zingy, Chardonnay fruit flavour, backed up by that grassy Chablis taste and steely finish, does make it textbook

Majestic also carry the '83 J.Moreau & Fils Valmur grand cru. Soft. floral and cheesy, this is oot in the same league as the Lamblio offering; but at £13.99 it is perhaps worthwhile, as it goes up to £14.89 shortly.

Sainsbury's well-made '83 Domaine Montée de Viviers Chablis, at £5.45, has a lovely green cabbagey smell and taste and makes a good summer aperitif and a good first course

Similar in style is Marks & Spencer's '84 Chablis from the well-regarded La Chablissiène co-operative. Its pale greeoygold colour is backed up by an elegant fresh green vegetal style; and at £5.50 it is, along with the Sainsbury's '83, as much of a Chablis bargain as anyone is likely to get this

Jane MacOuitty

We are not a Garden Centre. We are a Traditional Plant Production

GROW A SPLENDED OFT HIGH

POT GROWN

CLEMATIS SALE

DELICIOUS TUMBLEBERRIES
True FRAIS DU BOISE
proven since our impoduction in 1965

VIOLETTA PRINCESS
MAGIC CARPET PLANTS
For instant colour plant now 10 insepart. In sun or shade, open border or window both. Defice winter frosts with

as arganes wivid purple golden centred Bowers, that are slightly perfumed. Evergreen, self seeding means you have perermed pleasure too. Por grown, 10-24-97; 20-29-80: 50-224.00-100-248.00. carr.paid.

SPARKLING CASCADE

KENT COUNTRY

NURSERIES

Book Lees 235520, Nr Ash Kent. Tel: 023 374 256 (A div. of Goodpark Ltd.)

DAMASK SUPREME

Inhabit it grows like a tell s. Non invasive

SHOPPING Why the custom-made is always right

Barry Pree visits a new showcase

for modern British

design which opens next month

In an era of mass produc-tion, finding original modern furniture is almost a lost cause unless, that is, you turn patron and commission a designer to make something unique

But if you want a special table or chairs, a rug or a lamp, how do you find a designercraftsman who is on your wavelength and set about the husiness of commissioning?

Sharon Plant, who runs the Aspects gallery in Whitfield Street, London, which specializes in commissioned work, has come up with a panacea for the frustrated oew individualist at a bouse in Highbury, North London.

With a background io gal-lery administration in Oxford and the Crafts Council, 31year-old Sharon started Aspects gallery four years ago.

We found that people liked what they saw in the gallery, hut very often couldn't visualize it in their own homes", she says. "They would go away and think about it and then come back - sometimes months later - ready to buy, and by then the piece was gone. The same was often true for people wanting to commission items. You could show them slides and drawings and models, but they still found it difficult to imagine the end product in their own home

Early last year, Sharoo and her marketing manager and husband, Steve Penny, decided to move house - and, ingeniously, to ose the opportunity to solve this recurring problem. They bought a derelict semi-detached Victorian family house ocar the Arsenal football ground in Highbury and transformed it into a showcase for modern British

Here, in teo rooms which doorhandles, tables to beds, one else can have." ashtrays to firepokers. Every

signed for this house.

project have put their own everything was a work of some it has been an expensive enterprise. Bob Pulley designed a massive metal, glass and laminate table as the central element in Sharon

Plant's dining-room: "In real terms of the materials used and my time, it probably cost me near to £5,000", be says. "But a small limited run will pay for it. And then you have to remember that it is something I love doing." Brian de la Cour has designed a remarkable series of

doorhandles for the bouse in Highbury: for each door a different handle, shaped io wood and perspex, to tone with the door's structure and colour. The handles will sell for £50 to £80 each, "I suppose you could go out and huy will be on view from month, prospective Aspects clients will be able to see the clients will be able to see the paying for with these is exclusive—for something that no

Phillip Wright is a visual item-has been specially de- consultant who has been commissioning furniture, jewel-Many of the designers in-volved in the Highbury years. "There was a time when

money into the venture. For commission, but the British appear to bave forgotten that tradition", he says.

> "I commission because I want something that is a oneoff piece", he says. "There are wonderful mass-produced modern designs on the market, but nothing can have the character of something made specially for you. I also believe one is supporting British arts and crafts at the same time." Although the Plant's house is a showcase for very modern styles, it is quite possible to commission work from more traditional designers. It might souod a bit pompous, but when you commissioo you are a patroo io the old sense.

> Sharon Plant is firmly convinced that that tradition of commissiooing can be re-newed: "The British have their eccentricities, but generally they know what they like and want", she says. "It's just that they tend to chicken out and settle for something second best. It's not a question of money - a commissioned work can cost the same as something similar in a store."

Art of commissioning

There are certain key rules to be sure you and your crafts-follow if you are thinking of man understand each other. commissioning a piece. These

 Compare prices of similar objects in galleries and stores. Set yourself a limit and stick to

• Try to have a clear idea in your mind about whether the object is decorative or functional, where and how it is to be seen and used, and are its shape, colour and size right for you (for example, if it is hig, will there be a great problem getting it into your house?).

 Select your artist or craftsman because you know his work and like it, or from photographs and slides from the crafts centes. If you feel simply takes longer to get it the way he wants it. Have patience, but do not be nervous meetings cost you nothing, but

■ Smaller items usually only

require a simple agreement. For larger pieces, you will probably be asked to pay an advance (craftsmen need money to buy materials), and metimes in instalm Most craftsmen are easily approachable and settle for uncomplicated agreements; some prefer to have galleries acting as agents. In either case ask the specialist craft centres for advice. Never enter into a contract unless you are com-

 The end product usually arrives on time. But sometimes the craftsman has to wait for special materials or something goes wrong; and sometimes he

Sea Island Cotton

ANN CAMP. Customer Postal Service.

ivaliable. The fargist selection of plan coloris and of in stock in the country, made exclusively by John Smed

mitted to your decision.

WHERE TO LOOK

Aspects, 3-5 Whitfield Street, London W1 (01-580 7563). Open Mon-Fri, 10am-7pm, Sat 10am-5pm. Slide index for clients wishing to commission. Acts as a go-between for both client and artist. The house in Highbury will be open from mid-June by appointment only – telephona 01-354 3073.

The Crafts Council, 12 Waterloo Place, Lower Regent Street, London SW1 (01-930 4811). Open Tues-Sat 10am-5pm, Sun 2-5pm. Slida library holds more than 20,000 slides of artists working in a wide range of areas, including bookbinding, calligraphy, leather, precious metals, musical instruments, pottery,

Rare talent: Sharon Plant in the bedroom of ber Highbury bouse, with some of the specially sioned objects From left to right: Throw of cotton linen fabric in bold random stripes, by Helen Yardley. Textile screen in delicate apricot designed and printed by Bev Houlding using wood and mirrors. £590.Padded sofn in stained and lacquered woods, by Ruth and Tony Nielson, £1,500. Standard lamp and smaller metal disc reflector light, by Mike Stevenso £200-£300. Flat ceramic torso with grey smoked effect, by Christie Brown, £280. Tall Gothic chair in black painted wood, by Tony O'Neil, £600. Ceramic spoon in splodged apricot, blue and green, by Angus Suttie, £25. Ceramic oval disb with incised grid design decorated by Jacqoi Poncelet, £500. Ceramic high sided bowl in black, cream, pink and green splasb design, by Janice Tchelenko, £250. Tufted long rug, by Helen Yardley, £265 per square metre. On Sharon: papier machébracelet in speckled jade, by Julia Manheim, £200; postcard brooch, by Otto Kunzli, £10.

ceramics, weaving, knitting embroidery, furnitura, wood carving and turning. Supplies brief descriptions of the work of various artists. Provides guidalines on commissioning and a specialist advice service.

The British Crafts Centre, 43 Earlham Street, London WC2 (01-836 6993). Open Mon-Fri, 10am-5.30pm and Sat 11am-5pm, Mainly concerned with taxtiles and eramics. Provides an information service on commissioning and suggests individual designers.

The Design Council, 28 Haymarket, London SW1 (01-839 8000). Extensive library of slides open to the public by appointment. Specialist advice available for substantial



otré Valley Wine Workshop



The ultimate Break for lovers of fine wine, in the breathtaking Loire

Sail from Portsmouth to Caen and stay three nights in Angers with daily visits to the finest local vine-yards, where you will be a welcome guest. Accompanied by a wine expert, you will taste the wines, discover their secrets, buy them locally and

visit wine museums, enhancing your

We've hundreds more fascinating Breaks from Portsmouth and Plymouth in our marvellous new Bi Book of Breaks! For your in our marvellous new Big copy ring (0705) 751708

knowledge amid the intoxicating Renaissance settings of the Loire Valley.

All transport in France is by huxury coach and accommodation is in a good hotel with dinner and breakfast. Two hunches, with wine, are also included at the caves. Departures: 22 June, 6 July,

24 Aug, 2 Sept The price is £139 & 5 Oct (un twin botel room with beatly/shower/WC) Book today-ring (0705) 751833 now

or see your Travel Agent. Brittany Ferries

The Holiday Ferry Wharf Road, Portsmouth PO2 8RU. Tel: (0705) 827701









-at a trim price.

A perfect finish to your lawn has always been easy with a Qualcast Concorde RE.

Now it's even easier with the new powered edge trimmer. It's simple to fit, and it turns the normally back breaking work of trimming edges into a leisurely stroll.

Leaving your edges as neat and tidy as the rest of your lawn. And if you buy a Qualcast Concorde RE during May 1986, as a special introductory offer, the edge trimmer will trim 50% off it's recommended retail price.

Offer available from all leading DIY stores, Superstores, Hardware stores and Mail Order Catalogues Send your completed coupon, together with your dated sales receipt completed guarantee card and cheque or postal order for £9.95 to: Lawn Edge Trimmer Promotion, Qualcast (Lawn Mowers) Ltd.,

Sunnyhill Avenue, Sunnyhill, Derby DE3 7JT. ADDRESS.

Please make cheques/POs payable to Qualcust (Lawn Mowers) Ltd. Allow 28 days for delivery subject to availability. Redemption must be made before 30th August 1986. Failure to comply with these conditions will invalidate "As easid by Breshol Carden Machinery Bristol, Nov.

Lawn edge trimmer introductory offer

ANNOUNCETHE ARRIVAL of SUPERIOR EXCLUSIVE HIGHEST QUALITY DAMASK for measure, 100% PURE

BEDLINEN made to COTTON with the look & feel of PURE SILK. White & Pastel Shades. LUXURIOUS, ELEGANT. Details, Samples (Scamp please) DAMASK SUPREME 6 Westlyn Road, Pamber Heath, Basingstoke RG26 6DT. (0734) 700S (2 after 6.

HOLIDAYS & VILLAS

Overseas Travel

Great value to the USA.

STANDBY FARES (ONE WAY) dep. London New York (also dep. Manchester)____ *-*£,135 **£**,159 Baltimore_ £189 Chicago_ £189 Detroit_ £,229 Los Angeles_ £,229 San Francisco____ £.229 Seattle_ **£**159 Miami_ Orlando_ £159 Tampa. £139 Philadelphia_ Pittsburgh. £169 .£159 Washington_ £219 Anchorage. Hurry, offer only open for travel up to 31 May '86. Other

your local Travel Agent or British Airways Travel Shop. British Airways

great offers to follow. To buy your Standby ticket see

The worlds favourite airline

OUR INCLUSIVE HOLIDAYS ARE REALLY RATHER EXCLUSIVE SPECIAL OFFER DALAMON FROM £129

FOR BROCHURE RING: 15A CHURCH STREET, REIGATE, SURREY RH2 GAA TELEPHONE: 07372 21323/21534

ALLEGRO
Tenerife, Costo del Sol
Mellorca, Rhodes Ventien
and Neopolitan Riverigese
Sicily and Lapari Turkey

TAL 76500L LLTX

1902 HR. 3 1955 DER 10 (0428) 85724 III 81423

TRA/BBAG Dept. 7 12 High Street, Allow, Histopolete, GUJ4 18M

MY LOW FARRY WOLFOMBLE

MY \$400 Dates

MY \$400 Interview \$190

MY \$400 Interview \$1400

MY \$400 Section \$1450

MARK \$1250 Named \$250

MARK \$250 Named \$250

CONCORDE TO TEXAS

25 JHE 195

DALLAS VIA WACON ONLY ONE HOUR BY CAR & ASSESSITY AIR EXPO 21 1950

anda RETURN 1985
Included Battern—First 1939
-Club EM70
-Ecustomy 1989
Proc Base (1-11.52
ASSE ARIZ, FATA MATA

OLUMBUS COTIONS EARTHONS IN OCCUPATIONS SOCIALE ECTA 477

FRANCE AND FLEXIBILITY AUSTRALIA MOTORING HOLIDAYS BOOK NOW! \$539 & AVOID FARE RISE NEW ZEALAND \$559

YOU choose from 200 lamity-run holels. 2 or \$ star. YOU choose from several ferry crussings. moose bed & breakfast or real French cuisine. half bost house the day and time you leave and tength of your start, as and rength of your start, as taken made holden with all the Sevenan of Franch and no restrictions and the cost is remarkably low. In from A to B Townel (S.Tod), 11 Palmeira Mansiona Heve, Sussex. Or Tel. 0273-72568

REHO to AUS NZ SYD/MEL/BRIS CRES AUCKLAND £745 See what the INDEPENDENT SPECIALIST can offer!

GATWICK · NICE · 01-242 5555 REHO TRAVEL (IATA)
5/17 New Oxford St. London WO

第二十八章 文字 [2] UP UP & AWAY Narrobi, Jo Burg Cairo, Dubai, Istanbul, Singapore, K.L. Delhi, Bangkok, Hong Kong, Sydney, Europe, & The Americas. £49£49£49 FLIGHTS TOMORROW E MONDAY FROM GATWICK doe WIH 7DD.

01-402 9217/18/19 & MANCHESTER Open Saturday 10.00-13.00 BEACH SOTTEL VALUED in Cor sica - Perfect climate, fabulou watersports, superb (god, un limited wine Fantasite bargain prices for May and June deps Bladon Lines Travet, 01 785 2200. Tel: 01-828 7682 Airlink Holidays

AST MENUTE FLICKTS Holidays - Greek Edanés Conary Islands and Turkey Timisway Holidaysi0923; 771266, ABTA MEW YORK 1250 rts. Resp £115rtn Europa 01 437 8100

LOWEST AIRFARES Florida Jamaica N. Vork, Toronio Africa, India, Far East 02-73 2162:0669 ABTA. SYD/MEL Co18 Perth £545 AL major carriers to ALS-NZ 01 584 7371. ABTA

TURKISH DELICHT HOLIDAYS 6469 169 16810

ABSOLUTE BEGINNER WE'RE NOT ATHENS SKIATHOS

ABTA AEGINA CLUB 25a Hills Road,

MIANE LAMAICA: NLYOR

HISCOUNT'S 12/Economy tick etc. Try us last FLICHT BOOKERS 01-387 9100.

MEUDON

HOTEL

FRI MOUTER, SOUTH CORNINAL I

TEL: 0374 258541, TELEX:45478

SUMMER BREAKS

Spring costen early to Cornwell, expecially in our resignationer strong policies strong pore leading to private costs. Enjoy superior crisins and attention service. Reconstrained by the best guides. White or plane for brockers.

は、正常に居民

THE SEAFOOD RESTAURANT

trice opening 11 years ago, The particul Prestaurant has estab-dand a national repolation for the estast of fish and shellish boted as the Good Food Godin

D841 53268S

Cornwall. Tiny, fishing co-Sps 4. Antiques, fished carpe suntrap garden, cliff top stace From 136. Tel 0923773322

QUICK GETAWAY WHITSUN AVAILABILITY

SPEED./ING 01 486 9356 THE GREAT. AMERICAS

PEREGOR TRAVEL

ABTA/IATA

PARTICIPAÇA ATRIBORIA BALAY JULIANE N. York. 2229 Delas Baston. 2229 Routon Libican. 2339 Caldone. Florida. 2329 Lar Vegas Convey. 2330 Tototo Albaria. 2325 Vancouver. Putalpare. 2330 Vegasyon. FILY DRIVE USA

FOR DRIVE USA

GOOD TO GET ON THE TO THE T

GREECE TURKEY EGYPT

IT'S ALL AT TRAILFINDERS
More low-cost flights,
via more rouses then any other agency PLUS PLUS
Fast, expert, high-tech
service - Free worldwide
hotel & car hire pees
e up to 90% discounts
Open 5-5 liten-Set
Od-the-Spot
Immunication, insurance

(FO TAIL MAINS

Schools Trackers
42-48 Eatle Court Road
Landon MS 6E)

£99 RETURN Save with Swissair's Super Apex. London to Zunch or Geneva daily on convenient afternoon fights. to Basie

SWITZERLAND

FROM ONLY

And daily flights (except Sundays). Book and pay 14days before departure. Stay in Switzerland at least until the Sunday afterarrival Bookings and full conditions from travel agents or

01-437 9573,

SWISSON ...

UP UP & AWAY

Nairabi. Jo Burg. Caro. Da-bai. Isanebul. Sinatpote. K.L. Deba. Banghah. Hong Kong. Syducy. Estrope. & The Ameri-cas. Plansings Trasiel, 3 New Quebre St. Marble Arch Lon-don B/H 7DD.

-01-402 9217/18/19

. بر ال_ميان

808LIS. FOR 271 Time Off - 2 night breaks incl. return ferry travel. Cell 01-235 8070 for You'k Only Know D Being There

ANADJES PARO YOUR MONEY IS SAFE WITH US

THE PARTY TO SELECTION OF THE PARTY TH

GENERAL

Indulge in a magic weekend

Indulge yourself... you deserve it. A weekend in Venice, Florence, or Eat well, drink well,

shop well and forget about England's depressing weather Or combine a city veekend with a week by the sea. FREE brochure from

Magic of Italy, Bept 17, 47 Shepherds Bush Green, W128PS

Tel: 01-749 7449 (24 hrsservice)

U.S.A./AUST. RETURN FLIGHTS
Hom: Canada 1189. Caribbran
£329. Florida 2299. L. & San
Francisco £309. New York
£256. Dallas £330. Houston
£299. Australia £569. Fly
Drive Holeis on request,
interAlias Travel Tel: 01.493
£071 Visa welcome.

TAKE THRE OFF to Paris. Angerdam. Brussels. Bruses.
Geneva. Berne. Lausanne. The
Hague. Dublin. Rouen. Brus
tome & Dieppe Time Off. 2a.
Chester Close. London. SW1X
7BQ 01.235 B070

CYPRUS May/June 1 or 2 wis.

HOTELS ABROAD

SELF-CATERING

LUXURY VILLAS POLLENSA CAZA D'OR LIMITED AVAILABILITY VILLA SELECT

Tel (0789) 764909

SUFFOLK RIVER Orwell house sleeps 8 Full equals, quest, RSPR sailing, 900d pubs, etc. Tel (0473/94468 after 6 pm. TORONTO, Central 3 bed det house luth; lurn and equipped, Sundeck Barkony Photos, Min 1 wk. Tel 01-459 1068.

SELF-CATERING

SELF-CATERING BALEARICS

FORMENTERA. Beaut stone built her. May see view. beach 15 mins. sleep; 4, £166-£185pw, OI 229 1642.

MEMORCA Catan Porter, cancel-lation, 30m May-13th June, comi villa, steeps 4-6, £100 pw phone after 6 pm, MAJORCA Puerio Potensa 2 bed aut pool. var July 4ug/Spat. Reasonable Tel. 0277 362769, IMORCA - Private Villas at su-pero localion sir coast - Budget prices Car Avail, 02403-7193

SELF-CATERING CANARY & MADEIRA

Sips of Nr Beach, 5 pool, balco ny £135 pw 051 428 6649 LANZAROTE Puerto del Carmen Abutments lo let, Pool Sea Livis, Near harbour, Flights, OS82 561634. CREAN CAMARNA. Prrv. acq. Prince position, trimed, book-ins, Tel O702 548582. LIXUREY APARTIMENTS to let Teperale South in Playa or la Americas Tel. 0902 418850.

SELF-CATERING FRANCE

BEACH VILLAS SUBMER IN THE ALPS
AND FRENCH COASTAL
BESURYS
Lumand avaptability for BARSAM
chald noicelys at Membel in the
BARSAM wiles in Britany,
S.W. France and S. France,
Proces from ESO p.p. (1946) inc.
short seal forty crossers.

Proces from ESD p.D. (1946) inc short seal entry crossing. THEFHORE: (8223) 311113 BEACH WILLAS (HOUDAYS) LTIL DEN T, 8 MARKET PASSAGE CAMBERIDE: ACCESS/BARCLAYCARD BOOGLOW WIN AND 3818 ABTA 1415X AITO AITA

FRANCE

Self calering mobil homes, holidays availthroughou France, all dates avail ble. Free brochure Tekron Travel Ser vices. 12 Grosveno Road. Ettingshal Park. Wolverhampton

Sedgley (09073) 3701

BRITTANY - Beach holida home All dates June & July Tel: 024357 4447 office hrs.

Farmhouses, beaut con to 3 cot lages, sleeps 2.5 & 8 567 8871 Bak. Brach. Pool. Peak date avail 104291 836466, 836367

DESTRAY/PRANCE Special bargains for June & July Au-gust avail too French vitta Centre 175 Setsdon Park Posta South Groydon, CR2 8JJ, Tet 01-651 1231 51. TROPEZ LUxury house among une wards. Som teach-Accom 8, pool, large garden Services. From FF10,000 pw July & Sept. 01 937 2706 or 0793 770161

BUNGALOW to let. Costa Del Sot. Sip 5 pool bars club the on com-plers in Marbella. Nr quiot sea shore £100pw Ph 0604 414309 GITE, ar BLOIS & Lotre Chateaux slps 5. all comfort. June & Sept. Bidauit. 41190 Lander-le-Gaulois. France. GITES & VILLAS IN ERITTARY, June Bargains, still some high season availability Just France, 103731 826283.

ABRAMARY CAMBUS Lovely villa rours beach and hills, superviews, parden, londones, Sierps 4. 6. Telso0424820417 Mr 54 Tropes Studies lovers 2 + 2 separate bath bitches we large pool-24 31 May 12 Jul Sept 5.110-140 Ph 0626 625602 St. FRAMCE Charming small collars or Bessers on 11 acres Sim 5. avail June Oct. C165 pw. 01-769 0919 after 2.00 pm. 5. FRAMCE Deture (armhouse p. pool. sips 8 11, special May June price E400 p. M. Call O1-299 0214 S.FRANCE Beautifull village her. nr sealakes. May 24-june 14, sip 6. £150.00 pw. (0225) 321226 321226 ANTERS Garden Flat Step 4, 10 muss brach & centre. From £100 pw. Tet 023587-279

AUG Giles, apis, sip 2-10 & Guess rms, Cottage lo Chateau, Darvid Newman 0903 754818 ABYA DORDOGNE, designitus cottage available Scrii in Oct. Details Tel 01-648 6790 or 688 8053 LAMCRUEDOC Medieval horse, sterbs lamils of 5 Med. 15 km 01 629 6085, 0359 70903.

SELF-CATERING

ALPINE HOMES - Lecury operi-ments in mountain resort six 2-6 Tel 0703-550920

SELF-CATERING GREECE

ISLANDS IN THE SUX MAY/JUNE BREAKS FROM £129pp beaches. Some FREE child places.
FREE windsuring in Crete.
Availability throughout the

0483 59788 ILIOS ISLAND HOLIDAYS

RETANSIN Finds real Greec contact the specialists is W.Crete & undiscover Gardos bland, 0706 596443

PAXOS, Glaos. Self catering house, stos 2-5, avail 20, 27 May on, Corfu a La Carte 0633 30621.

postru Bargani S.139 for a beautiful villa 18 May & 1st June 1 wis ex Gatwick. Last few Scats. Open Sats 01 734 2562 (after 49m & Sun 01 736 2664) Pan World Holidays

CYCLADES Mykonos, Paros, Naxos, Ios etc Villas, Tavernas & Pessions, Simply Cheaper, Simply Super Simply Simon Holidays, O1 373 1933 CORFU BEACH villa sign 2.16 Kassiopi arex from 12600 pw Phone: 0905 840561 evg wknds

FLY DIRECT to CORFU CEPHALONIA, ZAKYMTHAS CRETE & SKIATHOS. Bezunfo

ATTO ATOL 1452

SIMPLY CRETE private villas/Studios, many well pools, it £199 and flight LIMITED FREE CHILD PLACES IN JUNE, BANK HOL AVAIL Please ming for our small mendi

01-994 4462/5226 km 1922

AXOS BLAND Private villa 2 4. Superbly situated in c seased othe grove. Avail tween 1st July - August 5th. Lyminston (0590) 23178.

POT ANOTHER ISLE! For a change by mainland Greece According to mainland Greece According to the According to fights. Unspott Islands, cheap fights.villa rentals etc. Zeus Hol Idays. 01-454 1647. Atol Alio. FYROMOS. Apartment for 4 8 m NYKONOS. Apartmeni lor 4 8 m town. Direct flights Simply Si-mon Holidays. 01- 373 1933.

VISTANA RESORT PLOSIDA 4 inde to Disney Oct 5-17th 2 bed room kills skeps six details brothure Ring 05/32 742/755. SELF-CATERING MALTA

ンフ(Unspoilt, Interesting, nexpensive and very pretty

The London Standard haldings to beautifully converted £165 ·

01-948 8500 Frank Marin

SELF-CATERING PORTUGAL **ALGARVE** HOLIDAY

0923 674310 FLIGHTS'86 TEMERIFE
MADERA
GERALTAR
MALTAR
MERICCO
ATREMS
GREEK ISLES
CRETE
MICRES
MILLAR)SMA Fly from local August

SELF-CATERING ITALY

RUSCANY CONTINUA Farm house sips 4 E. av. all wir. mithly summer remial. Beautiful sei-time, easy access to take Trantment, Sentra A. Florence, Write to Simmens, via Pomarancio 3. Rome 00197. Tel 10613013786 3277825

FUSCANY - 2 flats with gdn area, She 2-8 in beauthful Fations or Siena. 1st class accom, Avail July Aus. 01-249 0806.

SCHIA/CAPILALI grades of to left & character pensions Haliday Islands 01-836-4383

VILLAS WITH A BRASIC TOBICH.
A VIII., 2 pool and 4 headful
tiew. What more could you
want? Choose Iron Tuscary.
Sardinia or Ravello - the lot elier parts of fluit where the mass
market operators don't go Or
combine a viilla poblicay with a
stay in Venice. Florespic or
Rome. Free brothure from
Masic of fluity, Dept 7, 47 Shepterds Bloth Green, W12 895
Tel' O1 749 7449 124 firs
sprukel Service: SECOLE: Magnificent seasofe (till with pool, 10 acre garden, sea and mountain trees, June July, Siega 12, daily mand. Tel 01-722 0238.

24 MAY 1 + 2 wks, villa, film, car hire, beach, maid, fr £159 po Resort Villas Oct 833 9095 or Ot 904 2207 Abia Alot 893 SECLÉBER COTTABLE M Unibria. Ideal fouring centre pres Assis. Sécres 5. Fin 176 p. w. Tet-0305 825836 TUSCANY. Converted farm box constitute of 2 flats each sips 4-5 nr Subplur Sorboys. Fr £150. ws. 0483 804059.

SELF-CATERING U.S.A.

WICHNES GOOD, 6 KENG ST, ROOMGOOD, SURREY, TWO 165 Q1-940 1398 (D1 1998)

> BARGAINS Call Now

01-580 0722/6713

PRING RANK HOL-Private vil-Lis in Algan e with staff & own pools. Hibrw fits 22 May 2 wis Paimer & Parker 01-493-6726.

NR ALSUFERA Large house sierps 7-9. Video, pool, break-last included. Bully stalled. Avail June July Sept Phone Holiday Vidas Inl. (6624) 74228. Office houses only MALEMBY ALTERNATIVE VS Hobbass of distinction for a very few. Tel. 01-491 0802. ? SI James's Street, SWI. PORTUGAL 121 floor luxdry fi in vita. 5 kms from Catcais, bedrms. Iomoge, terrory. Inicia en, pool, Pri. 0663 44058.

SELF-CATERING SPAIN

ury apartment, 2 double bedrooms, Seeps 5. All armmentes, £150 p.w. Tele-phone 01-935 1891.

BENALMADENA COSTA Cost bedroom fat, sieeps 2, sea view, 10 minutes beact, £100 pw. Tel: 01-221 0560. ESTARTIT, Costa Brava, Well-ap-

Wendy Wrige: 0283 840 634.

SARBELLA ALORA GOLF tox api stp 4 6 2 brd. poolinins. squash. sauna, fej. Patio. grins. gym. most dates. OI 458 2128

BARGELLA Baryano New 3 bed (apr 6) 3 bed haves, own pool marvelous views avail Juse on the second of the second of

SPECIAL INTEREST CYCLING

FOR SOFTIES Whener ISSC Budge 4 1985 Hatespeloe Award Design inaberges and agen-food in lovely mail Prages, free Colour Brockung pure (1951) 224 7777/234 6801) or write to: Sust Madeon, 244 Donnegate, (53) Manchester 163 48Q.

FREE WATERSFORTS & InstrucTion. Weatherfline, welling,
waterwilding, smothering &
much more. R.Y.A. quadried
insignors. szciting injust life.
sunfilled days. Two unspected
locations. 520 off fly in holidays. For first cot broc cast TooDeck. Travel. 131-155. Earls
Court Rel. London. 5WS. 01
373 8406.
SUBMERT SKEING. May-NovIrom 2109 by Coach or 2179
by Air Stabel Glacerr. Austra.
Some slaces reviseds for SpringBank Holiday Dert 24 May. Escellent snow conditions Alphale
Tours 0253 54384
LEARNS SPARISH IN SPARI AIT
Invest. Qualified leaction.
Three weeks coasial secondodation and tuttion 2170. For
details beisphone 02608 2792
anytime.
ARCHEOLOGY. Learn to dig to
Gelloway Jul. Aug. Details 35
Laputing Lane. Manchester 20
061 445 5752 or 061 225
7060.

Saundersfoot, Dyfed

One of Wales' lovellest n sort hotels, 48 bedrooms (including some suites), all with betwoom, colour and satellite TV, radio, tele-phone, tear dryers. Relact in our heated pool. Activity holidays - Gott, fishing, salling, cycling, riding. For colour brochure and short break leatlet, please write or telephone: 0834 812304

U.K. HOLIDAYS

ST BRIDES HOTEL

forces (1995) area at all, July - Oct forces (1995) area at all, July - Oct forces (1995) (1995) 225 (1995) Garnes (1995) (1995) 225 (1995)

of the quayside."

In 1984 we wan the RAC/Surulary
Trens "Taste of Britain Award" for
the best restainant to England.
Now we also have 8 notices at with
verns over the bushest and Canad
Entury, all with a bushesons or
shower room, all with belowsion
and indige web stocked with half
bottles of chilled white wine.
From E32 for two, double room
and dresitast.

From east for two, double room
and bresitast. REPERINGTON Newly decorated elegant maisonerse - 3 bod-rooms, jacuzzi & sauna £400 p.w. 01-318 5104. **ACTIVITY HOLIDAYS** SALING HOLIDAYS
Ency a factastic time saling 1 deply
in Pode harbor with its many oresis,
and tasks. RYAL courses, Artist All-list
causes: Accounty for laminus and Rooms opening Monday 23rd Jon THE SEAFORD RESTAURAL RIVERSIDE PADSTOW, COPINHALL

FLUTELLA HORIDAYS
Sai and supp the heady of Punis
and the Solent to new yacts. Very
rescrebble press.
THEASURE ISLAMS MOLIDAYS
An deal holiday by youngsless compsing, select, convexty and explaning,
9-15 years. PROME DEEZ BYTZZZ

BOCKLEY POINT

SARING SCROOL

RAMWORTHY, POOLE, DORSEY

es. Account for lambs compared children. FLUTELIA HOLIDAYS

Something entirely different - a GLIDING HOLIDAY GLIDING HOLDAY
To glob with us to the discover a new world
of Schmidt when to be discover a new world
of Schmidt when the development, challwage
a treatment of the manimum of promittenance of the manimum of the conmittenance of the manimum of the conmittenance of the manifest of a work
content of the treatment of a fivent
content of the Owy in Aust I area Loudon
or assorbed Description Development
flying three treatment
Landon (Indire) Challe, (STI) Durstable
Downers, Bertin (USB2) (SAI)9 or 657/44

BOWER, DEED RUNG BORTS IN COUNTY FOR A THE DESCRIPTION OF THE BORTS AND POINT HOLDAYS - FOR A PUM DESCRIPTION OF THE BORTS AND A STATE OF WIGHT, Credit or holdays 2 weeks course in Tai Cit. 1992. Market personal process. Phone for profrance 199537 740453. 10963) 740463.
ESCONTED relaised week long walking loans. Quality economic Brochure: 0386 632807.
FROUT FLY FISHING courses. Devoc. Also for boys in holidays. Criticaton 251.

CORNWALL & DEVON A WEEKEND IN THE COUNTRY

Lenations Country Herate Hotel on the edge of Econom.
Deficious food carality pages and beatfully presented.
Shooting, Highlag, Floting DEVON AT ITS BEST Homes Ball Country House Hotel.
Shooting, Highlag, 1985.
Beath Ball Country House Hotel.
South Ball Country House Hotel.
South Ball Cottages of Unusual
& Exquisite Character
Peaceta hamet in the heart of
countyside. Superbly equipped,
toury combined with old world
charm. Also one befroom cottage.
Lovingly restored 5 cared for by
John and Nancy John
Tremaine Green
Love, Commail.

Tel: (0503) 20333

Crème: Secretarial/PA appointments over £7,500. General secretarial.

reperty: Residential Comme

MARK Spectacular View

CLIMA MARNI SPECIACULAT VIGWA OF Christocater, very condortable. Interpretative graining against a second condition of the co WEDNESDAY La Crème de la FRIDAY Motors: A complete car Crème: Secretarial/PA appointments buyers' guide featuring established

> mountes or businesses. Per Friends: now classification for

young readers to contact people with similar interestrat home and overseas.

dealers and private sales. Business to Business:

WEST SCHTLAGE, For Chem & Fort Williams, Prefly cuttor was, mins. 3 befrost, place felt, all med come. Gale. Pix 06371 277. CUMBRIA

DORSET, HANTS, &

New Farest, AE resonatingle-experpient Tel Cottage Cornec-tions, 0690 612562.

SWARASE, Dexiet Beach and walking healthy in area of our-standing natural beauty.

Adodern hungadow with TV, partien, garage, 58eps 2/4. Tel: 100259 420.529.

FEOLE VALLEY BORDET Co. Lapt to let, steeps set, washing matchine, colour IV, pets ver-come. From £150 PW 0258 880319. HARMITELL, Dorset. Single-sto-rey cottage, quiet location, siceps 4%. Available many dates, 0258 820234.

GENERAL STARVING WINNER Offers Rungs double bedroom hids summer in heart of Georgian Edinburgh Tel: 031-229 3917 tevenings

LOZARD PEDINGULA close man beaches, sertuded stone cottage idylic woodland, stot 6. Ava-able and Juty/Ang. Ruan Mini Coltage, Ruan Minor, Hetsic TR12 71L. Tel OS26 290686 HEART OF ENGLAND. DUOY MALF TERM, summer hole to 16thC Oxon House, ide-at Stratford Oxford. Resided acre parden, seeps 64- All ame-atiles. 7el. Ol 722 1061 farm location, all facilities West(0935) 32786

COLVION. Fully mod cottage is village rentre, sins 4, small gen Lyme Regis 6 miles. Seaton 3 miles. Available Wigi onwards Tel: (CST2) 572715. LAKE DISTRICT PORT ISAAC. Due cancellation. holiday fini directly overlook-ing buy and beach. Sleeps 6. Tul Bodmin 880 367. PERSOTE COTTAGE, lakes/dales. Fine mits views, Mity 24th on. Sips 7, CH. T.V. 061 881 2407. LANGLAND Self Catering, Col-tages. Farmhouses etc. Circy Abbay, Srach: (0346) 3773. Sel. LANGS/YURKS. BALES, Beautiful hobisty from: She d Lovety views, 0324 761336 FEGCIL Creekside annexe, sips 4 lovely garden, beach and moor-ing & July 12. Truro 862036.

LONDON E125.00 pw. 01-660 8415

FIELE REDRICK, PERMING and leanis-for all the fashity. Selfcallering horoury cottages, mear
basch and racov. Prochize and
available dates: Dan Pharmons.
Worlhy-tale Major. Carrelford.
Commont. Pl.32 971. 68407

S. DEFOON EXETTEN/TOWNAY

S. CHARLESTONE. S. DEFOON.
Let Gate. Seeps 2. 5 persons.
Let Gate. Seeps 2. 5 persons.
Cont. 3 males. Critistran/pets
welcome. E13 to E30 weekly.
Brochurer (0520) 866276.
THURLESTONE. S. DEFOON.
AND Welcome. E13 to E30 weekly.
Brochurer (0520) 866276.
THURLESTONE. S. DEFOON.
GATE.
COMMARRYTON LINERY. 4 bed
farm bangalow. She 7. July
equipped. CH. Edge of Dartmoor. peacrule surroundings.
Contamination (0557) 2601

LOGE 965 calering flas. Beautiful
equipped. CH. Edge of Dartmoor. peacrule surroundings.
Contamination (0557) 2601

LOGE 965 calering flas. Beautiful
equipped. CH. Edge of Dartmoor. peacrule. Surroundings.
Contamination (0557) 2601

LOGE 965 calering flas. Beautiful
equipped. CH. Edge of Dartmoor. peacrule. Surroundings.
Contamination (0557) 2601

LOGE 965 calering flas. Beautiful
equipped. CH. Edge of Dartmoor. peacrule. Surroundings.
Contamination (0557) 2651

THURLESTONE. DEVON. Let has
by 905 Course & beaches,
June. Sept. 0468 46244.

TUPSALERS. Comfortable waller.
dide collage. Ad erther? I home,
dingto. Tel. C392287 8881 MLL 3 bedrooms. 9 garden, newly furnished. Only overseas family/Co. Int. £175 pw. Tel 01.969 1004 (bome). KENESMGTON WILL Lix Serviced apia. Col TV. Unicoto Ltd. 15 Epin Cres, W11 01 727 6882. CONDON SW Mod sml family hea. apia 24.2. 1st.50th. Jaby. Nr Wimbledon, Tel: 01 871 8227.

EAST ANGLIA Well equipmed cottage in hickness will equipmed cottage in hickness 5/A.

available Job-Sept. From 570, available Job-Sept. From 570 Sept. Phylicada.

ALDERSTRANG, SUPPOLIK. House Consumer, Surroll & House on sea from well furnished seems 6, owner supervised. Tel (0379) \$96721.

SCOTLAND

EDMENDAM FESTIVAL Over 500 self catering fight/houses etc. Tvollable Edinburgh for Festival/Commonweath Comes etc. Tel 051 250 4354. (24 has) or write Mackays Agency. (30 Frederick St. Edinburgh. EDMENDAM S./4 bedroom flat. avail July-Sept incl. Commonweath Comes and Festival. Tel 031-225 1200.

STRUCTURE SEA à Monostato co-trages. Servidordà Tourist Services. Sostimandos Tri: CITOS 3627. SERVITADOUSES IN DESCRIPTO MAIRS. Free 40 Augus Shandando Bruck CES 473 283. things. Country goest house overlooking see. 5 miles St Da-vies Condress & dogs welcome. Great cards, 4034851 434. SMITTHIS COURS WIEDL Detection house. 6 heat for Iwa. Please ring 0292 79949 for details. MINITYIN, AMSTIL 7 courses by rea. Siene 2-12. Farm. banch book. Richny. 608000 235. YORKSHIRE.

DALES MATIONAL PARK

medical and commit. Palitic Charrying, family run Georgian Misson House, set to own saccluded spounds; ottawng fresh food and good were. Central healing and open frees and hedicoms with en south families. Coopsists atmospility to session that the healing in this area of our-standing natural bosoty. Ideal for 3 Pealet, Lakes, Brottle and Healing consisty.

SUSSEX

MELLEY (6005E to let. Spa. to 1 4/10 peuple, Fin. 5220 p. w., Te Tenny 4990 40 /811 109 teve

DIGLESEY. AR electric human low overlooking standy hay youthink http://www.fl.30 per week. Office 628876. LADMAARNE, Opics. Ownery 2nd home, no 64 well count 74 pms, searlow, who, let Joh & pt Aug/Sept. Ol 741 0267

B.M.W.

S29L 1964 Opal. 26,000, Expellent Cond. Superb The Hi-FL Stap Roof. 1 owner, PSH, E7,280, Tel 0604 72649. 195 CSI Mangal. Y Reg Oct 82. 25.000 miles. PSH. ABS. Com-puter. Excellent Committee. £10.600. Tel: 0625 877166/061-801-1715

PERFORMANCE CARS

Miller STAG 1977 Blue with fraid top. 35,000 rules. Immac-utate condition with PM46 replication. A6.500. Tel: 0503



OUR READERS ARE MORE INTO STUDIOS, APARTMENTS, VILLAS, CHATEAUX & ISLANDS IN THE SUN TO GET MORE OF THEM INTO YOURS CALL:







The state of the s

Over 1.4 million of the most affinent people in the country rend the classified columns of The Times The ms of The Times. The following categories appear regularly every week, and are generally accompanied by relevant editorial articles Use the coupon (right), and find out how easy, fast and economical it is to adver-

MONDAY Education: University Appointments, Prep. & Public School Appointments, Educational Courses, Scholarships & Fellowships. La Crime de la Crime: TUESDAY Computer Hor a comprehensive guide to the

Town & Country Oversess, Remails. THURSDAY General Appointcomputer market. Legal Appointments: Solicitors, ments: Chief Executives, Mana Commercial Lawyers, Legal Marketing Executives and Overseas Appointments. Including a new classification entitled Financial a Accountancy Appointments. Legal La Crème: a new classifica-THE WORLD FAMOUS PERSONAL COLUMN APPEARS EVERY DAY.
ANNOUNCEMENTS CAN APPEAR WITHIN 24 HOURS.

Salling property franchises equipment etc. to small and large SATURDAY Oversess Travel: Holidays abroad Low cost lights. Cruises, Car hire, U.K. Thavel:

Fill in the coupon and attach it to your advertisement. Prior to it appearing. Fill in the coupon and attach it to your advertisement. Prior to it appearing, we will contact you with a quotation and confirm the date of insertion.

Rates are Lineage £4 per line (min. 3 lines), Boxed Display £23 per single column centimetre, Court and Social £6 per line. All rates + 15% VAT.

PAY NO POSTAGE. Send to: The Times, Shirley Margolis, Group Casalinet Advertisement Manager, Times Newspapers Ltd., Advertisement Department, P.O. Box 484, Virginia Street, London El 9DD. ADDRESS. TELEPHONE (Daytime)

ACCESSOR VISA A/CNo. DATE OF INSERTION

we the isso

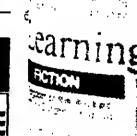
Mirt feme bijerrafet

TORK. Explore the bistoric city and pestopish North of England, New self calesting nown trouses in shadow of York Minster. Parking on site. Brochure, Mrs. Precev. 83 Goodram Cote. in stadow of York Missorr. Parking on site. Brochure, Mcs Preece. 83 Goodran Cade. York. Telephone 0304 041997. Young Ball. 85 - Appetreewick Bunerte studio in elorious loca-tion. 55ects 24. No pets EBO-£125. week. Burnsall 302 PORSCHE

NI CARREEM March 85. Ned New Spec. Brimschlafe condi-tion. FSH 1 owner. Only 9,300 miles. Folly slarped. \$27,800. Tet 01 467 1522

GENERAL MOTORS WANTED

Japaar, Volto, Range Rover, Low mitiege lor Cash, We col-lect. Denion Motors Ottey 40943) 466911 (open 7 days) PRIEST in East End needs reliable automatic car. Only £1000 available. Any emerous offer, with details to BOX D38.



USSICAL !

(in 1920)

-57.5

1000

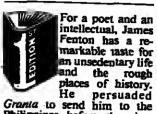
RECOMMENDED

The Kitling of Sister
George (1969): Beryl Reid as
soap opera star on the skid.
With Susannah York (Channel
4, today, 10.56pm-1.25am).
The Gentle Sex (1943):
Rosamund John and Joan
Greenwood in a wartime
tribute to the ATS (Channel 4,
tomorrow, 10.30om-

12.15am). The Man in the White Suif

Marcos exits, pursued by the poet

Granta 18, The Snap Revolution by James Fenton (Penguin, £3.95)



STATE OF THE PARTY.

Philippines before the elections were even announced, because it felt as though it was the sort of place where some-thing might be going to

happeo.
Odd stories were coming out of the Philippines. Pirates came from there last year to attack a city in Borneo. Ships sank with catastrophic loss of lives. People from all over the world arrived to have psychosurgeons rummage through their guts. Holy War io Mindanao. Communist insurgency. Manila a brothel.

Fenton thought he would arrange a decent holiday and go oul to take a look at this interesting place. The idea was that he would have the Philippines to himself. There would be leisure and space to work at his own pace. He would watch, and wait, and observe.

It did not work out that

Juggling with past and future

Nova by Samuel R. Delany: The Sirena of Titan by Kurt Vonnegut: More Than Human hy Theodore Sturgeon (Gollancz, £2.95 each)

Future worlds are difficult to maintain. Delicate juggling is needed to maiotain the illusion of an imaginary world and to do so requires a burst of sustained imaginative ferocity found only in one of the Golfancz Classic SF reissues-re-

I do not underestimate the may not appeal to hard-core difficulty of such feats of legerdemain. It is, of course, harder to project yourself forlegerdemain. It is, of course, take itself very scriously. Kurt harder to project yourself for- Vounegut is, however, a genuward into a world of which inely funny writer who, while you have had no experience - poking gentle fun at the genre, than it is to select aspects of comes up with more original

Samuel R. Delany's Nova falls at the first anachronistic fence. I refuse to believe your average 31st-century space jockey would spend much time discussing Byzantine his-tory and the relative merits of Spengler and Toynbee. Why does Mr Delany feel it necessitis among my acquaintances. sary or desirable to drag howling into the 31st century the whole rag-bag of his strictly contemporary (1968) obses-sions: W. B. Yeats's tarot, "Grail Books", and so on? And why do 31st-century proles speak a curious form of bowdlerized bog-Irish?

Mr Delany would have been well advised to avoid the character who forever dictates notes - 10,000 pages of them virtue of being a gripping read. - on "an archaic form (The Novel) capable of vanished



tions and stayed for the revolution, causing the Literary Editor of The Times pain and grief at being deprived of his lead reviewer. But it was worth it for this poet's eye-witoess account of history

happening. He was first into the Presidential Palace after the fall. His loot included a towel with the monogram of Imelda, and a letter to President Marcos found by the grand piano, oo

Making for: Kurt Vonnegot

liberties taken with relativity

are tongue-in-cheek and con-sequently less provoking than

the metaphysical speculatioo one eucounters in Nova.

stir among my acquaintances.

They believe the pallid indi-

vidual portrayed is a terminal

sufferer from the Almighty's

remioder that sex equals sio.

Most have shown a disinclina-

tion to touch the book let

This is unfortunate, since it

alone read it.

latest - and most savage -

The cover of More Than

which James played Bach's Prelude in C while the population of Manila rioted outside. This hot-off-the-street accouot is, as you would expect, splendid. Fenton has a sensitivity and sympathy for all sorts and conditions and races of men. His original eve sees the oddities of war, and jour-

nalism, and guerrillas in T-

shirts watching videos of Rambo on their Betamax in

He is funny, and clever, an mischievous, and humane. As always he is sharp-eyed look-ing inwards at his thoughts and feeliogs, as well as looking at the world outside. He is the most professional of amateur war correspondents, a true though unusual journo, top of the trade. When he arrives io their bags and quit.

Classical dissection of a diverse language

The State of the Language: English Observed by Philip Howard (Penguin, £3.50)

First published in 1984, this exceedingly useful and downto-earth study of nine broad areas of the English language has now appeared in panerback.

The nine areas - registers (the forms of language used in particular social circumsobleties, spiritual and artistic. All a bit close to the stances), slang, jargon, dialect, cliche, euphemism, grammar, spelling and punctuation - are The Sirens Of Titan (1959) ciween the burdles, with bold aggressive lifts as the equidistant obstacles loom up, and a stylish victorious dip towards the ideas than may be found in a whole library of his successors. One is thankful that the

finishing tape.

The andience will appland his classical allusions ("secretaries perform elaborate exchanges of stychomythia") and, familiaritatis causa, will forgive him for revealing the main Greek and Latin words for the male member.

The Literary Editor of The Times has read innumerable books and has written many himself. He has built his own word-empire and has thousands of followers "from Chi-na to Peru". He knows that, in multidialectical society, one dialect - Received Stanhas the quality of imaginative dard — is given astounding ferocity referred to above. It prominence.

the inestimable a gripping read. (though I feel sure he is on the way to recognizing it) that he other diaalso has the inestimable

town, prudent dictators pack Philip Howard

lects, far from having been

snuffed out, are flourishing

and have now become the

darlings of linguistics profes-

sors. He is rightly sceptical

rate by Noam Chomsky at

Any gaps? Well, by 1984, be

did not seem to have read

much about discourse analysis

or about the tree diagrams of

generative grammar - the

dazzling new approaches that

leave Old Grammariaos

The New Grammarians do

not understand the nature of

linguistic suffering, the kind of

pain that people, especially those over the age of 40, feel as

the sabjunctive withers away,

and who/whom, may/might,

and all those old "incoovenient" distinctions

die because they are no longer

taught in schools.

This book shows a professional understanding of the nature of linguistic change. He

tidiously, methodically, he de-scribes what he sees before

him, the richness and diversity

of the language of a million books and of 300 million

eative speakers of English.

And, as a bonne bouche, there

is quite a lot about the ancient

Greek and Latin tongues as

wringing their hands.

about those who seem to think that the English language was invented by Ferdinand de Saussure in Paris or at any

and indeed it is. When The Price is Right goes oo air, 15 million will be watching and it cannot be greed, as the show's detractors

uses - some would say manip-ulates - ordinary people, is series, Open the Box (Mon. 10-lipm). It also looks at the audience at home and fans of the gullible zombie theory of televisioo viewer will find plenty to confirm their view.

Dallas, other viewers healthily resist the pull of the box by sweeping the carpet, playing the flute or making tea.

does not cheer while "received meanings" are becoming "unhinged". He does not de-The onset of summer is usually a fallow time in televi-sion schedules but A Very scribe a play as a "lext" or as a "discourse". Classically, fas-Pecoliar Practice (BBC2. Wed. 9.25-10.15pm) promises to be an exception. A sevenparter by Andrew Davies, mainly known in television for adaptations like To Serve Them All My Days, it takes a satirical look at a buoch of medics oo a uoiversity cam-

Joioing the team of self-Robert Burchfield servers, incompetents and a

numbing triviality. His most successful films were those in which he did not try to reach too high. Critics of all shades can happily unite in praise of the black thriller. The doubt is even shared by the defence lawyer, played Laura, and there would probawith a delicious mixture of hly be a similar consensus oo his 1959 courtroom drama, Anatomy of a Murder (BBC2, shrewdness and bafflement by James Stewart, and it is through that character that we tonight, 10.20pm-1.50am). Anatomy is an appropriate try to make sense of the trial. Like him, we are disconcerted word, for the film is not only the record of a trial but a discourse on the mechanics of

whether the accused was innocent or guilty.

TELEVISION

FILMS ON TV

Preminger enjoyed a curiously divided reputation, being

lauded by some critics as one of the supreme film artists and dismissed by others as shallow

There is some truth in both

views. Preminger at his best

went beyond mere craftsman-

justice. Even when the verdict

is reached, we are left in

considerable doubt as to

seaside, a coach party of raucous boohomie fast approaching hysteria. But they will not spend the day in deckchairs and bikinis. They are the audience for a televisioo game

lo the studio the build-up becomes steadily more frenetic, reaching its climax in an orchestrated chorus of Land of Hope and Glory. "It's the people's televisioo", booms William G. Stewart, the show's extrovert producer,

This behind-the-cameras revelation of how televisioo

The games they play on the box

They set off like a trip to the

strident femininist who blames all illnesses oo men, is a willing but ionocent GP (Peter Davison), Graham Crowden plays Dr Jock McCannon, the dipsomaniae head of the practice. With echoes of Lucky Jim and The History Man, but well able to stand on its own feet, A Very Peculiar Practice is comedy

claim, because oot ooe of them stands to win the fridge, car or dream holiday.

mer Derbyshire opener. Peter Gihbs. His latest is A Walk Under Ladders (ITV, to-morrow, 10-11pm), which launches a second series of cootained in a new Chanoel 4! single dramas under the title of Love and Marriage. chant for perceptive character-Walk Under Ladders looks at the cootrasting marriages of

But while soap addicts may weep at Bohby's demise in two sisters - ooe chaotic and the other dull - and a sudden crisis that threatens them. The wives are played by Patricia Garwood (silly Beryl of the sitcom, No Place Like Home) and June Barry. With a oice sense of timiog, Omnibus (BBC1, Fri, 10.20-

Mixed motives in a murder

Baffling: Stewart and Remick in Anatomy of a Murder

hy the army officer (Ben Gazzara), accused of killing a man who may have raped his wife hut constantly forfeiting sympathy by bis truculent

Dr Jock: Graham Crowden

with a serious purpose.

Not many first-class cricket-

ers turn to writing plays, let alone with the skill of the for-

Confirming Gibbs's pen-

11.15pm) profiles Menahem

Golan and Yoram Globus of

impatience with the wife (Lee Remick), whose claim to be a rape victim is compromised hy her own sexual provocation. The ambiguity of character and motive stands at the heart of the film, enriching what might otherwise be little more than a helping of Perry Mason. There are other striking performances from George C.

Scott, in his first important film part as the prosecuting counsel, and Joseph N. Welch,

The Man in the White Sult (1951): Ealing comedy with bite about an indestructible fabric (BBC2, Wed, 6-7.25pm).
"Heat and Dust (1982): Julie Christie looking for her roots in Imperial India (Channel 4, Thurs, 9.30-11.55pm).
"First British television showing."

who plays the judge. Welch was a real judge who came to prominence during the Mc-Carthy witch huot.
The film is notable also for

what, io 1959, passed for daring language and a score by Duke Ellington. The ingredients are mixed

hy Preminger with such cine-matic skill, particularly io his discreet but telling use of the camera, that a very long, and hy its nature, very talkative, film hardly ever palls.

Taking stock of post-war Japan

RADIO

Nigel Stock, who spent part of the Second World War fighting the Japanese as a major in the Indian army in Burma, takes on a different Japanese challenge in Yukio Mishima's The Damask Drum (Radio 3, Fri, 9,20-10.05pm).

It is one of five plays written by Mishima before his ritual suicide and uses forms of the classical Nob theatre to examine post-war Japanese society. Mishima belonged firmly on the right of the political spec-trum and his death followed the failure of an attempted

military coup.

The Dumask Drum is a study of tormented love, with Nigel Stock playing an old caretaker who falls for a beantiful young woman he sees in an office window. Stock can also be heard tomorrow (Radio 4, 2.30-3.30pm) in a repeat of Rattigan's The Browning Version, with Barbara Jefford.

In New Jerusalem: A View of the City (Radio 3, Thurs. 8-8.45pm), Oxford sociologist, Professor A. H. Halsey, examines a dream that failed. From the early Victorian era the city became an almost mystical ideal that would promote the socially desirable goals of a full material and spiritual life. Towards the end of the 19th

century the garden city movement gave an even more optimistic gloss but now the inner city realities are deprivation and squalor. Halsey sees it essentially as a political failure and there are also views from Jane Jacobs, the leading critic of the modern American city, and Professor David Donni-

The past, present and future of Nato is examined in a three-

part Radio 4 series starting tomorrow (10.15-11pm). Nato: A Time for Change is a timely appraisal. The product of the Cold War. Drawing oa historical ar-chives, the first programme

looks at the roots of Nato in the break-up of the wartime alliance between the Soviet Unioo and the West and considers the extent to which Nato's architect was not Bevin or Truman, but Joseph Stalin. A Danish Childhood (Radio

4. Tues. 8.30-9pm) presents a portrait of the composer, Carl Nielsen, based oo the memoir of his early life which he published in 1927, One of 12 children of a poor farm labourer, he used music to escape the hard life of the land, becoming a boy bugier in the army before going oo to the conservatoire.

Fleet Street has changed so much since Lord (Hugh) Cudlipp bowed out 12 years ago dio 4, Fri, 8.20-8.45pm) have almost a period feel. Editor of the Sunday Pictorial at 24 and guiding light of the Daily Mirror when it was the best-selling paper in the land, he offers a valuable perspective on today's circulation battles.

This Week's Composer (Radio 3, Mon-Fri, 9.05-10am) is a tribute to Edwund Rubbra, who died in February. An unrepentant tradionalist who had fallen out of critical favour in recent years, his contribu-tion to English music is ripe for reassessment.

the Canoon film company, which has just taken over the ABC cinema chain and Elstree studios. The programme is a remioder that film moguldom did oot die with Darryl F. Zanuck and Sam Goldwyn. COLLINS DICTIONARIES

12 THE TIMES BOOKSHOP **CROSSWORD** COMPETITION Daily winners of the

competition, and the booksellers who supplied their eotry forms for the 8th to 14th May are as follows: Jane Brittin, East Kilbride

(John-Smith & Son, Byers Road, Glasgow) C.J. Moore, Perthshire (The Scots Pine, Perthshire)

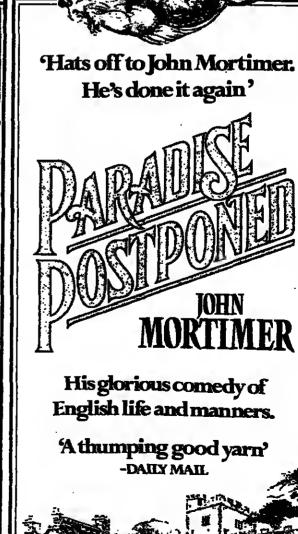
Mrs R.C. Tompett, Kent (Army & Navy Stores, Victoria Street, London) S. Steiner, Middlesex (John Smith & Son,

Byers Road, Glasgow) H. Forbes, Giffnock (John Smith & Son, Kent Road, Glasgow) Mrs I. Fogartey, Edinburgh

The Scots Pine, Perthshire)

COLLINS

DICTIONARIES¹ MOVE WITH



Learning to keep the faith CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 953

The Kingdom of the Wicked by Anthony Burgess (Abacus, 23.95)

This account of the first years of Christianity was written, the author says, partly for its own sake and partly in anticipation of the television series A. D. It is a boisterous description of life under the Roman emperors from Tiberius to Vespasian, showing the bu-reaucratic fumbling of the system and the brutality so casually exercised.

contemporary who takes a the story by making us realize pessimistic view. "A faith was born and then died", he says. "It was slaughtered by Jews and Romans alike." Surprisingly, it is this sense of failure and pessimism that brings the

story to life.
The irony is just stimulating enough to give a oew edge to the rather dreary busioess of Paul's missionary journeys.

FROM THE PIONEERS OF DIGITAL RECORDING DENON CLASSICAL compact discs

01-200 0200

Sand Contact Land Bear



and it is rather a relief to find them described here as a bit of a flop. Anthony Burgess is adept at filling io what seem to Casually exercised.

The story of early Christian be scholarly details and no ity is narrated as if by a emphasizes the greatness of the story by making us realize the story by making us realize

Fitthy English by Jonathan Meades (Triad Paladin, £2.95) "A chicken that is killed by being swung round and round

by the neck will evacuate itself and so leave a thin cloacal trail all across the walls and the all across the walls and the ceiling (the colour of a diseased lung) and across the bursting sofa..." That is a fairly typical opening to a Jooathan Meades story. His style is elegant, controlled aod stylish. He is revolting most of the time, in a way that makes one gasp hut not stop

Most of the stories are about nasty people doing nasty things. In one of them the parrator is a dog who has been specially trained to take part in pornographic films. He manages to give a very clear idea of the details of his ever departing from a tone of escape.

prudish dogginess.

The Drover's Wife by Murray Ball (Faber, £3.95)

Murray Bail's stories are carefully worked out, precise, clever, sometimes too clever. The simpler ones are the most lively. One called "Healiog" is about a near crash between two hicycles. Slight though it is, the author manages to tell us a lot about the lives, personalities, aspirations and affections of all the characters involved. Such a dazzling piece of story-telling is worth more than all the others - for all their cleverness.

Treasures of Time by Penelope Lively (Penguin,

How can one generation eval-uate the life and ideas of another? How does any hiog-rapher judge the nature of his subject's relationships and emotions since his knowledge must be pieced together from the memories of different individuals?

These are familiar ques tions. Penelope Lively takes them oo by creating a group of characters brought together in the making of a television documentary about the work of an influential archeologist oow dead, but still well re-membered. Much of the story is told through flashbacks and

the recollections of various members of his family.

It all starts off firmly enough but the unravelling of the story leads to a mish-mash of loosely connected bits of narrative and a set of increasingly dispirited characters professional activities without who seem to be trying hard to

Anne Barnes

Prizes of the New Collins Thesaurus will be given for the first two correct solutions opened on Thursday, May 22, 1986. Entries should be addressed to The Times Concise Crossword Competition, I Pennington Street, London, E1X9. The winners and solution will be announced on Saturday, May 24, 1986.

1 2 3 4 5 6 I Go in front (4,3,4) 9 Tornado (7) 10 Extra high gear (5) It Pastry dish (3) 13 Otherwise (4) 16 Become vague (4) 17 Delivery circuits (6) 18 Practice exam (4) 20 Verocca (4) 21 Niche (6) 23 Dull yellow (4) 25 Business (3) 28 Stream (5) 29 Hermaphroditic (30 East/West border (4,7) 2 Faulty (5) 3 Food (4) 4 Speak tediously (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 952 ACROSS: I Enosis 5 Policy 8 Car 9
Trivia 10 Obtain 11 Thin 12 Day Lewis 14
Teasel 17 Swings 19 Surround 22 Lift 24
Unjust 25 Client 26 RHA 27 Exectra 28
Riddle
DOWN: 2 North 3 Savings 4 Scandal S
Proxy 6 Litte 7 Chiming 13 Law 15 Equinox 16 Edo 17 Sidecar 18 Ill wind 20
Round 21 Ultra 23 Final

SOLUTIONS TO NO 947 (last Saturday's prize concise) ACROSS: I Watercourse 9 Harrier 10 igloo 11 Pit 13 Oral 16
Gril 17 Ersatz 18 Otto 29 Fake 21 Guinea 22 Rind 23 Tutu 25
Sew 28 Piece 29 Realist 30 Pudding Lane
DOWN: 2 Aorta 3 Epic 4 Carp 5 Unit 6 Solaria 7 Chronograph 8 Toul de Suite 12 Intent 14 Leo 15 Assume 19 Tonneau 20
Pat 24 Union 25 Seed 26 Wren 27 Wail

25 Sifted hosks (4)
26 Indian draught ox (4)
27 River mud (4)
28 The winners of prize concise No 947 are: Mrs L. Allen, Salishur: Drive, Eastwick Park, Evesham, University of the Concession of

22 Team (4)

DOWN

5 Biography (4) 6 Lucerne (7)

7 Complete dejecti (5.6) 8 Hanker for (6.5)

12 Inside (6) 14 Aircraftman (3)

15 Cores (6) 19 Corpse (7)

24 Wombs (5)

THE WEEK AHEAD



OPERA

ORPHEUS UNMASKED: Harrison Birtwistle's long awaited *The Mask* of *Orpheus* finally gets its world premiere with the ENO. Elgar Howarth conducts the multilayered score of orchestral and electronic music. Coliseum (01-836 3161), Wednesday, 7pm.



THEATRE

BARDIC DOUBLE: Vanessa Redgrave is back in the West End to play two Shakespearean heroines, Cleopatra in Antony and Cleopatra and Katherina in The Taming of the Shrew. Theatre Royal Haymarket (01-930 9832). From Wednesday, in repertory.



FILMS

DOG DAYS: Matisse the dog co-stars with Nick Note and Bette Midler in Down and Out in Beverly Hills (15), a re-working by Paul Mazursky of Jean Renoir's 1932 classic, Boudu sauvé des eaux. Odeon Leicester Square (01-930 6111), from Friday.



BOOKS

RISING STAR: Dorothy Dunnett starts a new sequence of her immaculately researched and delity plotted historical romances with Niccolo Rising (Michael Joseph, £10.95). It follows a young adventurer through the turmoils of 15th century Europe.



GALLERIES

A new wineskin

from old Vienna

MODEL FIGURES: Lucian Freud is represented in an exhibition of artists and their favourite models. Pictures by David Hockney, L.S. Lowry and Stanley Spencer are also included. The Whitworth Art. Gatlery, Manchester (061-273 4865), from Friday.



CONCERTS

SONG BERD: Resalind Pick who takes the title role in Doctar Mary Stuart next month, includes songs by the same composer in a recital which also features please by Handel, Strauss, and Verdi. Queen Elizabeth Half (8) - 628 3191), tomorrow, 7:45pm.

TIMES CHOICE

SADLER'S WELLS ROYAL BALLET: Sheffield season

followed by four days of Coppelia. Matinees today,

The Big Top, Norfolk Park, Sheffield (0742 730244).

SCHOOL OF HARD KNOCKS: Yoshiko Chuma

company from New York,

extraordinary Five Car Pile-Up

with masses of local volunteers in the 1984 Dance

(above) and her dance

Umbrella, with six non-

dancers from vaudeville,

ICA Theatre, Tha Mall, London SW1 (01-930 3647).

PHOTOGRAPHY

BLACK SUN: THE EYES OF

FOUR: Japan seen as an emerging post-war power by four of its leading

nation's myths and culture.

ington Garriens London

QUEEN: A birthday celebration

including some gems by Snowdon, Lichfield, Karsh and

Royal Photographic Society, The Octagon, Milson Street, Bath (0225 62841)

GALLERIES

FLORENTINE DRAWINGS:

Michelangelo, Leonardo and Raphael brought from the

Russell Street, London WC1 (01-636 1555). From Thurs.

WORKING WITH LIGHT: A

Royal Institua of British Architects exhibition which

(0792 50351). From Tues.

glass in architecture.

looks at contemporary stained

aritime Museum, Museum

THE SMYTHES: Landscapaa

and animals by two 19th-century East Anglian brothers, Edward and Thomas, Influenced by Gainsborough

and Grome. Oscar and Peter Johnson, 27

GROUP OF 4: Four different

Atroshenko, Martyn Brewster, Sheila Ghrling and Donnagh

Warwick Square, St George's

ways of painting Abstract Expressionism by

Warwick Arts Trust, 33 .

235 6464). From Tuea.

Lowndes St. London SW1 (01-

British Museum, Great

mounted by Kodak of more

give due regard to their

W2 (01-402 6075).

HER MAJESTY THE

than 100 photographs,

OPENINGS

museum's store.

cabaret and straight

remembered for their

continues with The Sleeping Beauty until Tues,

THEATRE

OPENINGS

THE NORMAL HEART: Tom Hulce, star of the film Amadeus and creator of the rola of Ned Weeks in the first American production of this Larry Kramar play about reactions to Aids, takes over the role from Martin Sheen as the Royal Court production transfars to the West End. Albery (01-836 3878). Previews matinee and evening)

today (matinee and eve and Mon. Opens Tues. THE ORPHAN: Revival of Thomas Otway's study of rival love and jealousy, first staged in 1681. Greenwich Theatre

(01-836 3028). Previews Wed. Opens Thurs. SONS OF CAIN: David Williamson's satirical comedy

about crusading newspaper men and the commercial pressures they face, comes to London after Australian success with its original cast, Wyndham's (01-836-3028). Praviews today, Opens Mon.

SELECTED

DOUBLE CROSS: Stephen Rea excels as both Brendan Bracken and William Joyce in Thomas Kilroy's historical diptych of Irishmen on the

Royal Court (01-730 1745). HMS PINAFORE: Joe Dowling's famously camp Dublin production of Gilbert and Sullivan waives the rules with Paul Bentley, Alan Deviin and John Kayana Old Vic (01-928 7616).

OUT OF TOWN

BIRMINGHAM: Hi-De-Hi Spirits: World premiere of a stage comedy based on the popular television comed series. Denis Ramsden directs



Paul Shane, Ruth Madoc (above). David Griffin and Linda Regan. Alexandra (021 643 1231). Opens Mon.

MANCHESTER: Mumbo Jumbo: Robin Glendinning's prize-winning portrait of agonised adolescence in a wondarfully vicorous production by Nicholas Hytner. Manchester Royal Exchange

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON: Every Man in His Humour: John Caird directs the Ben Jonson comedy, with Tony Church, Philip Franks, Paul Greenwood and Joely Richardson. Swan (0789-295623).

FILMS

OPENINGS

BIGGLES (PG): Captain W. E. Johns's flying ace makes an uncertain acreen debut alongside time-travelling gimmicks and a rock soundtrack Plaza (01-437 1234). From Fri.

THE MYSTERY OF ALEXINA (15); The bizarre, poignant and true tale of a 19th-century Frenchman brought up as a female by misguided parents. Everyman (01-435 1525). From

SELECTED

VAGABONDE (15):Agnés Varda'a bleak but compelling account of a teenage

GOCFORD DRAMA PROGRAMMES

TEL: 03(FORD (0865) 511020

wanderer's last weeks, superbly shot with a powerful performance by Sandrine Bonnaire. Ranoir Russell Square (01-837

8402), Minema (01-235 4225). CARAVAGGIO (15): Derek Jarman's long-awaited film about the work and scandals of the 16th-century painter. Lumière (01-836 0691).

LOVE LETTERS (18): A thoughtful drama from Roger Corman's stable, with Jamia Lee Curtis as the other woman in an axtra-marital affair. Directed by Army Jones Cannon Tottenham Court Road (01-636 6148).

HE DIED WITH HIS EYES OPEN (18): Jacques Deray's entertaining thriller, with Michel Serrault as the police Investigator who falls in love during a murder investigation. Cannon Premiere (01-439 4470).

CONCERTS

RPO/CLEOBURY: Nicholas Cleobury conducts the RPO in Mendelssohn's Hebrides Overture, Handel's Water Music, Dvorák's "New World" Symphony, and Philip Fowke solos in Rachmaninov's Piano Concerto No 2. Barbican Centre, Silk Street, London EC2 (01-628 8795, credit cards 01-638 8891). Tomorrow, 7.30pm.

AFTER AFTERNOON: Simon Rattle's "Après l'Après-Midi" serias with the Philharmonia Orchestra keeps moving with Messiaen's Et excpecto resurrectionem mortuorum and Ravel's complete Daphnis et Chloë. Royal Festival Hall, South Bank, London SE1 (01-928 3191, Credit cards 01-928

8800), Mon, 7.30pm. BENNETT BIRTHDAY: The Nash Ensemble celebrates Richard Rodney Bennett's 50th birthday with interpretations of Delage's seductive Poemes Hindous, Stravinsky's Suite Italienne, Bennatt's own Sonata After

Wigmore Hall, 36 Wigmore St, London W1 (01-935 2141).

LEVI/SUH: Yoel Levi conducts tha LSO in Borodin's Prince Igor Overture and naninov's Symphony No 2. Ju Hee Suh solos in Tchaikovsky's Piano Concerto Barbican Centre. Thurs,

MURRAY PERAHIA: Piano sonatas by Beethoven (Op 31 No 2), Schubert (D 664), Schumann (Op 22) and Berg (Op 1). Royal Festival Hall. Fri,

BATH BEGINS: The opening concert of the Bath Fastival has the Chilinginian Quartet playing Mozart's Quartet k 387, then they are joined by Jean-Claude Pennetiar (plano) and Régis Pasquiar (violin) for Chausson's Concerto Op

Guildhall Banqueting Roon, Bath (0225 63362 or 6641). Fri, 7.30pm.

DANCE

ROYAL BALLET: The triple Concerto, Le Baiser de la lée and Anastasia, is given Mon, Thurs. On Wed, Bintley's Sons of Horus, with Ashton's Birthday Offering and Month in the Country. Covent Garden, London WC2 (01-240 1066).

DANCE AT RIVERSIDE: Rosemary Butcher (today and Sun) offers a retrospective years. Ellen van Schuylenburch and Leslie Bryant present a joint programme (Thurs-May 24). Yolanda Snaithe joins Simon Casel Fri and May 24. Riverside Studios, Hammersmith, London W6 (01-

OXFORD DRAMA PROGRAMMES

PATRON: DENHOLM ELLIOTT

ONE AND TWO YEAR

FULL TIME COURSES

SUMMER COURSES

SCASTLE MILL HOUSE FUXON STREET OXFORD ENGLAND

BOOKINGS FIRST CHANCE

KING'S LYNN FESTIVAL: Performances by English Chamber Orchestra and Nash Ensemble, plus theatre, dance, exhibitions, film and jazz. July 25-Aug 2. Festival Office, King Street, King's Lynn, Norfolk (0553 73578).

HAZJAZZ 86: Twenty-three hours of aummer music featuring George Melly, John Chilton's Feetwarmers,

For ticket availability,

performance and opening times, telephone the numbers listed. Theatre: Tony Patrick and Martin Cropper, Concerts Max Harrison, Films: Geoff Brown; Photography: Michael Young: Galleries: Sarah Jane Checkland; Opera: Hilary Finch; Rock & Jazz: Richard William Dance: John Percival: Bookings: Anne Whitehouse

BRADFORD BIENNALE: Large

Driva, London SW1 (01-834 7856). From Thurs.

SELECTED

and lively print show, with works (all on sale) from 61 countries. Cartwright Hall, Lister Park, Bradford (0274 493313).

MANET: Challenging show which sets out to explain the mysteries of the great French painter's methods, through Xrays and historical research Courtauld Institute Galleries Woburn Square, London W1. (for information 01-278 2345).

OPERA

ROYAL OPERA: First night of Carmen tonight at 7pm with Agnes Ballsa returning to the title role opposite José Carreras's Don José, and with Mark Ermler, principal conductor of the Bolshoi, making his Royal Opera debut. Also Tues and Fri. Govent Garden, London WC2 (01-240 1056).

ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA: On Tues and May 24 at 7pm; the last two performances of David Pountney's brilliant and menacing production of Busoni's Doctor Faust. Fledermaus tonight and Fri, and The Bartered Bride on Thurs, both at 7.30pm. eum, St Martin's Lane, London WC2 (01-836 3161).

WELSH NATIONAL OPERA: A new production, in English, of Wozzeck, by Liviu Ciulei, opens in Cardiff on Wed (also May 24) with Phillip Joll In the title role. Peter Stein's production of Otello. returns Tues and Fri, with a superb lago from Donald Maxwell: the new Barber of Seville plays on Thurs. All performances at 7.15pm. New Theatre, Cardiff (0222 32446/27267).

ROCK AND JAZZ

JOHNNY MATHIS: BY contriving to sound as though he gargles with double cream twice a day, Mathis has sold 40 million albums in Britain: His popularity endures Tonight, tomorrow and Tues, Hammersmith Odeon, Queen Caroline Street, London W6 (01-748 4081).

JAZZ AID: L'oose Tubes and Stan Tracey in a lengthy noon-to-midnight bill in aid of African famine relief. Tomorrow, Electric Screen 91 Portobello Road, London W11 (01-229 3694). THE CRAMPS:

"Psychobilly" is the shorthand description of this American band's kitsch rock 'n' roll. Mon, Top Rank, Brighton (0273 732627); Wed. Victoria. Halls, Hanley (0782 22618); Fri, De Montfort Haff, Leicester (0533 544444).

SAXOPHONE FESTIVAL. Don Weller and Alan Skidmora share Wed's bill with Courtney Pine. On Fri, the Loose Tubes reed section (including lain Ballarry aand Tim Whitehead) peels off Wed to May 24, Bloomsbury Theatre, 24 Gordon Street, London WC1 (01-387 9629).

Maxine Daniels, Georgie

Hazlitt Theatra, Earl Street.

Maldstone (0622 58611).

STEPHANE GRAPPELLI:

Concert tour of Salisbury,

Port, and Buxton. July 26-

Aug 2 (0722 27676 for Salishury).

THE APPLE CART: Last

starring Peter O'Toole,

2.30pm and 7.30pm.

BRISTOL OLD VIC:

Exhibition to mark tenth

Collection, including

anniversary of the Friends

of University of Bristol Theatre

Theatre Royal and Bristol Old

VIC memorabilla, "Finishes...

Old Vic, King Street, Bristot (0272 277456).

performance of Shaw play

Theatre Royal, Haymarket, London SW1 (01-930 9832).

Stratford, Southend, Chicester, Folkestone, St Peter

LAST CHANCE

June 14-15.

Fame and Digby Fairwweather.



n Tom Stoppard's last play. The Real Thing, a playwright is given the ultimate scal of British approval - an appearance oa Desen Island Discs. After the production of this play, having been too ashamed to accept till then, Stoppard also succumbed

Plausibly lardiag his taste with two or three records which showed I had artistic sensitivities", he came to his choice of book, "I couldn't think of one I was prepared to put out in front", he says, nping in from his manor house in Bucks to one of the National's anonymous back TOOMS.

Depositing his bag on a table, he uoflaps a jacket as black as his curls, sits down and stretches out two shiny boots. "So-I chose the notioo of a book in two languages. On one page the English, on the other the German or Italian. I didn't mind which work something I didn't know preferably, hut the translation that would be important".

A Russian poet called Byalik likened reading a translation to kissing a beautiful woman with a handkerchief over her face. Stoppard, whose face is the face of a handsome gargoyle, hewn of wood, plumps for Robert Frost. Poetry is what is lost to translation", he quotes digging into the bag, which contains his car telephone and pack of 200 cigarettes.

Next week Stoppard's own version of Arthur Schnitzler's Dalliance - his sixth around and I have this recur-translation" - previews at rent thought that I have never the National. The play, which concerns the loves, lusts, and duels of two Vienoese friends, was considered so daring that when it opened in Vienoz in 1895, the lead actor feared it would break his neck.

Not particularly excited by the erstwhile risqueness, Stoppard sees it as a play about the dislocation between romantic love and physical attraction". At a time when he is struggling with an idea for a new work of his own, he also sees it as providing the element he finds most difficult the plot

"I just don't have the right transport into another culture. kind of mind to make up

Reworking other people's plays

change for

Tom Stoppard

plots. Plot and character that's what plays are supposed to be. But I'm only stimulated by....I can hardly bring my-self to say it...ideas." In writing an original work every three or four years, translations come as a welcome "self

deniál" Like Schnitzler, Stoppard's father was a physician with Jewish blood. Born in 1937 in Czechoslovakia, Gottwaldov's most famous son left when he was five. He went back for a week in 1977. "It was not a case of my revisiting anywhere. It felt foreign." Having been brought up in Singapore and India before gravitating to public school in Yorkshire, he denies a Conradian sense of detachment. "If it manifests itself at all, it's in an excessive regard for abidingly English things

architecture." e nods at the view modern office block Just looking out of that window depresses me. Three strips of concrete and iron pipes. My. God, it's harrid. I drive ever seen a modern building I like as much as any old buildiog.

like countryside and

Lighting up, then leaping to his feet. because I like to walk about". Stoppard returns to. the problems of adaptation.
One of his first was The House of Bernhrda Alba by Lorca. "A very constipated piece. I really did think one did it by just getting out the Spanish dictionary. That one entered negotiations with a dead writer io the spirit of an acolyte ready to serve and transport his work into another tongue. But it's a fallacy. One is having to

zling process. Writing your own stuff, you know when a particular speech reaches its final form. Here, you reach it several times. Each time you makes a welcome think it's pretty good. Then reading it a fortnight later, you think how ludicrous - and do

the whole thing again."

Storpard did not feel happy about Dalliance till his third rewrite, which he admits doing without any reference to the German text "or even necessarily the intentions of the speaker". In presenting the Vienna of 1895 to the London of 1986, he has given the play not only a new wineskio - or, if you like, handkerchief - but a new end. "Schnitzler's last line is a stage direction. He sinks to the ground subbing. I

thinking of Michael Bryant - I wouldn't count on it." What would Schnitzler make of the result? Stoppard puts his arms behind his he looks out of the window, and says carefully: "He was an upto the minute chap. One has this vanity he'd say 'Gosh what a good idea'. But he'd

faithfully reproduced this,

then impulsively added -

probably be outraged."

The thesis Stoppard applies to his own work is that there's oo official version, no authorial truth. "In the end you throw op your hands and push the from his chair of a boat out into the pond." He laughs, remembering how his son had to study one of his plays for O levels. "He nnly got a B on Professional Foul and so instantly turned to physics."

People write the whole time assuming Stoppard holds some secret explanation to his plays. "In Jumpers, I took out a line that an American professor had based his entire thesis on. I cut it in rehearsal because it was getting to the way. One is unrepeotantly pragmatic io the theatre."

He reaches once more for the duty-free pack; begging one oot to joke about his smoking. "It'll upset Miriam". he says self mockingly. "She'll thick I don't try". . .

Nicholas Shakespeare Dalliance is at the Lyttelton ransport into another culture. (01-928-2252). Previews from 11's an extraordinarily puz-today, opens May 27.

ARTS DIARY Archer on target

may be as Tory Party deputy nan, Jeffrey Archer can still knock out a good tale. His latest, Sticks and Siones, will be published next spring and he published next spring and is already being touted at the Cannes Film Festival.

Archer has two possible cacings to the tale of interna-tional brinkmanship involving America Russia and Britain in 1988. It predicts a palition government winning from America the right of final say on the use of US nuclear weapons on British soil. But it's not a post-Libyx crisis rush job. Aucher completed the manuscript a couple of years ago at the behest of Michael Heschine, then definer secretary, who wanted someone popular to put the nuclear message across.

Family man

The quill of Malcolm Wil-liamson, Master of the Queen's Musick, has been still during the Queen's 60th birthday celebrations, but he has not been entirely unproductive. Williamson has written a new, three part piece called The Champion Family Al-bum, which has its premiere at the Roysion Arts Festival tonight. The piece is dedicated to Richard Champion, a brain damaged local boy, and parts have been written in for said that Williamson ignores his royal role. Since his new arrangement of the national anthem in 1980 he has also completed Songs For A Royal Bahy, a piece set to the poems of Lady Wilson. Says a friend: "It wasn't for any particular royal baby, just any royal baby

e Par er

market and the contract of

2 -- --

The BLUT AGE:

EX MARKING

3. b. 72. 74.

TO THE

men etc

the cas

AND !

1.

...

that happened to come along Many though its interpretations have been. Back's Toccata and Fugue in D Minor has yet to be played in public on two motorbikes. But a performance in August at the Royal Festival Hall, by musicians Lawrence Casserley and Simon Desorgher, will involve a 1959 Panther and the more mature version, the 1955. It will be followed by a fiveminute performance of Wagner's Ring for two bikes and Tchaikovsky's 1812 Overture for four piccolos and

Killing time

one-man band.

The Tricycle Theatre in London has high hopes of re-opening the investigation on Hilda Murrell, the aoti-ouclear campaigner who died in mysterious circumstances two years ago. An all-party forum, including MPs Paddy Ash-



Raitt and Murrell discuss the play with the audience oo the opening night of Who Killed Hilda Murrell? on Tuesday. The Tricycle's Sally Lycett said: The play was performed for one night io Shrewsbury and members of the audience were so moved that they came forward with new information". Annie Raitt plays the murdered cam-

All's Wells?

paigner.

The apparently conventional scientist and author Julian Huxley was not without a darker side as his widow Juliette, now 89, reveals in her autobiography out next month. He fell in love with a charming American girl on a boat between Marseilles and Port Said and he told me he iotended to keep her as a mistress, just like H.G. Wells", she recalls, " But I was no Mrs Wells." Julian was brought swiftly to heel.

Christopher Wilson

Jest ce 150

·.. ,

1

He returned to America in

1953, working mainly as a

political writer. He also wrote

iwo novels, the Mountain

Road. 1958, and The View from the 40th Floor, 1960.

the idea of writing major books about presidential elec-

tions, a 20-year project. His

first, in 1960, was a best-seller, so successful. White said, that

it was like playing the tuba

while it was raining gold". He

won a Pulitzer prize in 1962.

of the President books were

also blockbusters. But White

was criticized for getting so

close to his subjects that be

was dazzled by them. It was said that he was so much an

insider that he did not pay

enough attention to what was

going on outside, such as the

Vietnam war and the social

and political turmoil at home.

volume was postponed when

the significance of Watergate

became clear and White hur-

Io America in Search of Itself, 1982, White revealed

himself as somewhat disen-

chanted. He even expressed an

apocalyptic view, arguing that

America, with its wrecked

cities and inrushing migrants.

could be likened to the crum-

· He argued that Freud

seemed more preoccupied

with analogies of physics, such

as sequences of cause and

affects and the operation of

forces to give rise to symptoms, thao with the idea. so

dear to Home, that symptoms

with meaoing were personal creations and their richest

understanding arose in the

Later, with others led by Dr

S. H. Foulkes, he was founder

relationships.

bling Roman republic.

riedly wrote extra chapters.

Publication of the 1972

UC-The the f the 5, re-ering tract

this.

: The

quire l the

West-for ion).

No

In 1964 and 1968, Making

In the late 1950s he formed

COURT CIRCULAR

May 16: His Excellency Señor Jorge Borbón and Señora de Borboón were received in fare-well audience by Her Majesty well audience by Her Majesty and took leave upon His Excellency retinquishing his appointment as Ambasador Extraordinary and Pteoi-potentiary from Costa Rica to the Court of St James's.

14-RI Barder was received in

Mr B L Barder was received in Mr.B.L. Barder was received in audience by The Queen and kissed hands upon his appointment as Her Majesty's Ambassador Extraordioary and Plenipotentiary at Warsaw. Mrs Barder had the honour of being received by The Queen. The Queen held a Council at 12.30 pm.

The Queen held a Council at 12.30 pm.

There were present The Archbishop of Canterbury, the Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone (Lord Chancellor), the Right Hon Margaret Thatcher, MP (Prime Mioister and First Lord of the Treasury), the Viscount Whitelaw (Lord President), the Right Hon John Biffen, MP (Lord Privy Seal), the Earl of Airlie (Lord Chambertain), Lieuteoant-Colonel the Lord Charteris of Amisfield, the Right Hon Tom King, MP (Secretary of State for Northern Ireland), the Right Hon David Steel, MP (Leader of the Liberal Party), the Right Hon Sir Phillip Moore, the Right Hon George Price and the Right Hon Sir Phillip Moore, the Right Hon George Price and the Right Hon George Price, having been previously appointed a Privy Councillor, was sworn in a Member of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council.

Mr Geoffrey de Deney was io

Mr Geoffrey de Deney was io

attendance as Clerk of the Lord High The Viscount Whitelaw had Commissioner

The Viscount Whitelaw had an audience of The Queen before the Council.

The Queen this afternoon opened the Royal Holloway and Bedford New College at Egham to mark the Centenary of the opening of Royal Holloway College (at Egham by Queen Victoria) and the Sesquicentenary of the University of London, of which Her Majesty is Visitor.

Commissioner

The Viscount of Arbuthnott, Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland, and the Viscountess of Arbuthnott arrow in Edinburgh to take up residence at the Palace of Holyroodhouse and entertained at dinner last night. The gnests Inchuded:

Having been received at the Earth Sciences Building by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Surrey (Mr Richard Thornton), the Vice-Chancellor of the University (the Lord Flowers). the Chairman of the College Council (The Lord Allen of Abbeydale) and the Principal of the College (Processor Dorothy Wedderburn), The Queen un-veiled a commemorative plaque and viewed an exhibition in the Displays Rooms.
The Queen then visited the

Founders Building and walked to the Chapel, where Her Majesty declared open the Royal Holloway and Bedford New College and afterwards met students and staff in the Picture

The Hon Mary Morrison, Mr Kenneth Scott and Major Hugh Lindsay were in attendance. The Princess Anne. Mrs Mark Phillips this morning at Guidhall presented medallions to commemorate the 20th Anniversary of the Winston Churchill Memorial Trust. Her Royal Highness was re-ceived by the Chairman of the Trustees (the Viscount De

1.00

. _ .

. 🕶

•

 $i \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$

-: 🐌

~ **`**

.

L'Isle, VC). The Hon Mrs Legge-Bourke was in attendance. .

Pope John Paul II is 66 tomorrow.

Mary Lady Horsbrugh-Porter and the family would like to thank everyone who gave so generously to the IX/XIIth Old Comrades Association and the Moreton-in-Marsh Hospital in memory of Colonel Sir Andrew Horsbrugh-Porter, BL

Winston Churchill

Memorial Trust

Princess Anne presented medallions to Churchill Fellows of
1985 at a ceremony held by the
Winston Churchill Memorial
Trust at Guildhall yesterday to
celebrate the twentieth anniversary of the Churchill Travelling
Fellowship scheme. Among
those present were
Viscount De L'iste VC. ichatrman of
trustees. Viscount Tonypandy, Laky
Soames. Lord O'Nelli of the Maine. Sir
Anthony Tuke, Sir Trimodry Brean,
Mr Winston a Churchill, MP, and Mrs
Churchill, and Mr Montague Browne
(chairman of council).

To Sir Ralph Hone, QC

At a dinner held yesterday at the timer Temple, his friends and colleagues in the Chambers of Mr E.A. Machin, QC, celebrated with Sir Ralph Hone, QC, the occasion of his ninetieth birthday.

General Assembly of the Church of Scotland, and the Viscountess of Arbuthnott arrived in Edinburgh to take up residence at the Palace of Holyroodhouse and entertained

Birthdays

TODAY: The Earl of Airlie, 60:
Vice-Admiral Sir Thomas
Baird, 62: Marshal of the RAF
Sir Michael Beetham, 63:
Professor D. Cameron Watt, 58:
Mr Geoffrey Caston, 60: Sir
Charles Cawley; 79: Professor J.
D. Craggs, 71: Sir John Garlick,
65; Mr Ronald Halstead, 59: Dr
Raymond Hide, 57: Lord
Hirshfield, 73: Sir Eric
Mensforth, 80; Miss Birgit Nilsson, 64: Sir Alec Ogilvie, 73;
Licutenant-General Sir Douglas
Packard, 83: Sir Edward
Playfair, 77; Mr Deunis Potter,
51: Mr Roger Powell, 90; Sir
Francis Tombs, 62: Captain Sir
Miles Wingate, 63: LicutenantGeneral Sir David Young, 60.
TOMORROW: Mr Rodney TOMORROW: Mr Rodney Ackland, 78; Dame Margot Footeyn de Arias, 67; Mr J. Clement, 54; Mr Boris Christoff, 67; Sir Norman Costar, 77; 67; Sir Norman Costar, 77; Professor M. A. Epstein, 65; Sir Anthony Fell, 72; Mr G. R. Hall, 58; Rear-Admiral P. G. Hammersley, 58; Lord Hartwell, 75; Mr Norman Hepple, 78; Mr Brian Hooper, 33; Mr G. McC. Kitson, 64; Sir Geoffrey Littler, 66; Sir Herbert, 20; 56; Sir Herbert Marchant, 80; Professor E. A. Marsland, 63; 56; Sir Herbert Marchant, ou.
Professor E. A. Marsland, 63;
Mr Fred Perry, 77; Mr Norman
St John-Stevas. MP, 57; Lord
Schon, 74; Mr Charles Wintour,
69.

Jonathan Harfield

The Anglican culture shock

In recent years, the Church of England has established a reputation for internal controversy, typified by John Robinson's book Honest to. God, the Bishop of Durham's utterances on the Resurrection and the continuing saga over the question of ordination of women to the priesthood.

Last autumn and now, amid what amounts to a crisis of identity and belief, the diocesan and deanery synods have been meeting to discuss the Church of England's response to two of the most important ecumenical documents ever produced: the Final Report of the Anglican-Roman Catholic Inter-national Commission (ARCIC) and another entitled Baptism, Eucharist and Ministry which emerged after an inter-denominational meeting of more than 100 theologians in Lima, Peru in 1982. If the result of ARCIC is ultimately to achieve the reunion of the Sees of Rome and Canterbury, then that would almost and Canterbury, then that would almost inevitably bring about the absorption of the Church of England, and the Anglican Communion as a whole, by the much larger and more powerful Roman Catholic "machine". Nevertheless, any ecumenical document compiled by theologians with only an outside knowledge of churches other than their own edge of churches other than their own, must be deficient as a basis for bringing about the desired unity, the the Final Report is no exception. Worthy though that report is, not only does it represent the lowest commoo denominator of

theological agreement but, more important, it fails to take account of the nontheological differences which separate Anglicanism from Catholicism. Contrast, for example, the Catholic Church's swift response to ARCIC's findings through the Sacred Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith under Cardinal Ratzinger to the lengthy process of consultations out of which will eventually emerge the Anglican consensus.

Service huncheon

The annual luncheon of The

Queen's Lancashire Regiment was held at the Hurringham Club yestenday. The Colonel of the Regiment, Major-General D. Houston, presided. A message of loyal greetings was sent to The Queen, Colonel-in-Chief of the Regiment.

HMS Cambria The Lord Lieutenant of South

The Lord Lieutenant of South Glamorgan was present at the annual ladies night dioner of the South Wales Division, Royal Naval Reserve, which was held last night in HMS Cambria. The Lord Mayor and the Lady Mayoress of Cardiff were the principal guests. Commander P.W. James, Commanding Officer of HMS Cambria, received the suests and Commander

the guests and Commander J.M.D. Curteis presided.

The Royal Corps of Naval Constructors held their annual

dinner at the Pump Room; Bath, lest night. Mr P. W. Jarvis,

Bath, lest night. Mr P. W. Jarvis, Deputy Controller Warships, head of the corps, presided. The guests included Admiral Sir William Staveley, Chief of the Naval Staff and First Sea Lord, heads of industry, representatives of the Royal, Commonwealth and allied Na-

vies and presidents of engineer-

Kent Army Cadet Force Officers of the Kent Army Cadet Force emertained their ladies at

dinner at Brompton Barracks, Chatham, last night. Colonel C. N. Mearns, cadet commander, presided.

RAF Strike Command
Group Captain C. W. Broce
presided at an RAF Strike
Command ladies' guest night
held yesterday evening in the
officers' mess. Air Marshal Sir
Joseph Gilbert COS/DC-in-C.
and Lady Gilbert were among

RAF Strike Command

ing institutions.

Royal Corps of Naval

The Queen's Lancashire

Service dinners

of the Regiment.

It is all too easy to ignore the real divergence of culture and othos which exists between Anglicanism and Cathol-icism, even in England. Nowhere is this mare apparent than in the role of the or-dained minister. Despite the very substantial theoretical agreement on "Ministry and Ordination" in the Final Report, nothing is mentioned about the enormous cultural gulf reflected particularly in the status of the clergy within their respective communions. Even after the Second Vatical Council, the Catholic priest, living a celibate life of emotional detachment, imbued over six years of seminary training, has an almost mystical aura and is accorded, by the laity, a deference and respect by virtue of his orders which would be totally alien to the average Anglican who attends Matins on a Sunday morning, and unknown to the local vicar. It is precisely the acceptance of those ootions of ecclesiastial authority and priesthood inherent in Catholicism and personified by the Pope that would require an overall positive, rather than a merely pragmatic, decision by the Anglican churches, including the Church of England, to embrace unity

England is, after all, the mother of Anglicanism and the Church of England is part of English culture in a way which Roman Catholicism is oot and never could be Admittedly, many Anglicans do regard the Anglican churches as members of what is sometimes called "Catholic Christendom", but the ethos of the Church of England, like the culture of which it has become an integral part, is essentially Protestant, not Catholic. For indefinable, even indefensible,

and thus effectively to become Roman

reasons, Anglicanism as expressed by the Church of England has proved itself eminently and uniquely attractive to the English Character. This fact cannot be

Brigadier M. J. Paterson, direc-tor of the corps, presided and Brigadier R. K. Hudson, Colo-nel Commandant, was among

25th Indian Division
The 25th Indian Division Officers Dining Club held its fortieth annual dinner last night at the Army and Navy Club.
Major-General F. J. C. Piggott presided and Colonel Viscount
Slim nest the suggest of benown

Slim was the guest of bonour.

RAF Dental Branch Air Chief Marshal Sir David

Craig, Chief of the Air Staff, was the guest of honour at the fortieth annual dinner of the RAF Dental Branch beld last oight at RAF Halton.

Royal College of Radiologists The thirtieth Crookshank lec-ture was delivered to the Royal

College of Radiologists yes-terday by Mr Victor Paige, Chairman of the NHS Manage-

ment Board. The president of the college held a dinner in the

the college held a dinner in the evening at 38 Portland Place. The guests included:

Mr Pulge: Lord Pitt of Hampstead. Lord Daiston. Str. Jusper Holsom. Str. Thomas Lodge, Professor Str. David Smithers, Professor Str. Brias: Wirdeser, Dr. James 1949. Dr. J. W. Laws, br. 15 Macdonald, Professor W. Millymeton. Dr. R. Af Oliver and Professor R. E. Stener.

Lord Young of Graffham, Sec-

retary of State for Employment

was the guest of honour and

principal speaker at the annual dioner of the Association of

British Chambers of Commerce held last night at the Sheratnn

Hotel, Edinburgh, Sir David Nicolson presided.

Solicinors Association
Mr Timothy Lawrence, President of the London Criminal

Courts Solicitors Association.

London Criminal Courts

Association of British Chambers of Commerce

Dinners

readily appreciated by English Anglicans, even Anglo-Catholics, until they have actually made the leap from Canterbury to Rome, and the ensuing cultural shock can be as disquieting as the intellectual transformation which

should precede any "conversion".
In spite of the optimism of ARCIC about the possibility of the two churches reuniting professional theologians must become more aware of the human dimension of their objectives, especially in relation to the ionate post-Reforma-tion prejudices which still run deep in the minds of Catholic and Protestant alike, not least in Britain. Unfortunately, like individuals, the Anglican Communion as a whole would be unable to comprehend fully the implications of a decision for reunion until after such a decision had been implemented. If, in the future, the Church of Rome

and the Anglican Churches do share the same altars again, the largest portion of the credit for such an achievement will not occessarily rest with church leaders for working out an acceptable theologi-cal formula, but with the diocesan clergy and laity for coping with the nootheological and practical problems which would no doubt dominate any period of transition. Nevertheless, for the Church of England, reunion with Rome would inevitably involve re-acceptance of much which was rejected four centuries ago, and culturally and emotionaly, as well as intellectually, this could prove too much for many of its clergy and laity to swallow. Whatever the present state of the Church of England, wheo, and if, imminent reunion with Rome approaches, ecumenists should not be surprised to discover that the spirit, if not the letter, of the Thirty-Nine Articles is still very much

The author, formerly an Anglican, is now a student at the English College, Rome.

Forthcoming marriages

Dr R. W. Baker and Miss J. L. Ledbury

The engagement is announced between Robert, soo of Major-General and Mrs I. H. Baker, of Owen's Farm, Hook, Hamp-shire, and Julie, daughter of Mr and Mrs R. D. Ledbury, of Kintbury, Berkshire.

Mr P. Bowers and Miss J. C. Whittaker The engagement is announced between Patrick, only son of Mr and Mrs M. Bowers, of Llanelli, Dyled, and Jane, only daughter of the late Mr and Mrs J. C. Whittaker, of Kenilworth, Warwickshire.

Warwickshire.
Mr G. Dunning
and Miss C. A. Williams
The engagement is announced
between Graham, son of Major
and Mrs J. E. Dunning, of
Romsey, Hampsbire, and
Claire, danghter of Dr and Mrs
W. S. C. Williams, of Oxford.
Mr R.D. Helloway
and Miss S.J. Dixon
The engagement is announced
between Robert David, eldest
son of Mr and Mrs David G.

son of Mr and Mrs David G. Holloway, of Sydney, Australia, and Susan Janet, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Bernard J. Dixon, of Sydney, Australia. Mr M. C. B. Smith

The engagement is announced between Michael, only soo of Mr and Mrs B. A. R. Smith, of Harrow, and Annabel, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs K. A. Jones, of Pinner.

Mr P. Landan and Miss C. E. Langer

Lunzer, of London.

Mr J. C. Phillip and Miss P. M. Sallitt

son of Mr and Mrs John Phillip

and Miss C.M. Johnson The engagement is announced between Richard Alexander Ferrier, son of Mr and Mrs Michael Powne, of Bath, and Christina Mary, daughter of Colonel and Mrs James Johnson. of Oxted. Surrey and

Mr C. A. Forutaine and Miss S. J. Oliver The engagement is announced between Charles, only son of Mr Chelsea, London, and Susan, only daughter of Squadron Leader and Mrs H. W. Oliver, of Brancaster Staithe, Norfolk.

Marriages

Mr LE. Stewart and Miss C.E.S. Forbes The marriage took place yes-terday at St James's, Piccadilly, of Mr Ian Stewart, son of Mr and Mrs J. Stewart, of White and Mrs J. Stewart, of White Hunse Parm, Warninglid, Sus-sex, and Miss Camilla Forbes, daughter of Mr Spencer Forbes, of Lepe, Exbury. Hampshire, and the Hnn Lady Vanneck, of Brompton Square, SW3. The Rev A.E.T. Hobbs officiated.

The bride, who was given io marriage by her father, was attended by Harry and Luke Kauntze, William Wolsey, Alexis Watkins and Miss Arnanda Hoft Mr Richard Watkins was best man.

A reception was held at Boodle's and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

Mr C. de B. Garney and Miss L. Harvey The marriage took place on May 10, in Hobart, Tasmania, between Mr Christopher de Bathe Gurney and Miss Linda Harvey.

Mr L Salter and Miss M. Kelson The marriage took place on May 16, in Richmond, of Mr Ian Salter and Miss Marcia Kelson. CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL: 8 HC: 9.50. 11 Sang Euch. Missa Brevs Glomman, O Lord, give try Hoty Spirit Tailisi. The Architehop: 10 M. Responders (Tornikas, Te Deum and Benedicius (Teland in F. Durn Combiertur (Passa Spirits Deuma). Combiertur (Passa Spirits Deuma). Children Children (Ridopuli: 6.50 ES, Rev P R Heartileid.

The engagement is announced between Patrick, son of Mr J. Landau and the late Mrs Landau, of Paris, and Caroline Edwina, youngest daughter of Mr Jack Lunzer and the late Mrs

The engagement is announced between Julian Charles, eldest

of Merlinwood, Thornton in Craven, West Yorkshire, and Penelope Mary, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs T. W. Sallitt, of Hesslewood Rise, Hessle, East Yorkshire.

Mr S. J. Andrews and Miss C. L. Campbell-Culver The marriage took place at St Mary's Abbey, Bodmin, on Saturday, May 3, between Mr Stewart Andrews and Miss Claire Campbell-Culver. Father A. Shelion officiated.

A. Sicholo officiation.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Vicki Andrews.

Tessa Bennett, Nina Leck and Beverley Walker. Mr John Clarke was best man. The reception was held at the Shire House, Bodmin, and the honeymoon will be spent

honeymoon will be spent cruising.

Mr J. R. P. Purcell and Miss A. R. Wilson The marriage took place at the Church of St Mary the Virgio, Micheldever. Hampshire, on Saturday, May 10, of Mr Rupert Purcell, elder son of Mr and Mrs Denis Purcell and Miss Denis Purcell, and Miss Annabel Wilson, eldest daugh-ter of Mr and Mrs Nevil Wilsoo. The Rev Timothy Fyfie offici-ated, assisted by the Rev John

The bride was given in mar-riage by her father and was attended by Miss Rosaliod Wil-son, Amy Jeffcock and Thomas Hunt, Mr Anthony Cox was best

an immigrant lawyer, on May 6. 1915. As a boy he sold newspapers on trams and went on to win a scholarship

fellowship.

as great heroes.

After a spell as a press officer in Chiang Kai-Shek's information ministry he became a correspondent for Time magazine, reporting the war with Japan and the rise of Mao Tse-tung. His evident disenchantment with Chiang Kai-Shek annoyed Time and he parted company with the

OBITUARY

Theodore H. White, the

chief chronicler of American presidential elections for 25 years, died on May 15 in New

York, aged 71.

He pioneered a method of

reporting - becoming a vacu-um cleaner for facts - that was

much imitated and at times parodied. But it was a style

that he was later to regret, even though it brought him

Teddy White was the gnom-

ish figure in the election

crowd. peering intently through his glasses, scribbling

and interviewing relentlessly, letting no scrap, anecdote or

piece of trivia go uncollected.

From his mass of material he processed his Making of the President books which pre-

sented the elections as grand

national epics and the victors

The secret of his political

reporting, he once said, was overkill. "I interview every-

one I can talk to." But later he

complained that there were so

many reporters trying to get the kind of behind the scenes

material that he pioneered

that oobody could get behind

to Harvard, studied Chinese and travelled to China on a

Theodore Harold White was born in Boston, the son of

the scenes stories anymore.

fame and fortune.

THEODORE H. WHITE

Writer who chronicled

US presidential elections

magazine. In 1946 he and a colleague published Thunder out of China, a severe critique of Kuomintang China and of American support for the nationalist Chinese govern-ment. He worked io Europe

A former liberal, who became conservative, he grew to for some years and his next be strongly critical of the major book was *Fire in the* liberal credo, saying that ideas the once cherished had outlived their time. post-war recovery in Europe.

MR JAMES HOME

Mr James Home, a leading discovery that psychological psycho-analyst and pioneer symptoms could have particugroup analyst, died oo May 7, lar and personal meanings. aged 72. Born on December 16,

1913, Heory James Hamiltoo Home read history at Balliol College. Oxford and during the war served as a major in the King's Own Scottish Bor-derers. He was member of the educational staff at Ed Dueim, Sudan, uotil 1955.

Home's psycho-analytic training started in Edinburgh Andrew Fountaine, of Narford, and thence he transferred for a Norfolk, and Mrs Joho Durie, of Freudian training to the Insti-Freudian training to the Institute of Psycho-Analysis in London.

He ruffled the feathers of member of the Group Analytmany orthodox Freudian psy-cho-analysts with the preseo-tute of Group Analysis, tation of what became a classic where he was training secrepaper, The Concept of Mind. 12ry. He pioneered group work

Courageously, Home sug- training in the provinces and gested that Freud had paid other European countries, parscant attention to his great ticularly in Yugoslavia.

SQDN LDR A. E. COOPER

from 1970 to 1974, died on May 12, aged 75. Born on September 23, subject

1910, he was educated at the London College for Choristers and in Australia and New Zealand A career io business was

served as a navigator in a majority of 4,529. Mosquito squadron and later at Coastal Command headquarters. He was made an liamentary private secretary MBE (military division) in to the President of the Board Cooper was keenly interest-

had been elected a member of llford Borough Council in Essex at the early age of 24, ter of the first marriage.

Squadron Leader Albert Ed-ward Cooper, who was Con-servative MP for llford South widely in local government from 1950 to 1966 and again and was recognized as one of the Conservative Party's foremost authorities on the

At the general election of 1945 he was Conservative parliamentary candidate for Dagenham but was unsuccessful. Two years later he was interupted by the Second adopted for liford South and World War. He joined the won the seat from Labour in a Royal Air Force in 1941 and four-cornered contest by a Cooper, who was a vigorous and forceful speaker, was par-

of Trade from 1952 to 1954. He married, first, jo 1933. ed in local government and Emily Muriel Nelder, and second, in 1978. Margaret de Gignac. There was one daugh-

Services tomorrow: Whitsunday

TEMPLE CHURCH. Freet Street, ECA:
B.30 HC: 11.15 MP and HC. Come
Holy Grost (Alvood), Responses
Thather-Balb, Te Detum Lautamus
Stanford in CL Judista Dee Stanford
in Cl. the Master.
ST CLEMENT DANES (RAF Church)
ECA: B.30 HC: 11 Euch. the Resident aplain.

LAPEL ROYAL Hampton Court

Lace: 8.30 HC: 11 M. Coeles

cendil Hodie Stanford), the Chap
n: 3.50 E. D Clod the King of Glory

cretil. O Clap your Hands (Gib
retil. O Clap your Hands (Gib-HOLLY TRINKITY, Soland Street, SWI: 530, 1210 NC. 10.30 Euch, Canon Roberts.

530, 1210 NC. 10.30 Euch, Canon Roberts.

530, 1210 NC. 10.30 Euch, Canon Roberts.

Mariazellermeise (Haydan), Dum crip grant (National: 3.0 E. & B. Canon Roberts).

Sweet Dove (Nest): 3.0 E. & B. Canon Roberts (National: 3.0 E. & B. Canon Roberts).

Sweet Dove (Nest): 3.0 E. & B. Canon Roberts.

Sweet Dove (Nest): 3.0 E. & B. Canon Roberts.

Sweet Dove (Nest): 3.0 E. & Roberts.

House (Philipp), the Rev Chandos Morgan: 6.30 E. with Procession, Alleinta, Ascendit Deus (Burd), the Rector.

ST GRIDE'S. Fleet Street ECA: 2.30 HG. 11 M. and Euch. Fe Deum (Stanford in C). Canon John Oater: 6.30 E. Dum Compilerentur (Palestrian). Rev Christopher Lowson.

ST CLTHEERT'S. Philipsech Cardens, Sweet 10 HG: 11 Samp Euch (Durrant in E. fist). If ye love me (Tallis), Nev John Vine: 6.30 Heating Service.

ST CEORGE S. Hanover Square, WI:
B.30 HC: II Sung Euch, Miga Brevis
III O (Mozari), O Lord, give Thy Hoty
Spirit (Tallis), the Rector,
ST JAMES SE Garlichtune, ECA:
ST JAMES P. Percadible Combe.
ST JAMES P. Piccadible Combe.
HC: II Sung Euch, 6 EP
ST JAMES S. Sussex Gardens, W2-8
HC: IO.30 Sung Euch, Missa Brevns
(Berkeley); 6 E. Blair in B minor. Dum
Completeniar (Palestrina).
ST LINE S. Chekesa, SW3-8, 12 15
LINE S. Chekesa, SW3-8, 12 15
Hy Hoty Swing Euch, O Lord, give
Chost (Anwood, Callis), Green Hoty
Chost (Anwood, Callis), Green Hoty
R Walson. Stand Each. If ye Love bee Crallin, the Sector.

ST PAUL'S, Robert Adam Street, W1: 11 HG. Ambross Mason; 6.30 Rev Ceorge Cassidy.

ST PAUL'S, Wilton Place, SW1: 8, 9 HC: 11 Solema Euch, Missa Brevis in a thiogart. Te Deum in O Minor (Vanoshan Williams). So God Loved the World Chiboral, Rev II G Phaseld Control of the Control Chiboral, Rev II G Phaseld Chiboral Mass. If Solema Mass. Hold Toolers, W1: 215 HC: 10 Fanadon Square. SW1: 215 HC: 10 Fanadon Square. SW1: 215 HC: 10 Fanadon Square. SW1: 315 HC: 10 Fanadon Square. SW1: 31 HC: Conte. Hold Chibarat. With other Torques Spake in Apole SW3: 8. 11 HC: Conte. Hold Chibarat. SW3: 8. 11 HC: Conte. Hold Chibarat. Our Souts Inspire (Advisory): 6.00 E. O. Lord, Gwe Inv Holy Spatra (Tailis), Preb John Prance.

Westey WOTKMAII: 6 30 Rev J W Miller ST ANNE AND ST AGNES. Gresham St. ECZ 11 NC. 7 Bach Vespers. 0 ewigs Fruer. 0 Utspring der Liebe. 5T John's WOOD LRC. NWB: 9.30 Rev John Miller Liebe. 11 Rev Romaid C Groms. WEST-WINSTER CHAPT. HALL MINISTER CHAPT. Bucking. Methodist. SWI: 11. 6.30. Rev R WESTMINSTER CHAPT. Bucking. Kendall.

ln't

the

Courts Solicitors Association, presided at the annual dinner held last night at the Savoy Hotel. The principal guest and speaker was Lord Elwyn-Jones, CH, and Mr A. J. Cox and Mr J. G. Connor also spoke. Others present included: Lord Justice Lawien. Str. Thomas Heiterington, OC. Sr. Derst Outen. OC. Judge Mason, OC. Judge Butter, OC. Mr D A Hopkin, Mr J. Edward, Mr O A Gandy, Mr T. S. Log., Major. Coveral J. F. Bowman, Mr J. Fowler and Mr O M O'Shea.

Births, Marriages, Deaths and In Memoriam

MATRIAGES, DEATHS and IR MEMORIAM 24 a fine + 15% VAT

Announcements, authenticated by the same and permanent address of the seader, may be sent to: THE TIMES PO BOX 484

Virginia Street London E1 of telephoned (by telephone subscribers only) to: 01-461 3624

Annouscements can be received by telephone between 9.00mm and 5.30pm Monday to Priday, on Saturday between 9.00mm and 12 moon to 1.40mm and 12 moon to 1.40mm and 12 moon to 1.40mm and 1.40mm and 1.40mm. FORTHCOMMES MARMAGES, WERGINGS etc on Court and Social Page 65 n Son + 18% VAT.

Court and Social Page amounte-ments can not be accepted by telephone. Engineers to: 81-EZ2 9953 (after 10.48ms), or send to: 1, Panington Speet, Leaden EL.

And if Christ be in you ... the Spirit is life because of rightrousness. Romans 8: 10 RIRTHS

BEACH - May 14th at Rosie Materrity Hospital, Carobridge, to Margie (nee Dykes and Michael, a daughter, Eteanor Buchanan, a sister for Mylitime Eleanor Buchaban. a sesser william.

BRICE - To Selby (Wood) and Rupert. on 9th May, a daughter (Antonia Elizabeth Victoria).

BUXTON on 14th May 1966 at St Thomas' Hospital to Carolyn (net Kert Grant) and Paol. a son Edmand GHis Thomas. a brother for Harriet.

CHARLESWORTH - On May Sth at U.C.H. 10 Lucinds (net Houghton) and Suephen (Larry), beautiful twin daughters. Harriet Joy. and John Margaret.

COLEDRAVE On April 29th, at Sunjander, Spaid to Flona (net Burke) and John a beautiful daughter Rebecta lists.

to list.

to loans the Knatchbull and Hubert a daughter Eleuthera Rossyne
Patricia.

PRINCE. On May 9th at Westnehister
Hospital to Sarah Inde Worsley) and
Martin a son. James Robert.
CWYMEDD - On 16th May 1986, to
Pamela (nee Kicyth) and David, at the
Humbra Hospital, a son William
Alexander. HAMPIRY On May 18th to Bridget and Christopher, a son, Charlie, a brother for Zahra, Emina, Arabella and Jessicz.

The second of th

Frederició a brother for Edward

WARWICK - On May 13 at Ripon Maternity Hospital. to you tosé
Crawshaw) and Simon, a daugher.
Henrietta Catrierine.

WESSIT - On May 14th to Gillian (née
Durose) and Martin, a daugher.
Elapeth Faye Lesley.

MARRIAGES SMITH: CHAPPELL The marriage between Dr. Clemn Maurice Smith and Mas Susan Chappell took place at St. Bartholomews Church, Hints. Tomworth, on 17 May 1986.

AULD - Dr John Richard Manson.
PHD., BA., loved son of Pat Auld of
Portpatrick. Scotland, and the late
Physins Pendington, dear stressor of
Carol, David, Inucia loved brother of
Carol, David, Lucy and Catronia and
a special friend of Pann. Suddenby at
his own home in London, from
staunchley fought concer aged 39Famuly flowers only at Explicit Crematorium, 11.45am. Monday May
19th. but greatfully donations to
Cancer Research.

DEATHS

heid at a later dote.

BIODSDON on 15th May 1986, peacefully in her sleep at Walmuitree
Hospital, Stelbury, Margaret Louise
aged 87 years of Mill Hill.
Lavenham, Suffolk, Beloved wife of
Alec, Mother of Annas, Grandmother
of Louise, Kiell and Rote-Marie and
Great Grandmother of Daniel, Sara,
Sophie and Fredrik, Fuperal Service
at Lavenham Church on Thursday
22nd May at 10 a.m. Flowers or donations to the National Trust will be
received by: W A Deacoo, & Sons,
Stoke Villa Works, High Street,
Lavenham, Suffolk.

HUNT. On May 15th, peacefully at her home in Birthdogton. Catherine Mar-garet (Ril), Most dearly loved sunt of Bunty and Jim. A life long and be-loved friend of Eamé footh of Queen Bertha School. Funezal. Wednesday May 21st. 1.45pm. St. Thoras Church. Minnis Bay. Flowers la W.S. Cole & Son. Monkton. Ramagate. SYNES - On May 15th 1986 very suddenty. Squadron Leader Gerard Patrick Hynes, N.B.E. R.A.F. (Ato). adored husband of Briddle and loving father of Carole. Sharon and Martin. namer or Carole, Sharon and Martin. He will be very eadly missed by a that new and loved from Requiem mass on May 20th at Sacred Hearts Church. Flower Lang, Mill Hill, London. NW7, followed by private burial.

NORMAN IN Tracey peacefully on May 14th aged 91 much loved mother and grandmother. Funeral at Guildford Crematorium on Wednesday. 21st May 91 5.30 pm. Family flowers only. Themisgiving service to be amounced later. Donetons it desired to Phylis Tuckwell Memorial Hospice, Menun Way, Faraham.

REAME on May 15th to Courdams the Trefreell and Poets. a daughter. Meditian Proceed Georgians.

REMG - On May 10th at the Roard Berist Houselland, to Caster first first designate. Jesselland, to Caster first first designate. Jesselland, to Caster first first designate. Jesselland, to Caster first designate. Jesselland first first designate. Jes

scriot between the control of the co

IN MEMORIAM - PRIVATE ROSDIFFLB - Ben, in every loving memory of my darling husband who passed away five years ago. Remembering always with love. Deeply missed and forever in my thoughts. Jacket.

Dum Completentur (Palestrina), the Subchanler.

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL: B. 11.30 HC. 10.30 M. Benedicius (Stansion). The Council of the Council of the Council of the Council of the Lord (Edgar). Rev Peter Bail.

WESTMINSTER ABBSE '8 HC. 10.30 Procession and Suny Euch. Bendel. O God Głowella. O Bacrum comvivium (Messiaen). Ri Rev. E G Krupp-Fisher. 3 Festival Evensony and Procession. The Bail of the Lord (Edgar). Ri Rev Romald Cardon: 6.30 ES. Rev Anthre Bail of the Lord (Edgar). Ri Rev Romald Cardon: 6.30 ES. Rev Anthre Bail of the Lord (Edgar). Si Rev Sciller. Admissa O quam ploriesum (Victoria). Dum completentur (Palestrina). The Golden Sequence. The Second Service (Gibbons). The Spirit of the Lord (Edgar). Canon Peter Penwarden. Periwarden.

WESTMINSTER CATHEDRAL: 7. 2.

9. 12. 630. 7 LW: 10.30 Sung Euch.
Missa: "Dum completentus" (Palestrink). Factus est repente (Alchanger).

3.30 Vespers and Benediction.
Magnificat prient land (Palestrink). The Spirit of the Lord (Charles).

5.7 CEORCE: SCATHEDRAL, Southwarfs 8: 10.2 18. HEDRAL, Southwarfs 8: 10.2 18. HEDRAL, SouthMisses portificatis (Percel). Pactus est
repente (Alchanger). Father Michael
Hayres. gratefully received to hea.

TOAL Dr Anne, on May 1 th 1986 peacehally in St Thomas's Hospital. London, aged 61, dearly loved. Requirem Mass at St Peter's Church. Portland Rd. Hove. Sussex at 2000m on Thursday 22nd May. Family flowers only. Donalious, if desired, to Scamer Appeal, cro Superintendent Radiographer. St Thomas's Hospital. Lambeth. London. Hayes
CHEEN'S CHAPEL St. Limes's PaiStr. 8.39 HC. 11.15 Sung Exch.
Besings of London.
OLEEN'S CHAPEL OF THE SAVOY.
WCZ: 11.15 Sung Euch. Rev Cordon
Waldins. GUARDS CHAPEL Wellington Bar-racks, SW1: 11 M. the Chaplain: 12 racis, SWI: 11 M. the Chaptain: 12
HOVAL NAVAL COLLEGE: Euch,
Very Greater (Citchene), Come Hoty
Count (Attwood), the Chaptain of the
Chaptain (Attwood), the Chaptain of the
Chaptain Chaptain of the
Chaptain Chaptain of the
Country of James and Sermon, Te
Deum, Chaptain Chaptain Chaptain
Chaptain Chaptain Chaptain
Collegium Regale (Howelts), Come.
Hoty Gross (Attwood), Rev William
Bandeley: 12:15 HC.

YORK MINSTER. B. 8.45 HC. 10.15 Sung Euch, Messa Ad Immationem Pater Nosier Chandl. O Lord Give thy Hold Spare Tables. The Chancelor. 4 E. Goucester Service (Howells). Dum Comperentur (Palestrina), the Subchanter DOTS! HALLOWS BY THE TOWER: 11
Sung Euch, Rev Peter Delaney,
ALL SAPN'S Nameurs Street W1: 8.
SALL SAPN'S Nameurs Street W1: 8.
SALL SAPN'S DATE OF SAME Brevis
(Kodath Dum comperentur (Palestring), the Vices
ALL SDUUS, Langhagn Place, W1: 11.
Rev John Stott: 6.30 Rev Richard
Revoca Holy TRINITY, Bromoton Read, SW7: 2.30 HC 11 M, Rev J A K SW1: 2.30 HC 11 M, Rev J A K SW1: 2.30 HC 11 M, Rev J A K SW1: 2.30 HC 11 Euch, Rev Mortin Israel, 2.30 HC 11 Euch, Rev Mortin Israel, SW1: 2.30 HC 11 Euch, Rev Mortin Israel, SW1: 3.30 HC 10.30 Euch, Canon Roberts, SW1: 5.30, 12.10 HC 10.30 Euch, Canon Roberts

ALL SAINTS, Margaret Street, W1: B.
5.15 LM: 11 HM, Missas Brevis
(Kodaly). Dum completentur (Palestrinan, the Vicar.

ALL SIDUES, Langham Piace, W1: 11.

SWII. 3.15. DOI. 11. MC. 12.

SWII. 3.15. DOI. 11. MC. 12.

SWII. 3.15. DOI. 12.

SWII. 3.15. ye Love Me (Tallis).

ST MARVLEBONE. Marylebone Road, W1: 2. 11 HC. Missa Brevis in D. Mozzari, Lequebantur varis linguis Callisi. Rev C K Hamol Gooke: 6.30 Missa and Prominer for Whitsunday. Missa Callicia. Corrulal. CCx. 11 Sung Cut. La. C. Corrulal. CCx. 11 Sung Cut. II ye Love Me (Tallis). the Rector.

ST STEPHENS. Cloucester Road. SW?: A. 9. LM; 11 HM. Missa simile est regular (Querrero). Rev Graham Morgan: 6 Solemn Eversons and Benediction, Rev Perry Buller. ST VEDAST. Foster Lane, EC2: 11 Sung Euch, Frial voluntas lua (Andressen). Vens. Sanct Spiritu (Dunstable) Üburstable!
THE ANNUNCIATION Bryanson
Street, WI: 11 HM, Missa Ascendo ad
Patrem Palestrina: Ascendo 10 Deus
Philips: 6 Lb. 10 Bryanson
ST COL LUMBA'S CHE Bestediction.
ST COL LUMBA'S CHE BRYAND
FOR STREET, SWI OF SCOTLAND. Pom Street, SWI OF SCOTLAND. Pom Street, SWI OF SCOTLAND. COLENT CHURCH OF SCOTLAND. COLENT CHURCH OF SCOTLAND. COLENT CARREST USBREET
THE ASSUMPTION OF SCOTTHE ASSUMPTION OF SCOTHI ASSUMPTION OF SCOTWII & 10. 12. 4. 6. LW STREET STREET,
WI & 10. 12. 4. 6. LW STREET STREET,
WI & 10. 12. 4. 6. LW STREET STREET,
ON HORSE DOMINO ISCHUEL WESTERN OF SCOTLANDED DOM WI S. 10. 12. a. b. Liv. 14 Gay.
Cantale Domino is Chuizz. Veni creator
Sylfius. 14thwood.
12.15. 4.16. 15. LM: 11 FM. Messe
Solemeid. 15. LM: Veni Creator (Aftwood).

ST ETHELDREDA'S. Ely Place:
Aelerna Christi munera (Palestrina).
Condinna hoto
Callor
Cal C.30 Rev Eric Waugh.

CHELSEA METHODIST CHURCH.

NING'S ROSA. SWS. 11 Rev William

General. Nit David Ray: 5 Mr Lionel

HINDE STREET METHODIST

CHURCH. WI. 12 Rev John Newton.

KENSINGTON LIES John Newton.

WES! 11. 6.30 HC The Church Slack

WES! 12. 6.30 HC The Church Slack

WES! TAYSUCK PIECE WCI: 11 Rev

Wesley Workman: 6.30 Rev J W

Miller

MILLER STREET WAUGH.

Cabinet rift on where to place frigates order

By Rodney Cowton, Defeace Correspondent

Mr George Younger, Secre-it spread the orders through tary of State for Defence, is several yards. coming under pressure from Cabinet colleagues to use orders worth about £350 millions for Type 23 Duke class frigates to ease the crisis in the shipbuilding industry.

Mr Younger is due to place orders for three of those frigates this summer, but there are conflicts within the Government about whether he should place them in such a way as to ubtain the best value for money for the defence budget, or whether he should take account of the wider

The Cabinet is particularly sensitive on that issue because of the controversy which broke out this week over British Shipbuilders' intention to make 3.500 workers redundant in merchant shipyards. It is understood that the Prime Minister is keen that the orders should be used to ease unemployment.

Mr Younger is believed to be arguing that if because of wider social and political considerations any of the orders were to be placed in yards other than those which make the lowest bid, the extra cost should be met from sources

other than the defence budget. Almost certainly the ministry could obtain the best financial deal by ordering all three ships from one yard.

The ministry is to be questioning whether it is sensible to place an order purely to keep a yard open, if it looks as though there will be insufficient demand to sustain it in

the long run. Mr Michael Heseltine, then Secretary of State for Defence, announced a year ago that it was the Government's intention to order three Duke class frigates in the middle of this year. One of those was to be placed with Swan Hunter on Tyneside, subject to a satisfactory price being negotiated, and the other two were to be

competitive tender It is understood that negoti-ations with Swan Hunter have proved difficult, with the ministry pressing for a lower price than the shipyard is offering.

placed as the result of a

Four yards - Yarrow on Clydeside, Swan Hunter, Vosper Thornycroft on the Laird on Merseyside - have bid for the orders, and the ministry is thought to be considering their revised "best and final bids".

Vosper Thornycroft and Swan Hunter are in particularly severe need of new work, and there have been warnings that Yarrow, which is building the first of the Duke class frigates, could soon have to lay off workers if it failed to though that would imply a win an order for at least on slower rate of delivery than if the three now in prospect. win an order for at least one of

Pay split on the buses

The chairman of London two-year arrangement, back-Regional Transport has been dated to the Government's awarded a £7,500 salary increase at the same time as London's busmen have been Council in 1984. told they will have to take wage cuts of up to £50 a week LRT are said to be angered by

Dr Keith Bright will receive a £55,000 salary — about 33 per cent higher than the £42,000 he received after taking over from Sir Peter Masefield in 1982.

The rise, which has been

takeover of London Transport from the Greater London Union representatives at

the rise. They are fighting wage cuts, which LRT says are necessary to combat private bus companies with cheaper operation costs

However, an LRT spokesman said that Dr Bright's new approved by the Department f61,000 he earned in private of Transport, will be paid in a industry.

Tourism downturn threatens BA jobs

By Michael Baily Transport Editor

British Airways is camrigning to save thomas obs after a sharp downturn in transatiantic air traffic.

The airline has suffered drop of more than 10 per cent on the North Atlantic route which provides it with about £700 million a year, a qu of total revenue, with US tourists cancelling flights on an unprecedented scale since the Tripoli bombing and the

Chernobyl disaaster. Mr Colin Marshall, British Airways' chief executive, yes-terday dismissed reports that the airline's privatization plans, and up to 7000 jobs, were at risk. He said all departments had been asked to make economies to deal with what he saw as a short

However, he refused to give details of cost-cutting mea-sures until the April and May results had been analysed.

Mr Marshall did not close the door to further cuts in British Airways staff, already reduced from 58,000 to 37,500 and warned: "It will be very

vercome the problem". Mr Nicholas Ridley, Secretary of State for Transport, said he still hoped to privatiz the airline in the current financial year.

much our fault if we fail to take

quick and effective action to

Speaking on breakfast tele-vision, he described US tourists as "stupid" and "chicken" for refusing to visit Britain for fear of terrorism and radioactivity. It was "complete rubbish" to suggest that Brit-ain, with its safe airports and airlines, was unsafe to visit at the present time.

Lord King, British Airways chairman, is expected to squash reports that privatiza-tion has been abandoned when he reports next week on improved results for the airline in the past financial year.

Mr Marshall, writing is British Airways News, said that the moves being considered were "an exceptional measure designed to carry as successfully through what I hope and believe is a shortterm problem".



Omar Khalifa setting off from the relief camp near Khartoum yesterday to launch the Sport Aid campaign.

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Race is on to aid Africa's starving

Khartoum (Renter) — Omar Khalifa, a champion middlerumer from drought stricken Sudan, lit a torch from the embers of a relief launching the worldwide "Sport Aid" week to collect money to help African famine

ny by igniting a charceal ember at Mawailik relief camp on the city outskirts as

symbol of hope for millions. He then ran 30 miles from the relief camp to Khartoum, completing the first leg of a journey during which he will take the symbolic flame to 12 Arropean cities. His arrival in New York

next weekend will mark the start of a worldwide sponsored "Race Against Time" by millions of people in more than 60 countries. It is timed to bring pressure to bear on the start of the United Nations General Assembly's special session on

Africa.

The campaign is the product of months of international coordinating spurred on by the indefatigable fund-raising rock singer Bob Geldof.

Organizers said they hoped the campaign, which will include charity events by sports stars such as Martina Navratilova and the West Indies cricket team, would Indies cricket team, would raise more than the \$80 million (£50 million) Live Aid rock concerts last July. That would be a nice go

Just today we've had 20,000 new entries for the Race Against Time in Britain ne," said Miss Mary Kay stad an organizer But this isn't just about raising money. It's a symbolic action about people getting up and moving for African devel-opment, and trying to ensure that people will continue to

In three days the list of cities taking part in the six-mile worldwide race on May 25 had grown from 147 to 197.

to Cardiff this morning for the final stages of the two-day Sport Aid international ragby. British events, page 38

Weather

forecast

the SW.

6 am to midnight

Letter from Warsaw

TV porn stirs up Polish passions

ered its own Mary Whitehouse, a fierce Polish opponent of television pornography who is resisting the authorities plan to screen Emanuelle, Clockwork Orange. The Exorcist, and other Western films with violent or

explicitly erotic scenes. The film section of Polish television recently announced that it will open a season of "borderline" films, which challenge the normally straitlaced standards of communist entertamment.

Step forward, Mrs Barbara Kazimierczak In a blazing attack in the Polish equivalent of TV Times, she declared: "The films about to be screened are not so much controversial as melodramatic, obscene and openly porno-graphic. These films present violence, pain, hard sex and swear words, and disgusting scenes featuring vomit and ordure, such as those in Blow-Out.

The French film Blow-Out. which depicts a group of respectable professionals who overeat themselves to death, is on the schedule, as is Casanova, The Decameron, and Ken Russell's The Devils.

The Roman Catholic Church is full-square behind Mrs Kazimierczak, and indeed three of the films - The Decameron, Pasolini's Solo, and The Devils - are on the Vatican blacklist. Catholics. who make up more than 80 per cent of the Polish nation, are therefore banned by their church from watching the films.

The result of Mrs Kazimerczak's intervention is a full-scale debate about pornography in a communist state. The supporters of the films argue that they are not really pornographic, that the films have a real artistic value, and that the time has come to break the equation communism prodery"...

The spread of the video revolution it is estimated that some 100,000 Polish households have videos has made people demand more Western fare on television. TV already shows such

Loce. a soap-opera busca on a Shirley Conran novel West ern B-movies, or better-quality ty films several years old frequently find their way or

to the weekly schedules. But the Polish viewer feels he is missing someth flood of letters prompted by Mrs Kazimierczak's outberst was generally hostile: "We can't afford a video or trips to the West to watch these films . Why is it alw Vowlem

who have watched the fits themselves who decide for us? They watched these socalled obscenities and they seem to have survived - so wiry shouldn't we.

Another letter writer said: What can really shock Pole? Every second Polish girl is pregnant at be wedding statistic.

symbol of this deprivation. This commercial film, depicting the crotic education of a diplomat's wife its Thailand is, says an approving film critic, a synonym for where in the world but unavailable in our country". In fact, he hastens to add. does not reveal more than the average Polish film, with the reservation that Polish films treat sex with gloom and disgust".

Non-video owners, writes another critic, should not worry too much about the pornography they are miss on the private circuit, and proceeds to give a detailed analysis of 2 porno film entitled *Linda Becomes Pres*ident that he recently managed to view at the home of a wealthy friend.

Poland awaits its pound of flesh Not if Mrs Kazimierczak has anything to do with it. "Let these films be shown in selected cinemas for a small circle of people, let them be shown there, if necessary, around the clock, But not on TV - even late at night and only once a month. And I don't care if I am called

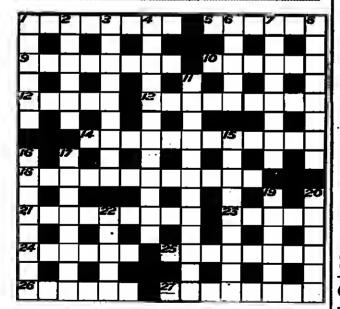
Roger Boyes



The Times Crossword Puzzle No 17,048

A prize of The Times Atlas of World History will be given for the first three correct solutions opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times, Saturday Crossword Competition. Box 486, I Virginia Street, London E1 9XN. The winners and solution will be published next Saturday.

The winners of last Saturday's competition are: Mrs S. Turrey, 19 Avenue de Bude, 1202 Genera, Switzerland: Mrs R. Farr, 43 Alan Bullock Close. Caroline Street, Oxford; C. Wiseman, 30 Ronaldsay Court, Dreghorn, Ayrshire.



ACROSS
1 What fell off the head and

right into the pudding (8). 5 Old county is giving Mac-beth a title (6).

9 When Cynthia looks round 10 it can carry one horizontally? Rubbish! (6).

12 Thwart appears to go from 13 Hence the arbiter of sport or

entertainment initially (9). 14 Lamb's thesis upon Roast Pig involved Edison with artist (12). 18 Successful gardeners keep them at arm's length (5,7).

21 No heavyweight, said King the newscaster (9). 23 Spacecraft for finding beryl-

lium (5). 24 She's riding the first half last

25 Strong supporter of law reform in the beginning (8). 26 Tended to reverse sequence, but in Latin form (6).

16 Relating to cultivation damaged by Niagara River (8).

Youngster takes place of driver on borse, with hesita-19 Though senile he has a way to support Dorothy (6). "But might I of Jove's sup" (Jouson) (6).

To change one's allegiance is something wrong (6).

hold (6).

ness (9).

described (8).

tor, say? (8).

Admiral discovered in the

Soldier on errand of forgive-

If reception's faulty, get this picture in the first place (12).

6 Trurs in this valley (5).
7 Leonid's career could be so

8 Suitable material on a

11 Causing grief and terror, a

15 A farm yield's including oil

possibly — a high spot in the City (9).

riot in the cooler (12).

worker, painter or conduc-

22 Join regiment, say, before end of June (5). was less refined about it (8). Concise crossword page 17

Today's events

Royal engagements
The Queen attends the final concert of the 1986 Newbury Spring Festival, St Nicholas Church, Newbury, 7.45.

New exhibitions Overland: Roger Ackling, Eileen Lawrence, David Nash, Leon Tarasewicz; Ikon Gallery, 58-72 John Bright St. Birmingham; Tues to Sat 10 to 6 (ends June 14).

The Barkers of Bath; Victoria Art Gallery, Bridge St. Bath; Mon to Sat 10 to 6 (ends June

Tomorrow's events

Recital by Jessie Ridley (vi-nlin) and John Savory (piano); Art Gallery, Bury St Edmands,

Recital by Joanna Leslie (viola), Malcolm Green (clarinet) and Anne Smillie (piano); St Botolph's Church, Helpston, Cambs. 8.

Anniversaries

TODAY Births: Edward Jenner, sur-Births: Edward Jenner, surgeon and discoverer of vaccination, Berkeley, Gloucestershire, 1749; Rubert Surtees, novelist of sporting life, Durham, 1803; Sir Norman Lockyer, astronomer, Rugby, Warwickshire, 1836; Erik Satle, composer, Honfleur, France, 1866.

Deaths: Sandro Bottleelli, Florence, 1510; Paul Dukas, composer, Paris, 1935. composer, Paris, 1935.

TOMORROW Births: Joseph Butler, bishop and philosopher, Wantage, Berkshire, 1692; Oliver Heavi-side, physicist, London, 1850; Bertrand Russell, Third Earl Russell, Trelleck, Gwent, 1872;

Deaths: Pierre de Bean-marchais, dramatist, Paris, 1799; George Meredith, nov-elist, Box Hill, Surrey, 1909; Gustav Mahler, Vienna, 1911.

Gardens open

TOMORROW

P = plants for sale
TODAY AND TOMORROW
Aver: Severn View, Grovesend, 1½m E of
Thombusy on A38 on Bristol side of
Severn Vale Nurseries; 1 acre, large rock
garden, many alpines in screes, raised
bods, troughs, rock wells, peak beds;
strubs, herbaceous, 8 alpine houses; 2 to

Gloucestanishes: Bromesbarrow Piece, 4m S of Ledbury, 12m N of Gloucester, adjacent to M50 on A417; 8 scree, Rowering trees, shrubs, greenhouse plants, time collection of archida; 2 to 6. P. Leadlow Melson: Taxonom, Basenburg, M1 acridos: Maherin Terraco, Barnabury, Nt., near Penson Street and Thornhill Road; unique terraco of 1830 houses with cottage style gardens in cottoled cui-desec; 230 to 530. Grynedd: Aber Artro Hell, Lignbedr, 3m S of Heriech, 4 acres, bluebell wood, interesting flowering structe and trees, 10 to 6.

Somerset: Somerset College of Agri-culture and Horticulture, Carrington, 3rd NW of Bridgewater on A36, Bridgewater -Minchesof Road, 7 valled garothes, 10 greenhouses, the collections trees and strubs, very large collection of orma-mental plants, 2 to 6. Berkstyler, University of Baading Scianie mental plants, 2 to 6. Berkshire: University of Reading Botanic Garden, entrance of Pepper Lane; 12 acre teaching, conservation and amontly collection, mainly European plants but also from many other countries; fine trees, ferms, bog garden, herbs: greenhouses; 2 to 6 P.

to 6. P.
West Yorkshins: Tan Cottage, West Lane,
Conceiley, Nr Keighley; 3m S of Skipton on
A829; cottage garden, many old fashioned
plants, trees, strubs - a plantsmen's
garden; 2.30 to 5.30. P.
Ross, Cromerly and Skye: Allangrange,
Municity; flowering shrubs, trees, eepeciety hockdendrons; exhibition of
bottenical paintings by Elizabeth Cameron;

In the garden

This is a good time to install and plant an ornamental pool, to add water plants to apool or

very small and with enough sun they will shrivel up. When larger they are harder to hoe off and will have to be raked up.

Selective weedkillers or weed and feed mixtures, combined fertilizer and weedicide, may be applied to lawns now. "Spot weeders" are also available and are excellent for treating isolated weeds in lawns, on

crazy paving or paths. There have been develop-ments in slug control. There is a new "slug coantor. I here is a new "slug cream" that can be put where required and paper "slug tapes" impregnated with slug killer which a dog would have to eat a vast number of to

come to any harm.

Any pruning of decidious shrubs such as philadelphus (mock orange) should be completed now before the leaves hide the branches. These may be because the such as a such branches growing inwards, crossing other branches and cluttering up the bush. RH

Roads

London and the south east: A1(Mt. Contraffow between Langley at Stavenage and the clock at Welvyn, Hertfortshins. Mi2: Contraffow installation at Stockbury viaduct, delays for drivers joining the M2 via the A249. A40(Mt. E bound carriageway closed for maintenance, diversion, delays copected.

The Mildhade: Mft. Contraffow and readworks between innetions 15 and 18 near Northampton. A34: Readworks on the high st. at Henley-in-Arden causes delays on Elimingham and Stratford rd. temporary lights. Mit. 2 bound entry signored at junction 9 (Walsall) closed until 8 pm today, N bound entry sip road closed in the mandinght Saturday to midnight Saturday.

The North: M6t. Carriageway repairs and contraffow between junctions 31 and 32, Northamptoneithes. Milh: Construction of new motorway his on hit at Walton Sammit, Biscow Bridge, isthand lane closures on N and 8 bound carriageways. A48: Work in connection with construction of Tarportey bypess N and S, care required.

Waltes and the West: M4t. Lane restriction between junctions 21 and 22 (Severn Bridge) between 9.30 am and 33 0 pm. A38: Lane closures, temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and delays on Hayle bypess. Commel. A488: Temporary lights and the Kyle of Lochalsh, Ross and Crounery, delays Retly at ferry times. A48: Single line traffic at several points on String Inverness route.

The pound

2223 24,50 71,50 2,165 12,98 12,165 12,165 21,256 12,156 22,17,06 12,156 23,150 24,150 11.70 1.005 2275.00 250.00 3.74 11.32 220.00 3.50 209.50 10.73 2.76 1.515 500.00 Portugal Eac South Africa Rd Spain Pta Sweden Kr Switzerland Pr USA \$ Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank P.C. Different rates apply to travellers' chaques and other toreign currency business. Retail Price Index: 365.3 London: The FT Index closed down 13.1 at 1289.5.

Proms *86

The BBC will present 60 concerts during the 92nd Henry Wood Profilerate Season which to add water plants to apool or to replace any that have died.

Remove any blanket weed as it grows very quickly in warm sunny weather.

Try to deal with annual weeds a soon as they arose a. They are mail overseas from BPC. Try to deal with annual weeds United Kingdom), £5.25 (air while warm and cold as soon as they appear. They are mail overseas) from BBC fronts cross all areas from publications PO Box 234 Low don SE1 3THL

For readers who may have missed a copy of *The Times* this week, we repeat below the week's *Portfolio* price changes (today's are on page 24).

1 +3 +5 +2 +7 +3 2 +2 +7 +9 +5 +3 3 +4 +5 +3 +2 +8 4 +7 +4 +5 +3+6 5 +3 +5 +5 +3+3 6 +5 +2 +6 +3+5 7 +3 +5 +3 +8 +3 8 +4 +3 +3 +3 +7 9 +5 +7 +5 +5 +8 10 +3 +7 +1 +5 +2 11 +8 +4 +2 +3 +5 12 +2 +5 +5 +4 +5 13 +7 +2 +2 +5 +4 14 +5 +4 +1 +5 +9 15 +1 +8 +5 +5 +3 18 +6 +3 +4 +4 +3 17 +4 +5 +1 +7 +3 18 +5 +5 +1 +3 +5 19 +7 +3 +1 +2 +8 20 +2 +7 +7 +4 +4 21 +4 +7 +4 +7 +3

22 +6 +2 +5 +3+6 23 +5 +5 +5 +5 +3 24 +2 +6 +5 +3+3 25 +7 +2 +3 +5+6

26 +6 +4 +2 +3+7

27 +5 +5 +1 +6+4

28 +2 +5 +5 +6 +5

28 +4 +3 +2 +5 +6

30 +6 +4 +6 +4 +3

31 +3 +5 +5 +2+8

32 +5 +5 +8 +8 +5

33 +6 +3 +3 +3 +5 34 +5 +5 +2 +5 +5

35 +2 +8 +8 +5 +3

36 +8 +4 +1 +3 +8

37 +7 +2 +5 +5 +4

38 +6 +5 +2 +7 +3

39 +2 +7 +4 +5 +5

40 +8 +3 +6 +4 +5

41 +5 +5 +4 +3 +3

42 +4 +5 +5 +3 +5

43 +5 +4 +4 +3 +4

44 +7 +3 +2 +5+5

93 I I

2136I

37280

47393

2348

13432

32367

45123

Newsagent promotion

9402

38158

6370

14877

To claim ring 0254581686 between IQam -3.30pm.

London, SE, E, NW, Cardwi M, NE England, East Anglin, Middende, Lutte District, SW Scotland, Glingon, Anglit Cloody with outbreaks of rain some heavy and with hill fog, becoming cleaner and drier during the evening, wind S or SE moderate increasing fresh or strong mass temp 15C (SSF).
Ceatral S, SW England, Channel Inlands, Water, Isle of Sine, N Irolands Cloudy with rain, heavy at times and with hill and coastal fog, drier brighter eventure spreading from the SW during the alternoon; wind 8 fresh or strong with gales in exposed places at first; max temp 15C (SSF).
Bordera, Edinburgh, Dunden, Aberdeen, Cantral Highlands, Moray First, Bright start but thickering cloud and rain, some heavy and with estensive hill fog, spreading from the SW; wind SE moderate increasing tresh or strong max temp 15C (SSF).
NE Scotland, Orlaney, Stelland: Eright start but thickering cloud and rain, some heavy and with edensive hill fog, spreading from the SW; wind SE moderate increasing fresh or strong max temp 15C (SSF).
NW Scotland: Bright start but thickering cloud and rain, some heavy and with edensive hill fog, spreading from the SW; wind SE moderate increasing fresh or strong max temp 15C (SSF).
NW Scotland: Bright start but thickering cloud and rain, some heavy and with edensive hill fog, spreading from the SW; wind SE moderate increasing fresh or strong max temp 15C (SSF).
Outlook for tonementer and Monday: Surny intervals and showers, howevers in the N. Flamer more cloudy weather in the SE on Monday, pechaps with some NOON TODAY -

Lighting-up time TODAY

TODAY Londow 9.18 pm to 4.45 am Bristel 9.28 pm to 4.45 am Ediclough 9.52 pm to 4.26 am Manchester 9.36 pm to 4.34 am Penzance 9.34 pm to 5.02 am London 9.20 pm to 4.34 am Bristol 9.29 pm to 4.44 am Edinburgh 9.54 pm to 4.24 am Manchester 9.37 pm to 4.33 a

Yesterday.



High Tides

5.1 1.36 4.1 11.36 - 1.16 3.6 6.30 4.6 6.12 3.6 6.21 7.2 12.56 4.2 11.17 3.4 6.15

Sun rises: Sun sets: 5.05 am 8.48 pm

10.7 20. 12 54 11.3 20 14 57 11.5 .19 13 55 11.5 .19 13 55 11.5 .19 14 57 12.0 23 12 54 12.0 23 14 57 11.9 23 15 59 12.4 28 14 57 11.8 .43 14 57 11.7 .78 14 57 11.8 .54 14 57 11.8 .54 14 57 11.8 .54 13 55 10.7 20 13 55

TODAY

First quarter 2.00 am

1.4 2.52 3.9 7.41 4.6 7.26 3.6 7.31 7.2 2.14 4.3 3.4 7.32

Ston Raio Mace bree in C F 9.0 48 11 52 submy 11.8 .02 12 54 submy 10.4 -13 55 submy 62 .04 11 52 shows 8.8 .18 11 52 shows

Moon sets : 3.05 am Full moon May 23

SCOTLAND

Abroad

Around Britain

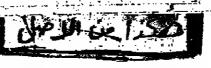
ilder rises

STOCK MARKETS

MEDDAY: c. cloud; d, drizzle; f, fair; fg. fog; r, rain; s, sun; so, snow; t, shonder-

MARKET

20 68 1 22 72 1 22 68 2 20 75 2 11 52 1 15 79 5 17 63 5 17 63 7 19 81



11554

3450I

41070

10162

32249

ket ith fell 9p. but ait-

UC-The the f the i, re-ering tract

: The

quire 1 the West-for ion). No (nil).

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

STOCK MARKET FT 30 Share

Circina Mana

1289.5 (-13.1) FT-SE 100 1564.9 (-10.8) USM (Datastream) 120.59 (-0.75)

THE POUND

US Dollar 1.5240 (-0.0100) W German mark 3.3688 (+0.0009) Trade-weighted 76.0 (-0.1)

Mowlem triumph

John Mowlem, the con-struction group, yesterday made its recommended bid for SGB, the scaffolding company, unconditional after receiving more than 50 per cent

Among the shareholdings it will obtain is the 8.9 per cent stake held by BET, the transport and construction services group, whose own hostile bid for SGB, was cleared by the Monopolies Commission yestenday. BET is dropping its bid and making a £6.4 million profit on the sale of its shares. The Department of Trade

and Industry also announced yesterday that Iveco's proposed purchase of Ford's heavy truck business would not be referred to the Monopolies Commission.

£71m issue

Commercial Union, the composite insurer, is raising SwFr 200 million (£71 million) through the issue of a Swiss capital market bond with warrants to subscribe for

Whitbread up

The Whitbread Investment Company increased profits from £6.12 million 10 £7.06 million before tax in the year to March 31. Net assets rose from 206p to 311p. Tempus, page 23

Triple demand

Three new issues have been oversubscribed. At PE International, a management consultancy, there were applications for 4.8 million shares, against the 4.4 million on offer. John Haggas, a Yorkshire textile company was subscribed I.6 times and Arlington Securities, a property company, was thought to have been oversubscribed more than 10 times.

Tempus, page 23

£93m sale

British Land is buying a £93 million property portfolio from Legal & General Assurance (Pensions Management). The portfolio - it has a market value of £103.1 million includes 49 properties of which 62 per cent by value are City and West End offices.

Bell talks

Mr Robert Holmes à Court. head of Bell Group, who is attempting to take over Bro-ken Hill Proprietary, told a Securities Commission hearing in Melbourne that he has also discussed buying Elders IXL with its chairman. Mr John Elliott.

Builder rises

McCarthy & Stone, a builder of sheltered bousing for the elderly, raised pretax profits by 23 per cent to £5 million in the half year to February 28. A one-for-five rights issue to raise £19 million is proposed. Tempus, page 23

Marley move

Marley has waived the condition of its recommended offer for Thermalite Holdings that the acquisition not be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission.

MARKET SUMMARY MAIN PRICE CHANGES STOCK MARKETS

Blue Circle Cadbury Grand Met

McCarthy & Stone
Brit & Commonwee

760.17 (-14.51)
39.05 (-185.64)
1787.08 (-7.00) 262.8 (-0.5)
J 194"9 (Serve)
1960.2 (-26.0)
60.36 (+15.27) 408.6 (-2.7)
. 527.60 (-6.3)

CURRENCIES New York. £ \$1.5240 \$. DM2.2105 \$: Index: 114.4

INTEREST RATES

Bank Base: 10%% 3-month Interbank 10%-10%% 3-month eligible bills:92%2-72%

GOLD London Findings AM \$342.75 pm-\$343.00 close \$343.00-343.50 (£225.00-225.50) New York: Comex \$342.80-343.30

British firms claim victory over US trade quotas

British companies were claiming victory last night in the battle to dissuade President Reagan from introducing tough quotas against British goods.

Strong lobbying brought larger quotas on a less restrictive list of products.

European white wine, sweets and beer are subject to quotas from Monday in retali-ation for limitations on US grains and oilseed exports imposed by the EEC when Portugal joined. Increased tariffs are threat-

ened for port, brandy, gin, inqueurs, cheese and vegeta-bles as compensation for lost American grain sales to Spain. Mr Ernest Saunders, the chief exucutive of the Guinness Group which in-cludes Distillers, was among British executives who met

Job hopes

hit by

Budget

Leading industrialists'

hopes of creating more jobs

appear in have been frustrated

The number expecting to take on more staff almost

balved over the Budget peri-

od, according to a survey of a

panel of almost 200 chairmen

and chief executives from The

Times 1000 companies, pub-

lished yesterday.
In early March, 43 per cent

said the number of employees

was expected to increase, but

after the Budget this had fallen

to 24 per cent, suggesting that

businessmen had been expect-

ing more job promoting mea-

sures to be included in the

The number expecting to reduce jobs also fell, from 25

per cent to 5 per cent, so that by late March, 71 per cent were expecting no change in

The panel survey, conduct-

ed by Audience Selection, also

revealed serious criticisms of education and training for

Only 17 per cent thought that the measures announced

in the Budget would train

young people to standards

achieved in other industrial

a result of the Government's

new incentive schemes. Nine

out of ten thought improved

training should be made a national priority.

British directors showed that:

Sixty nine per cent

thought the big bang in the City would make no differ-

ence to the markets in which

Managers thought

huyouts were the most benefi-

cial way to deal with ailing

British companies and were

BAT selloffs

half complete

BAT Industries, which announced in January that it

planned to sell 93 of its 269

American stores for about

preferred by 45 per cent.

they operated.

A further survey of 454 top

business and industry. .

Chancellor's package.

staff numbers.

by the Budget.

US officials and argued strongly that quotas affecting Scotch whisky, included nn Scotch whisky, included in the original US list, would have a disproportionately harsh affect on Britain.

Guinness officials, working with the British Gnvernment, said that the planned quotas on Scotch whisky and beer, affecting more than \$800 million worth of British trade, would result in large lay-offs and loss of market share for British products.

This would damage bilater-al relations at a time when British support of US policies remained strong, officials

The arguments were made in private meetings with American commerce and trade officials after the Reagan Administration threatened massive retaliation last March

don stock market into a sharp

nosedive for the third

successive day yesterday. The FT-30 share index

ended 12.7 points down at 1,289.9, despite receiving a filip from bargain hunters after shedding more than 21

The index has now dropped 51.3 points since Wednesday morning, when the downtien

was triggered by National.

Westminster Bank's massive

countries.

Only 38 per cent expected to its long-time opponent and the a letter to Savoy share-take on more young people as main shareholder. Trusthouse holders. Trusthouse Forte

Lord Forte's group is trying

to prevent the Savoy from

obtaining the power to issue

new shares at its annual

Trusthouse Forte owns 69

per cent of the Savoy equity,

but because there are two

classes of shares it controls

only 42 per cent of the votes.

It claims that if the present

proposals go ahead and the

maximum number of high

voting B shares were issued,

meeting on May 27.

Forte.

points at one stage.

END OF THE BULL RUN?

NEW YORK-DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS

Gloomy week for shares

Depression over pending £714 million rights issue, and rights issues and heavy falls stands about 10 per cent down on Wall Street sent the Lonon its all-time peak set on

New attack on Savoy

By Cliff Feltham

The Savoy Hotel group is shareholders could be diluted

1800

1700

1600

1500

1400

1300

1200

against more than \$1 billion worth of European goods. US nfficials, angered by the trade plans marking the accession into the Community of Portugal and Spain, said a

trade war was in the offing.
But the revised list, affecting an estimated \$618 million worth of Community goods, and the delayed effect of quotas announced by the Rea-gan Administration late on Thursday, were evidence of a "marshmallow war" rather than the full-scale trade war both governments had feared,

US officials said yesterday.

American officials said the announcement of the action was intended to demonstrate to the US Congress, scheduled to vote next week on a highlyprotectionist trade Bill aimed at Europe and Japan, that the Administration was getting

billion in rights money. There was further gloom on

Wall Street as investor confi-

dence continued to be under-

day, had fallen another 15.1 points to 1,759.55 by noon.

says that a resolution to issue

more shares would be reason-

able for most companies, " but

the voting position in Savoy is abnormal."

concert party arrangement

may exist between certain

Savoy directors and charitable

trusts and nominee compa-nies which together could total

Last night a Savoy spokes-

man said: " We are consider-

The letter also alleges that a

- Market report, page 23

tough in its negotiations with other countries. At the same time, however, the Administration delayed action on the quotas to give the govern-ments more time to negotiate a solution, officials said.

Mr Saunders said he re-

garded the revised list as a good example of what the private sector can accomplish when working with the gov-ernment to make its concerns known at the highest level.

But the prospect of a divi-sive trade war, though lessened, remains, in the opinion of some European Community nfficials.

Mr Willy de Clerq, head of External Relations for the Community, issued a statement yesterday deploring the US action which he said was unnecessary and confronta-

Cadbury in US drinks bid

By Derek Harris Industrial Editor

company.

RJR Nabisco is the world's fifth largest soft drinks company largely because of the sales of Canada Dry and Sunkist, according to the North Carolina headquarters

stands about 10 per cent down on its all-time peak set on April 3. Since that date the market has been asked for £2. mined by a weak Treasury bond market and rising Amer-ican money supply. The Dow Jones industrial average, which lost 34 points on Thurs-

statement would be made. R J R Nabisco also would not comment. It acquired Canada Dry from the Dr Pepper soft drinks group and Sunkist from General Cinema Corporation in 1984.

Canada Dry is the world's best known ginger ale. Sunkist is one of the most prominent soft drinks brands in the US. In other countries it is common for production to the branded formula, bottling

and Whitbread and Allied-

just under 50 per cent of the ing the contents of the letter

Cadbury Schweppes, the drinks and confectionery group, is negotiating to take over the Canada Dry and Sunkist soft drinks division of RJ Reynolds Nabisco, the American tobacco and foods

of the company.

A substantial deal could be involved but Cadbury Schweppes would not elaborate on its announcement confirming there had been negotiations and that a further

In Britain, Canada Dry is produced under a licensing agreement by Britannia Soft Drinks in which three of Britain's hig six brewers have stakes, Bass with 50 per cent Lyons with 25 per cent each.

At the end of last year Cadbury Schweppes made an agreement in principle with Coca Cola, the world's largest soft drinks company to form a joint company to handle the bottling, canning and distribu-tion of Schweppes drinks and Coca Cola products in Britain.

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Cheer for societies despite Catch 33

crest of a wave in the run-up to the ing not to relax lending requirements passing of the Building Societies Act, now gains even more force. which will allow them to expand in a

Home loan business has been smashing all records. It is now becoming clear, however, that the legislation will aim to ensure that they do not directly use the provision of home loans - their strongest card - to secure market share in the new territories they are being allowed to

The offending item is clause 33 of the Bill. This prevents a society from making a mortgage loan conditional on the use of other services - such as etate agency, insurance and personal loans - which the society provides.

This is very much a thorn in the side of the societies as Roy Cox, the chairman of the Building Societies Association, was at pains to point out at the recent BSA conference at Bournemouth. For these friendly and trusted institutions could immediately capture a strong share in these new businesses, if they imposed a link between them and home loans.

Mr Cox objected to clause 33 on the grounds that other institutions are not subject to such constraints and therefore there was no "level playing field" on which the societies could compete. This is misguided. The tenor of the Bill, with its emphasis on traditional lending and restrictions on extraneous activities by societies, makes it clear that the Government is not contemplating precisely even competition.

Yesterday's record figures for lending activity, coming against the background of a new onslaught on the mortgage market from the banks and newer entrants, should at least keep. the industry in good cheer.

Nor are funds about to dry up. The societies' liquidity ratios - the percentage of their assets in liquid form - are up, and sufficient to absorb any small decrease in the inflow of retail deposits. High real interest rates for investors make it unlikely that last mooth's rise to retail deposits will be reversed. And the ability to pay interest gross on wholesale funds bas been successfully exploited to provide a ready source of money.

As usual the South is leading the demand for mortgage finance. The combination of falling interest rates and distribution to be done by other companies under beautiful and rising prices is proving too much of a temptation. People are either jumping oo to the bandwagon or moving up to maximize potential capital gain.

> The threat to supplementary benefit funding of mortgage interest an-nounced on Thursday gives societies a little cause for concern. Some people, particularly the self-employed, might not leap so recklessly into bome ownership, now that the government safety net is to be scaled down. This is something for the societies too to be

limited way from their traditional A stiff drink for Allied

Elders IXL yesterday joined the lively debate on Allied-Lyons's proposed Can\$2.6 billion (£1.2 billion) acquisition of Hiram Walker's drinks division, attacking the deal as expensive and defensive.

The Australian brewer reckons a price of at least 15.8 times prospective earnings, rising to a possible 19 times if Hiram's first half decline in profits continues in the second half, is too much for a business with a static profit record. It also suggests that a "massive" £622 million for goodwill would lead to a huge reduction in Allied's net tangible

Elders has support for its view in the City. Leading brewing and leisure sector analyst Colin Mitchell of Buckmaster & Moore for one is strongly opposed to the acquisition. But Allied too has support among those who believe the deal is strategically sound.

Allied's own wines and spirits di-vision is too small and too domestically orientated to climb easily into the world league. By acquiring Hiram it buys at one stroke a worldwide distribution network for Allied's stronger brands like Harveys and Cockburn. It also strengthens its defences should John Elliott renew his assault on Allied as he has said he will given clearance by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission.

The question of price is more ticklish. The difficulty of valuing brand names like Courvoisier and Kahlua is that noboby knows what they are worth until someone like Allied declares what it is prepared to pay. Guinoess paid around 17 times prospective earnings for a clutch of Distillers' brands: that suggests tbat Allied's price is not far out of line.

Allied takes comfort from offers it has received for parts of Hiram's drinks empire, which have confirmed its opinion of the value of the business. Io additioo Gulf Canada, Hiram Walker Resources' new owner, is fighting Allied's acquisition in the Canadian courts. It caooot think Allied is paying over the odds.

Allied is adamant there will be no earnings dilution. Asset dilution will also be much mitigated by the significaot revaluation surplus expected on Hiram's C\$1.32 billion historical cost

The final question is one of growth. Colio Mitchell believes Hiram's business may have gone ex-growth. Allied feels there is plenty of potential io promoting Courvoisier in the Far East, cordials in America and Kahlua in the rest of the world.

Shareholders will be asked to vote their approval for the deal at an extraordinary meeting on May 27. It seems unlikely that Allied will fall at that particular hurdle. More testing are competition authorities in Britain, Canada and America and the court challenge by Gulf Canada at the end of June.

with our lawyers." the voting power of ordinary Labour costs underline economy's weaknesses

By David Smith

\$600 million, said yesterday it had reached agreements cov-ering 46 of those on offer. **Economics Correspondent** The sharp rise in unit labour Negotiations on most of the costs in Britain's manufacturothers are at an advanced ing industry, announced this week, is a sharp reminder that fundamental weaknesses in BAT has disposed of its 39 Kohl's stores through a management buyout and sold three of its Gimbel stores in

years after Mrs Thatcher set out to change the old had habits. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, to the May group. But it has decided to retain four Gimbel Unit wage and salary costs simply measure a company's pay bill, divided by the number of nuts or bolts that the company produces. They are determined by the number of outlets in Milwaukee, Wiscon-sin, by transferring them into its Chicago-based Marshall Field division. people employed, the amount that each person is paid and the productivity of the

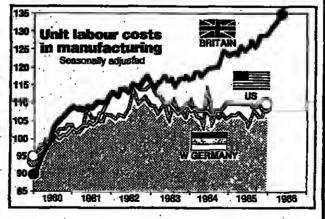
> In the first quarter of this year, milt wage and salary costs were up by 8.3 per cent on a year earlier. First-quarter figures for other countries are not yet available but the comparisons for last year, when Britain's unit wage costs

rose by just over 6 per cent, tell most of the sad story. In Italy, the rise was 4 per cent, in the United States and Canada 2 per cent. France recorded a 1 per cent rise in unit wage costs, while in Japan and Germany, there was no increase at all.

Why are Britain's labour costs rising so sharply? Earnings in manufacturing in March were 7.7 per cent up on a year earlier, with an underlying rise estimated at 8.25 per cent. For the whole economy, earnings rose by 8.6 per cent, or 7.5 per cent. It is now plain that wage

in line with inflation. Average earnings are increasing by two and a half times times the April inflation rate of 3 per The rate at which earnings

increases are not coming down



are increasing has been stuck at 7.5 to 8 per cent for the past

When such wage increases were mainly offset by rapidly rising productivity, unit labour costs rose only modestly.

Now, with output is the economy having faltered and turned down, productivity growth has disappeared. Man-ufacturing output fell by 1.2 per cent in the first quarter of this year — its sharpest drop since 1980 — while output per head in manufacturing fell by 0.3 per cent, its first fall since

The fall in productivity came in spite of a further drop in the number of people em-ployed in manufacturing. Falling productivity has the effect of accentuating, in unit wage terms, fast growing earnings. The first-quarter increase in manufacturing earnings compared with a year earlier — 8 per cent — trans-lates into the 8.3 per cent rise in unit costs when the fall in productivity is added in.

The bad news on unit wages

ing bome to roost for the

economy in two important ways. As long as real wages are increasing at the present rate, employers will substitute capital for labour, reducing

This effect is underlined by the prospect of falling interest rates and declining material and fuel costs. In April, manafacturing industry's raw material and fuel costs were 9 per cent down on a year earlier. Sharply rising unit wage costs will quickly feed through to a further deterioration in

Britain's trade performance,

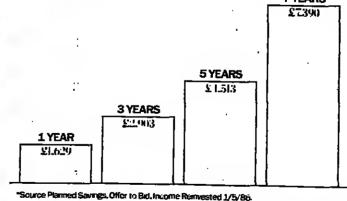
unless there is a compensating

drop in the exchange rate.

There are signs that trade straint on growth. In March, there was a record monthly trade deficit of £1,138 million, only partly due to the sharp drop in oil prices. Britain's non-oil trade balance was in deficit by £3.4 billion in the

first quarter. Sooner or later, an economic recovery based on strongly rising real wages had to run into trouble. For a long time, oil disguised the problem. But this is no longer the case.

No.1 International **Unit Trust over** 1,3,5 and 7 years.



Above you see the results of £1000 invested in the Oppenheimer International Growth Trust placing it top out of all international unit trusts over all the periods shown.*

Our style of international fund management is different.

We buy the shares that we want wherever they may be, regardless of the established international capital weighting.

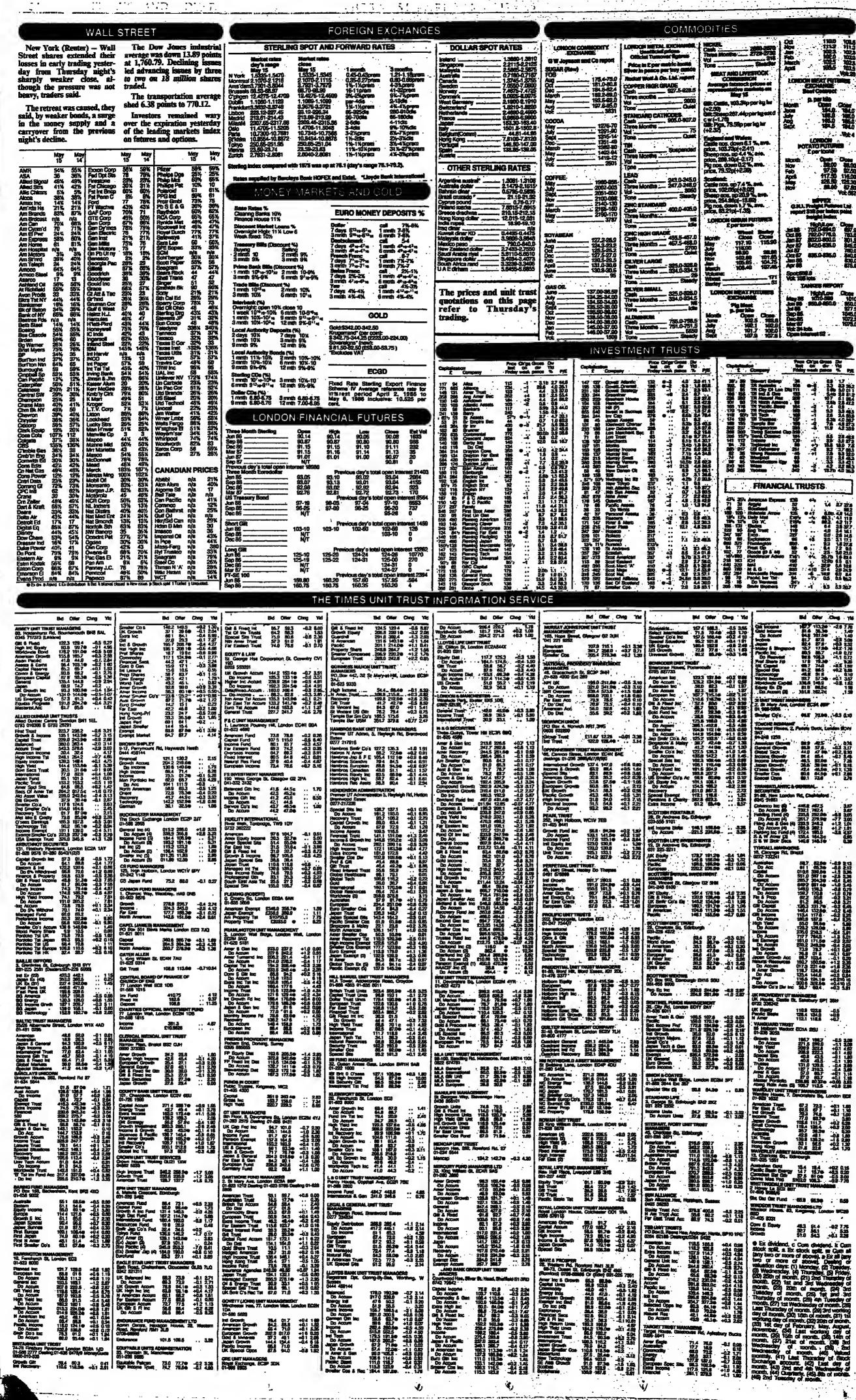
Our performance has benefited from some aggressive positions, at times over 40% in one geographical area.

The risks of such active management can be great but, as you can see, so can the rewards. To see how the Oppenheimer

International Growth Trust is presently invested call 01-489 1078.

A member company of the Mercantile House Group.

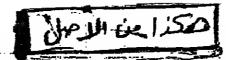
in't



عدا عن الأصل

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Shares slide again to end



McCarthy & Stone goes back for third helping

ocering builder of homes for the elderly, is using up cash almost as fast as it makes it. Yesterday, along with a good set of half-time figures, the group returned to the market for its third rights

issue in as many years.

This time it is asking for £19 million on the basis of one new share at 235p for every five beld. The existing shares slipped 35p in 260p.

Pretax profits rose by 23 per cent to just over £5. million during the first half of this year, with earnings per share up 27 per cent and the dividend up by 22 per cent. Profits on the units sold were maintained but the mar-

gins have come under increasing pressure as the costs of moving ioto other businesses have risen sharply, reflected in a steep jump inthe interest bill.

During the six months McCarthy & Stone sold a best-ever 670 units, up from

But the group is now working on half as many sites as it was a year ago, creating additional demand for cash at a time when it is busy setting up a oumber of related

These include nursing homes and more sheltered accommodation overseas. The first units in Jersey will be occupied this summer and construction is underway on a development of 47 holiday

apartments in Majorca. But benefits from these activities will not show through until next year. In the meantime the company's British developments continue to suffer niggling problems

with planning permissions. Brokers are looking for an outcome of about £15 million this year with the company confidently forecasting signif-

icant progress.

Its niche market is now. well established but whether the board can continue to maintain the rapid growth rate of recent years must be in some doubt.

New issues

The buge number of companies planning to join the stock market before the summer must be having second

their plans despite the mar-ket's weakness, though they may have to cut their original estimates of their own worth.

Whitbread Inv

to the brewery sector.

trust owns stakes in several of

the regionals, including 23

Breweries, 35 per cent of Marstoo, Thompson & Evershed, 41 per cent of

forland and 9 per cent of

tends to miss out on some of

the excitement of the sector.

This is because WIC effec-

tively dampens takeover

speculation as sooo as it takes

a stake in a company.

By buying a shareholding in Matthew Brown at a crucial point in the bid, for

example, it helped to block the Scottish & Newcastle

The company, 49.9 per cent owned by Whitbread,

works actively to preserve the independence of regional

breweries. Put another way, it

stops them falling into the

hands of Whitbread's

competitors.
As a result WIC's share

price tends to nuderperform

the sector. Despite this it

managed to increase its asset

backing in the year to March 31 by 51 per cent to 311p.

ment trusts, and its own past

performance, that looks im-

pressive. The share price

however has failed to keep

up, and the discount to assets

is now 25 per cent. On

yesterday's price of 233p, the yield is 4.5 per cent. The

shares are likely to continue

The WIC, known almost

universally as the Whitbread

umbrella, is coming under

increasing scrutiny in the

Trading is looking at the tied estate system, and some ob-

servers expect it to extend its

investigations further. The

point at issue is whether

Whitbread restricts free trade

through the umbrella.

Already the Office of Fair

to underperform.

By the side of most invest-

offer last year.

Matthew Brown. In practice, however,

per cent of Boddingtons'

A few weeks ago new issues were nearly all oversubscribed, but recently sentiment has turned. PE International, a management consultancy, yesterday announced that its striking price had been set at the minimum tender level, indicating insufficient interest to justify a

John Hagges, a Yorkshire textile company, said its offer for sale was oversubscribed but it looks as if interest was

Arlington Securities, a property company, however was probably oversub-scribed more than 10 times. lo most cases stags have carried shares to a premium when dealings start, but some later trade at a discount Yesterday Templeton Galbraith's shares were 205p, against an offer price of 215p

and a high of 234p. price of particular interest for potential investors in GT Management, another fund management group, which is due to come to the stock market in July. But GT said yesterday that it was not concerned: it is pushing ahead with its planned flotation.

Lee International, the film lighting company, is trading at 157p, 23p below its offer for sale price, and Technology Project Services, an engiering employment agency, at 128p, stands at a 12p discount to its placing price. Even Underwoods, the

London based high street chemist, whose tender was so successful that the striking price was set 65p above the minium tender price at 180p, has now come back to 176p. That has not stopped Tip Top Drugstores, a more recent arrival, from trading at a 20p

Discounts are by no means universal. Laura Ashley, Gold Greenlees Trott, the advertising agency and Wellcome, the pharmaceuticals company which came to the market in February, are trading at big premiums. Even the Really Useful Group, the Andrew Lloyd brave Webber company, has prov-

recovery quickens'

Brussels (AP-DJ) - An economic recovery in the

This is the finding of the European Commission's lat-In theory the Whitbread Investment Company is a mariovestors with some exposure As well as owning 55.6 per cent of the "B" shares in Whitbread, this investment

and a rise in share prices oow pointing upward more sharply than in the US and

cator is not showing signs of ao upward trend, while in Japan an economic recovery has only become apparent io

of indicators of consumer confidence, construction and industry confidence amnd share price indices.

tations of lower interest rates. But it said the slowdown in output was likely to be

Four-for-one scrip issue by Amstrad

The price of shares in Amstrad Consumer Electronics, Mr Alan Sugar's booming home computer company, will fall by about 80 per cent after a four-for-one capitalization issue, annonnced

Amstrad said that the move aimed to bring its issued share capital more in line with the overall value of shareholders'

funds.
The issue will also improve the marketability of Amstrad shares, which have risen more than eight-fold from 64p since

'European

European Economic Community is gaining strength amid indications that growth in Europe is progressing at a faster pace than in the US and

Tuesday's surprise bounce share prices have been slip-ping badly since Nat West undermined sentiment with est survey on the economy. The EEC's economic sentiits £714 million rights issue on ment indicator, which has risen steadily for a year, jumped in March to 102.7 from 102.1 the previous Wednesday. The disappointing fall in manufacturing output, a 33 point setback on Wall Street mooth on a further improveand the latest poll showing the ment in consumer confidence

The Commission said that the EEC's leading indicator is In the US the leading indi-

the past two months, the The EEC's economic sentiment, which has a basis year of 1980 equals 100, is composed

The Commission said that industrial production was not responding yet to the brighter consumer climate and expec-

temporary.

Expectations for export orders are more pessimistic, particularly io West Germany and Britain,

(6p) for the half-year to March 31, 1986. Turnover £5.07 mil-

• RADIO CLYDE: Interim dividend 1.25p (same). payable on July 11. Turnover £2.47

a week of depression

sector after favourable comment oo Thursday's

In huilders Barratt Develonments at 150p gave back 6p on a denial of hig intentions from Tarmac. A £19 million cash call knocked 35p from Me-Carthy and Stone at 260p but Berkeley Group was wanted io

Conservatives to third posia thio market up 25p to 440p. tion were enough reasons for the renewed gloum which confirmation of a 3 per cent Dowty was prominent at 196p up 14p on vague talk of a 220p bid next week, with GEC inflation rate failed to dispell. and STC among the names mentioned. Woolworths was Government stocks manmore than a point but the FT 30 share iodex slid 13.1 points in close at 1289.5 while the

EQUITIES

Really Useful (330) Splash Prods (72p) Templeton (215p)

hoisted 25p to 800p on hopes RECENT ISSUES

EQUITIES
Antier (130p)
Ashtey (L) (135p)
BPP (160p)
Combined Lease (125p)
Dalepak (107p)
Davies DY (155p)
Debtor (130p)
Ferguson (J) (10p)
Gold Gm Trot (155p)
Green (E) (120p)
Jarvis Porter (105p)
Jurys Hotel (115p)
Lee Intl (180p)
Lodge Care (70p)
Musterlin (105p)
Musterlin (105p)
Really Useful (330p)

Tech Project (140p)
Tip Top Drug (160p)
Underwoods (180p)
Usher (Frank) (100p)
Welkome (120p)
Westbury (145p)
Worcester (110p)
Wickes (140p)

RIGHTS ISSUES Ashley Indi N/P Burmah Oli N/P F&C Euro N/P Hestair N/P
Low & Bonar N/P
President Ent N/P
Ratners N/P
Rosenaugh N/P
Sastchi & S N/P
Sale Tilney N/P (lasue price in bra

661p on receding hopes of lower interest rates but BP at 556p and Shell 776p both up 3p reflected a steadier oil that Dixons Group (up 10p to 334p) will launch a new knock out offer.

Amstrad celebrated the

company's four for one scrip proposals with a 25p rise to 54p. Of the two newcomers Dalepak (40 times over sub-scribed) recorded a premium of 15p over the 107p offer price but Monotype traded at an 8p discount at 149p.

In life companies Equity and Law advanced 18n to 266p on rumours that Joho Gunn of British and Commonwealth may launch an offer. BC which held steady on Thursday after a 16 percent profit increase fell 18p to 298p.

to move against the trend included AE at 145p Greene King 236p Clement Clarke 175p Brunning 167p Sekers 118p and Cosalt 98p up 6p to

Bestwood advanced 30p to 580p awaiting the result of its hard fault battle for Country Gentlemen's Association 27phigher at 1485p. Polly Peck improved 5p to 188p ahead of figures due oo May 30 and Lanca added 6p to 42p on news that Timsbury had acquired a new 30 per cent

holding. Vaux Breweries hardened 5p to 445p after a brokers flush. ET Sutherland also did well at 78p up 7p hut profit taking knocked 35p from Pentland at 670p. The disclosure of losses of more than £5 million hit Boosey and Hawkes at 200p down 20p.

Willis Faber a firm market this week in sympathy with their stake in Morgan Grenfell stake gave back 28p to 439p. BSR receded 7p to 118p but Keep Trust at 193p and United Springs 49p was supported up 5p and 21/2p.

In Australians BHP rose 14p to 380p on hopes that Elders would mount a rival to the Bell Group offer.

COMPANY NEWS

NATIONAL FREIGHT CONSORTIUM: Figures for 24 weeks to March 22, 1986. Second interim 0.87p, payable on May 30, making 1.68p (1.16p) for the half-year. Turnover £349.1 million (£294.8 million). million). Pretax profit £12.4 million (£9.9 million). Earnings per share 6.24p (5.22p).

Stock markets ended a thor-

oughly depressing week oo a dull note. Apart from last

FT-SE closed at 1564.9, down

10.8 points.

Genuine investors were

hard in find and although the

usual crop of special situations provided a few bright spots

most sectors drifted lower on

dribbling sales to show falls of

between 5p and 15p.
Banks remained io the dol-

drums with Nat West another

10p down at 740p. Royal Insurance failed to benefit

from Thursday's better than expected first quarter profits 15p lower at 917p and Grand

Met lost 7p to 393p on first

Blue Circle dipped 12p to

coosideration of their results.

• WARNER ESTATE HOLD-INGS: Interim dividend 7.5p lion (£4.79 million). Pretax profit £1.89 million (£1.62 mil-lion). Earnings per share 12.31p

million (£2.11 million) for the six months to March 31, 1986. Pretax profit £314,000 (£189,000). Profit is after deducting an assumed liability hares, which have risen more to IBA secondary rental and Exchequer levy, but the precise amount cannot be quantified until the full year's results are

● LONDON ATLANTIC INVESTMENT TRUST: Total dividend 6.7p (6.1p) for the year to March 31, 1986. Pretax profit £1.19 million (£1.12 million). arnings per share 6.95p

• LONDON SHOP PROP-ERTY TRUST: The group has received planning permission for its 12,000 sq ft office redevelopment in Wilsoo St, London, EC2. This scheme has an estimated completed value of more than £4.5 million. Work will start later this year and completion is expected in 1987. • BOWTHORPE HOLD-INGS: The group has acquired Cobra (Wood Treatment) for £1.95 million cash. Cobra, based io Cambridgeshire, will expand Bowthorpe's activities io the

electricity supply industry.

• ASSOCIATED BOOK PUBLISHERS: The company has acquired Pitkio Pictorials for £1.7 million cash. • WACE GROUP: Mr E A Pryor, the chairman, tells shareholders in his annual state-

an improvement on 1985. • HORACE CORY: Mr H J D Finchett, the chairman, reports in his annual statement that management accounts confirm that the company has been trading profitably during the first three months of 1986 and the board has every reason to hope this will continue.

that 1986's profits should show

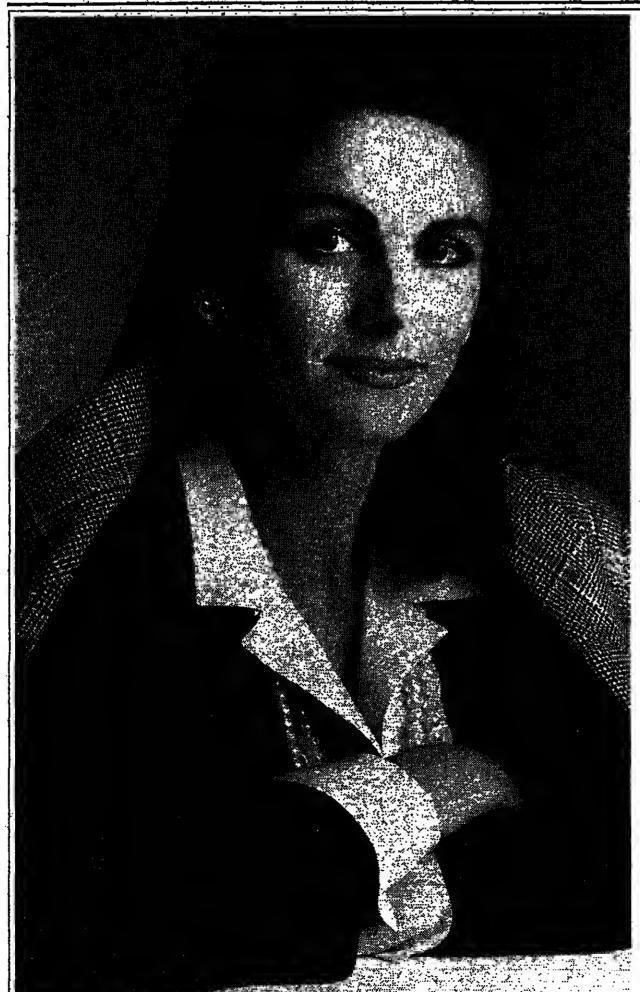
• MILLS AND ALLEN (HOLDINGS): An agreed offer will be made for the 6.5 per cent preference shares at 90p each in cash by MAI Services. The ordinary capital of both compaoies is owned by MAI PLC.

• KENNEDY BROOKES: The board is looking forward to another record year for the group. Its City of Londoo restaurants are all faring ex-

tremely well and the West End outlets are trading above the level of last year. Kennedy's outside catering division is performing especially well. • BELHAVEN BREWERY: The company has bought the wines and spirits distribution for £714,554 cash Belhaven intends to concentrate on the development and expansion of its brewing and wines and spirits

• ABERDEEN CONSTRUC-TION: Revised results. The board explains that since the announcement on May 1 of the preliminary results for 1985, reappraisal of the civil engineering work has found that a contract for a water treatment plaot in Derbyshire will result in a further loss of £960,000. A provision will be made for this, reducing 1985's pretax profit to £3.67 million (£4.85 million for

• HEITON HOLDINGS: The company has agreed to acquire M Doherty and Co and the property it owns in Westmoreland Street, Duhlin, for 1r£1.58 million (£1.41 million). • STEAUA ROMANA: No dividend is being paid (nil). With figures in £000, turnover rose to and gross profit to 1783 (335). Pretax loss totalled 1,127 (383) with loss per share at 5.4p ment that there is little doubt business of Dolamore Holdings (3p).



THERE'S A GOOD REASON TO EAT FLORA.

THE REASON IS YOU.

You enjoy Flora for its light and delicate taste.

But you also have a much better reason for choosing it.

That reason is you.

You know why you need to lead a healthier life.

And you know about Flora too.

Flora is made with pure sunflower oil, so it's high in essential polyunsaturates, low in saturates and low in cholesterol too.

But then if it wasn't, it wouldn't be Flora.

Are you eating Flora for all the right reasons?



High in essential polyunsaturates.

Portfolio

ī	Hay (Norman)	Industrials E-K	\blacksquare
7		Industrials L-R	Г
3	Stothert & Pitt	Industrials S-Z	Г
4	Roots	Industrials A-D	_
5	Alpine Drmks	Foods	Н
Ó		Drapery,Stores	\vdash
7		Electricals	\vdash
8		Drapery.Stores	┢
9		Industrials A-D	┢
10	Mk Elect	Electricals	\vdash
11	Hullsdown Hidgs	Foods	\vdash
12		Electricals	\vdash
13		Building Roads	\vdash
14		Electricals	
15	NSS Newsagents	Drapery.Stores	
16	RED	Industrials L-R	
17	Greene King	Brewenes	L
18	Sears	Drapery Stores	
19	Lincroft Kilgour	Drapery_Stores	
20	Harris Queensway	Drapery.Stores	
21	Cowie (T)	Motors Aircraft	
12	Ampol	Oil	
23	Sovereign	Orl	
4	Spear (JW)	Industrials S-Z	
25	Burmak	Otl	
é		Industrials E-K	
۲ij	LASMO	Od	
28	Vaux	Breweries	
29		Drapery.Stores	
8		Industrials A-D	
31	Gieves	Industrials E-K	
32	Brunning	Paper Print Adv	
150		Industrials E-K	
E		Industrials A-D	
35		Electricals	
Ľ	Britoil	Oil	
17	Bestobell	Industrials A-D	_
38		Industrials A-D	
30		Industrials A-D	
\$	Hali IM1	Industrials E-K	
41	Habit Precision	Industriala E-K	

Please be sure to take account

Pie: for toda	the w	ike a n veekly ewspap	ote of divide er,	your of	taily to	otals) in
ANDN	THE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	Wester Toral

BRITISH FUNDS

3% 1989 13% 1990 12';% 1990 3% 1990 8';% 1987-9 10% 1990 90's +'s 112's -'s 111's -'s 111's -'s 99's +'s 194's +'s 3.3 11.5 11.2 8.4 8.3 9.5 FIVE TO FIFTEEN YEARS

2377to Treas 114-A 1991 1101,
375to Fund 57-A 1997-97 594,
1503to Fund 57-A 1997-97 594,
1503to Fund 57-A 1997-97 594,
1503to Treas 114-A 1991 1101,
375to Fund 57-A 1997-97 104-A 1997-97 10 1107 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1-1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
1084 - 1
10

OVER FIFTEEN YEARS 106% -1% 106

UNDATED

164m Consols 4%
770m Wer Ln 31%
84m Conv 31%
19m Treas 3%
79m Consols 21%
136m Treas 25% 06 8.7 67 88 8.7 8.7 :: 122'2 +3 105'2 +3 129 +1'4 107 +2 105'8 0+1'5 110 +1'6 110'8 0+1'8 111'2 +1'8 120'8 +1'8 120'8 +1'8 120'8 +1'8

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Retreat goes on

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began May 12. Dealings end May 30. §Contango day June 2. Settlement day June 9. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days.

BUILDINGS AND ROADS

9.1 5.4 11.6 \$4.3 5.4 12.5 \$4.7 19.65 5.2 7.9 6.5 7.6 5.3 10.6 12.3 11.6 12.3 11.6 10.0 6.9 10.1 10.0 6.9 12.8 10.4 4.0 14.6 10.4 4.0 14.6 10.4 4.0 14.6 10.5 13.7 12.1 10.6 13.7 12.1 10.6 13.7 12.1 10.6 13.7 12.1 10.6 13.7 12.1 10.7 12.1 10.8 13.

Abingworth
Anken Yerme
Anachagests
Barkey Tech
Carndower
Centrewey
Equity & Gen
Hambro
Nory 0 Stee
Habelle
Hat Home Lose
Do 3%
Neventarkat

24 : : : : : 1 ; 24

8.6 2.6 10.4 6.6 7.0 17.4 0.0 4.1 12.4 13.6 18.3

HOTELS AND CATERERS

INDUSTRIALS

17.1 09 803 57 99 403

FOODS

CHEMICALS, PLASTICS

Anglin TV 'A Grampian HTV N/V LWT Hops 5cox TV 'A' TVS N/V TSW 233 45 208 350 340 233 38 13.8 3.6 11.4 27.3 10.9 11.4 3.8 DRAPERY AND STORES

233 176 48 27 240 176 353 263 342 185 233 186 43 31 0517245 - 02821223 - 02821 Alescon
Agussoutum A
Beatthe Claimed A
Beatthe Claimed A
Beatthe Claimed B
Becks Less
Sony Snop
Breinner (N)
Berton A
Gentale
Becks Less
Sony Snop
Breinner (N)
Berton A
Gentale
Combined English
Coats (N)
Co

7.1 3.80 2.5 2.4 11.3 8.9 5.60 14.3 -2 +2 -4 -4 +25 ELECTRICALS 196 180 61 240 240 240 379 217 751 84 568

수류-가라다 악수당 각 . 114 10 2.1b ... 21 15.7 24 16.8 9.9 4.3 1.9 13.6

-10 -2 -10 +2 +20

77.15年前通过发行地向对方通过发展的数据,我们是有关的,但是是一个人的,我们是是一个人的,我们是是一个人的,我们们的一个人的,我们们们的一个人的,我们们们的一个人的,我们们们的一个人的,我们们们 Sain Throny
Sandbard

Looke (T)
Looke

ነ። ያላልቷው ድር ነ አልስልልላን ላይ የአንድ ተልላልቷቸውን ውስጥ ነውን ድላን ነውን አልስታልቀትን ለተያለልቀውን ለተያቀቀቀው ለታለቀትቷቸው ነውን አን

AE Appleyand Appleyand Appleyand Appleyand Brown

NEWSPAPERS AND PUBLISHERS Assoc Book Assoc Resepaper Black (AS) Bristol Collins (With Dr. A. Reynas Publisher Home Coordes Independent at Tiscotton News International Octopus Portsnouts Sand Trans Int. Und Bessepapers -15 -5 -10 -12 -3 地 は を持ち しい 11211907237951 11223 11334734

City Kalgogrif Coppared Coppar

+13 +6 +6 +1 +3

0.9 3.8 122 6.3 6.3 6.3 15.1 7.9 15.7 5.4 4.1 3.1

63 6.1 7.7 12.7 19.4 4.8 5.2 10.2 9.7 7.0 5.3 52.7 18.8 4.7

48.6 28.4 19.2 18.2 3.9 5.7

MOTORS AND AIRCRAFT

175 184 175 0.7 187 0.0

2 Affect Text
Advass Brow
Beele (John)
Goronther (J)
Leads
Linker
Linker
Linker
Linker
Linker
Linker
Steller
Stelle

TOBACCOS

DIVIDEND DIVIDEND 000.8£ £4,000 Claims required Claims required for: +210 points +36 points Claimants should ring 0254-53272

20 11.4 48 13.5 6.4 14.2 3.2 24.7 2.9 15.2 6.4 1.5 14.4 1.5 14.5 2.6 27.5 2.7 27.5 2 OVERSEAS TRADERS

7.1 1.6 56.2 15.5 6.8 4.5t

1.4 11.3 1.9 5.1 4.1 6.5

-6 -2 -10 -17

10.6 8.5 8.5 8.5 7.5 0.8 9.5 1.4 3.0 12.3 6.0 4.5 11.4 8.5 2.5 17.1 45.8 2.5 11.6 8.5 11.0 9.

20.9 44.4 50.0 27.2 52.8 80.9 41.3 52.8 10.3 52.8 10.3 52.7 55.7 54.4 52.8 10.3 52.8 10.3 53.8 10.3 54.9 10.3 55.9 11.3 55.9 11.3 55.9 11.3 55.9 11.3 55.9 12.0 5

57 57 61 226 73 460

54 93 45 44 49 133 88 150 87 11.4 14.3 10.0 9.5 2.5 8.6

Select Librale #3##3#¥¥###

PAPER, PRINTING, ADVERT'G Some Meaning Some Meaning PCC Street of Street 12.9h 20.0 8.5 4.7 6.7

PROPERTY

Assoc & Forta Br Commonwell Caledona Figher (Jacobs (37) 136 Mersey Docks Ocean Transport P & O Did Runcings (Welter) Tumball Scott SHOES AND LEATHER

Now for the facts after the fantasy

LIFE ASSURANCE

Past performance and bonus. projection tables are dead! Long live financial strength indicators!

No, that is not a get-to-work slogan from the Chinese Cultural Revolution, but rather the order of the day at Britain's mutual life assurance groups which are seeking to improve the image of their with-profits life and pension policies and reassure the middlemen who sell those policies in the wake of the United Kingdom Provident Institution affair

When UKPI was forced into a merger with Friends' Provident in early April because of major problems with its investment portfolio, the life groups found themselves with a problem. If they wanted to show they really were safer than UKPI, there had to be a way of doing it — something that the commonly used past performance and future proection tables failed to do conclusively. Just as anxious were the intermediaries who found egg splattered on their faces after advising clients to take policies with UKPL which was forced to cut its interim reversionary and terminal bonuses when it ran into trouble.

There is, of course, no shortage of facts and figures on how good life assurance companies are at handling your money. These are available in the minutest detail in the Department of Trade and

Free asset ratios of mutual fit companies

76.00

Mutual company. Scottish Widows 26.1 25.6 23.9 22.3 21.2 20.0 Equitable Life 'Friends' Provident National Mutual Scottish Provident Scottish Mutual 16.6 15.5 2.1 London Life cottish Equitable Source: Bob Chadwick of Duncan C.Fraser. First published in Money

Industry returns; Unfortunately these returns are inter- that s minably long and about as work readable as a book of car registration oumbers.

But spurred on by the UKPI affair, the mutual companies are now pulling some readable are now pulling some readable suggested it was they who figures out of the department's should be wadiog through the

First off was National Prov-ident Institution, which circulated its free asset ratios to forgotten that a whole new era intermediaries. This measure is about to dawn on us with divides a mutual's free assets - regarded as the excess over the department's minimum in know well that even if they relation to its fiabilities - over wanted to, the new Securities its total assets.

offices prepared by the actuary about their performances.

Bob Chadwick of Duncan past, present or future. C.Fraser shows clearly that *UKPI was some way behind

the others with a 2.1 per cent

Others have followed suit Last week the Scottish Provident also provided intermediaries with some reassuring charts and numbers about its financial muscle.

Scottish Provident's general manager and actuary Joe Macharg went further last week when he called a press briefing to outline how he thought investors should choose a life office. Attacking performance tables as often misleading and projection ta-bles as "famiasy figures", he said consistency of performance, rate of expansion,

This change of tack must be welcomed

commission costs and management expenses were among the factors that should be takeo into accouot. He also warned investors that "cuts in bonuses, reversionary or ter-lpminal, are a normal fact of life", something he said had been overhoked after 11 years

of booming stock markets.

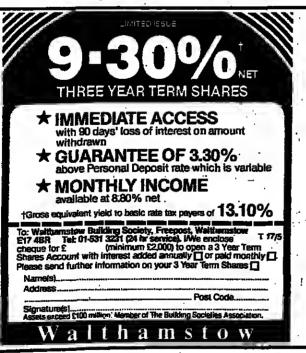
This change of tack by the mutuals can only be welcomed, but it is worth bearing in mind a number of points before giving them a clean bill of health. First, iodependent actuaries such as Bob Chadwick and Martin Paterson Associates have been charting the mntual's financial strength for years. Secondly, nearly all the current activity has been inspired by the UKPI affair. We heard very little before the events of last mooth.

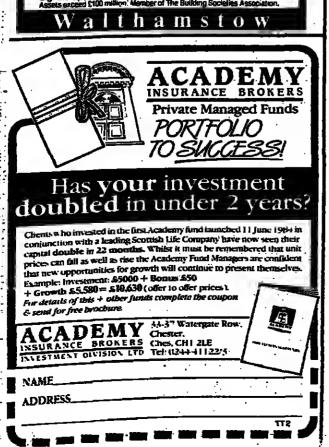
Thirdly, there is still a tendency to treat the public, wbo after all pay the premiums that keep the mutuals going, like idiots. The mutuals claims that policyholders do not like to be bothered with reams of information are to a large extent untested. With investor sophistication growing all the time, it is perhaps time that the life assurance companies gave their clients a little more respect. Despite the recent opening-up, there is still an attitude that it is the interme-diaries and the financial Press that should be doing all the

At the Scottish Provident briefing, one senior manager was given very short shrift by the assembled scribes when he returns to discover the true picture.

Finally, it should not be is about to dawn on us with the Financial Services Bill. Life assurance companies know well that even if they Investment Board is not going to allow them to get away with The table for nine major life any pie in-the-sky boastings

Richard Lander





It's an ill wind that flattens fences

A message blew in with the gales a few weeks ago. If they did nothing else the storms made a few house owners realize they needed sturdier garden fences.

After the wind flattened my six-feet high fence I immediately put in an insurance claim. The real blow came a few days later. The man from the Halifax, the building society with which I have a mortgage on my home sweet home, telephoned me to say, politely and courteously, but very definitely, that the property insurance arranged for me with the Norwich Union does not cover garden fences and that therefore my claim was not being allowed.

My Halifax man had had the unenviable task of inform-ing the many insured muters.

ing the many insured punters, including me, whose fences had collapsed to the storm and who had claimed under their property insurances. It may not be widely appreciated but property insurance does not cover storm and flood damage to garden fences because they are just too vulnerable. Damage caused to some other item by the falling fence constitutes a reasonable claim — but not the damage to the fence itself. A spokesman for the British

Insurance Association confirmed it all. "It is typically an excluded peril," be said in insurance parlance. "This is because it is such a likely thing to happen. Insurance companies try to provide a wide range of cover. They would cover you against an earthquake, for example. But it the insurance a lot."



ould be difficult for them to include blown-down garden fences without jacking up premiums to a level unacceptable to the public - and we are always being criticized for

jacking up premiums."
At the brokers Priory James
in Haywards Heath, West Sussex, Jim Fresson gave the issue another dimension: "It's oot that insurance companies are unwilling to pay on genu-ine claims but they don't want all the arguments there would be about whether the claims are justified.

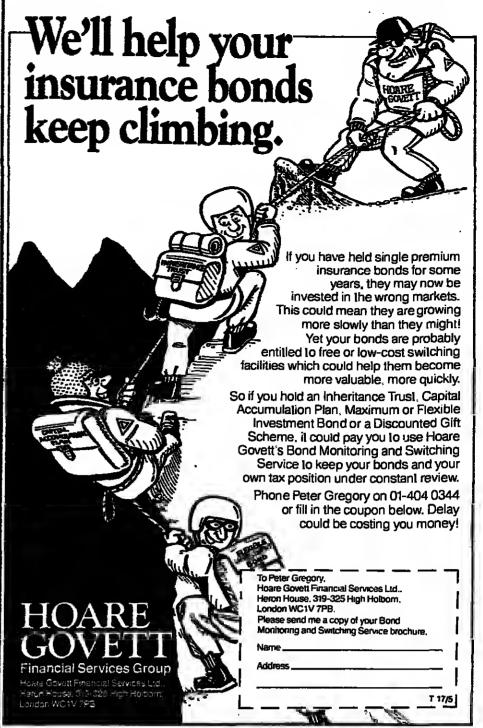
The claimant could maintain the fence was in good conditioo when it was actually rotten. It costs a lot of money to investigate the claims and this would push up the cost of

Mr Fresson added pessim tically: "I don't think you'll find anyone to insure you against garden fences being

"It is also interesting that when trees are blown down and cause damage, insurance companies will pay to put the damage right but roughly 50 per ceot of them will oot cover the cost of clearing up the mess, which can run into

A crumb of comfort: Property insurance does cover your fence against damage from cars, cattle, horses and carts, and other such risks, including earthquakes of course.

Brian Collett



Growth or income? Now have your cake and eat your gateau.

Fund offers a unique opportunity. Not just investment expertise in those areas. for long-term capital growth, but for an income designed to grow over time. As an investor, you no longer have to choose between growth and income, because the new GT fund is designed to give you the benefit of both.

THE ADVANTAGES OF GOING INTERNATIONAL.

By spreading your investment across the world, you are not dependent on the economic performance of any single country. You are not at the mercy of short-term fluctuations in any individual market. The managers of this new fund have the flexibility to put your money to work wherever it will deliver the best results.

They have the currency hedging expertise to protect the value of your holding, and whether investing in overseas equities or government bonds, they can concentrate on those foreign markets which promise the best prospect of growth and income performance.

> THE SPECIAL EXPERTISE OF GT ROUND THE WORLD.

Currently, GT has over £3 billion under management right round the globe, which already gives us a huge presence on the international scene. Our offices in Hong Kong, Tokyo, Sydney and San Francisco are constantly monitoring and researching their

The new GT International Income local markets, providing a unique level of a net income of £40.30 in 1974, but by 1985

brokers, our existing purely capital growth orientated International Fund was rated as the best of its kind.

the income from that investment had risen In a recent survey of London stock- to £195.60-an increase of 385%. Over the same period, the annual income from a building society ordinary share had increased by only £1.00. (Source: De Zocie & Bevan)

> TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE NEW FUND RIGHT NOW.

With the prospect of lower interest rates and a further decrease in the rate of inflation, equity funds look more attractive as an income source than at any time since the sixties, and the international nature of the fund should ensure healthy long-term capital growth as well.

The price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up.

But in the current economic climate. the GT International Income Fund should provide a more than satisfactory amount of icing on the cake.

You are invited to apply now. The initial offer of units at 50p closes on June 7th. The estimated gross starting yield is 5% per annum. If you normally consult a

professional adviser about your investments, then please consult him concerning this offer.

Dealing Monday to Friday 09.30 to 17.00.

Send the coupon to GT Unit Managers Limited, FREEPOST, London EC2B 2DL. or telephone 01-626 9431.

GENERAL INFORMATION	
_	

the value of the Fund is allowed for in the quoted yield.

a certificate will normally be sent within six weeks from settlement. Not applicable to Eire or US citizens or their agents. An initial charge of 5.26% (equivalent to 5% of the offer price) is included in the price of units and an annual charge of 1% (plus VAT) of

Estimated gross current yield is 5% at the launch price of 50p. Income (net of basic rate UK tax) and managers reports of the Fund will be distributed twice annually on January 21st and July 21st.
Units may be sold back on any business day at not less than the

ruling bid price. Proceeds will normally be forwarded by cheque within seven working days from receipt by the managers of the renounced certificate. Prices are quoted in the national press. Remuneration is paid to qualified intermedian

able on request.

GT Unit Managers Limited is a member of the Unit Trust Association.Registered in England No. 903827. Trustee: Lloyds Bank Plc. Direct Unit Trust dealing line 01-626 9431. Mon to Fri 09.30 - 17.00.

To: GT Unit Managers Ltd. FREEPOST. London EC2B 2DL. L/We wish to invest £ GT International Income Fund (minimum £500) at the price ruling on the day you receive this application.

our UK based income fund would have paid

and GT has

twice been voted

Fund Managers of the

THE IMPORTANCE OF AN INCOME

WHICH GROWS OVER TIME.

society ordinary share which can only rise

and, more importantly, fall in line with general

interest rates, income based on equity hold-

ings tends to rise with each passing year.

Unlike the income from, say, a building

For example, £1000 invested in 1973 in

Year by The Observer.

1 am/We are over 18. Cheques should be made payable to GT Unit Managers Ltd.

I/We enclose a cheque for the amount to be invested. Tick box il dividends are 10 be reinvested. If you would like details of how to invest by regular monthly savings please tick the box. \Box

In the case of joint applications all must sign and provide names and

Full Forenames_ BLOCK LETTERS Please state Mr. Mrs. Misson Info _Tel No If you normally use an investment adviser

International Income Fund.



● The new 90 DAYS Account pays out our top rate of 9.0% net. And all you need is £500 to open an account. Give us 90 days' notice of withdrawals and you lose no interest. For instant access, all you lose is 90 days' interest on the amount withdrawn.

 Or leave a balance of £10,000 and there'll be no penalty for immediate withdrawal.

National Provincial Building Society

If you can afford to ignore performance like this, maybe we should be investing with you.

Legal & General Far Eastern Trust

growth in the past six munths

NUMBER

ONE

Our Far Eastern Trust

has shown the best

performance of all

841 unit trusts

over six months.

Source: Planned Smings.

With Legal & General's Unit Trests

you can be confident that your money

Performance

that speaks for itself

On the stock markets of the Far

IT'S AN impressive figure. And it represents an outstanding poportanity for the serious investor of make a handsome addition to his portfolio. it's an opportunity you can take advantage of today!

A word about Legal & General Unit Trusts

You're probably noticed one very significant development in the unit trust market over the past year the further emergence of Legal & General Unit Trusts as a high performing force to be reckoned with. In 1985 we launched six new

Trusts, bringing our current portfolio to nine in all. it's part of the continuing success story of Legal & General.

Legal & General Unit Trust Managers are part of the Legal & General Group. Rounded in 1830, Legal & General is one of the largest and prost successful financial institutions in

The world. With the experience gained from investing over £2m of new money every day our Investment Managers have, time and again, proved the value of their skill and professional italizement.

General Information

INTESTMENT, Minimum 21 non-subsequent invest-ments are 1 not 2, not 2, not a minimum of 2, not 1 or proce-and cettle are public bed dath in the ball. We graph

Times and Imancial Times Louisian units sound certificates beramade within sty weeks of promein.
The Trest beed also proceeds for investment in traded

price is 7. Annual management charge 1% of the value of the Fund, plus VII with a previous to uniterac-dus in 1% on going three months notice. The

Managers may take a rounding adjustment to hid and offer pray of up to 1% or 1 25p. whichever to the less

ONE The other pine of onus on Life May Provide to See The estimated current grow wild to 0 Sec. Incestors however come from this other total receive their host distributions on 10th Sawanber 1980 and Carth

of thing possits with temporal principal in other beganners on today was used to an inferior

et time to sample endone voir certificate and send it to the Managers Promain based on the riding but price will permulte be made within seven working this Reministation is provide to qualified intermediaties

as subject to certain conditions CHARGES. The preliminary charge built into the other East are quoted companies whose HOT TIP.

is in good hands.

with growth and innovation. There are also those securities reflecting the more established industrial and commercial sectors. The Far Eastern Trust portfolio reflects both these categories of investment.

names have become associated

Up to 25% of the Fund may be nvested in the Tokyo Over the Counter Market

The aim of the Trust is to maximise long term growth.

Although past performance is not necessarily a guide for the future, the Far Eastern Trust's growth of 18.4% over the past six months clearly shows the excellence of the Fund Management. In comparison, the Tokyo Stock Exchange index increased by 44.5%

over the same period. As in any market, of course, there are risks and you should remember that the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up.

To take full advantage of this out standing performance, all you have to do is complete the Application Form below and send it, together with a cheque for your investment onininum £1.000 — to us straight away.

INVEST TODAY. SEND YOUR APPLICATION NOW.

Far Eastern Trust. Immediate Application.

To: Legal & General (Unit Trust Managers) Limited, Department DM, FREEPOST Croydon, Surrey CR9 9EB. We wish to invest in Legal & General's

Far Eastern Trust (mm, §1,000) §

SILME EXCHANGE SCHEME, We will exchange most opposed I wateres for muts in the trees. These tack the loss on the application form and full details will be

sent to tou

<u>BEGISTERED DETITIES.</u> Thesees The kinnel Bank, of
Socialist plc. Managers. Legal & Leneval (I not Treet
Managers) Lunned. Registered Ullice. Temple Court
II Queen Autoria Street. London El. (V. 4TP Registered
of England Vo. Rouselly.
Member of the Intel Treet. Recentling

RETURN APORESS Togal & teneral (1 not line)
Ramars Limited Department (A) FREEPO Z (1-sale)

ACT NOW.

A cheque made payable to Legal & General (Unit Trust Managers) Limited is enclosed.

— in throof that appopulations	Exchange Scheme.		
Please urile in BLOCK GAPTEALS			
Sumante (Mr. Mrs. Miss.)			
First nume(s) in full			
Address			
	Postciale		

t in the case of a joint investment, all must sign,) Name of usual Financial Adeiser (if any): This offer is not acadable to residents of the Republic of Ireland

General The confidence of proven success.

FAMILY MONEY/2

Try PEP for true tax relief

SHAREHOLDING

Revised proposals for person-al equity plans, the Budget's great innovation for the small investor, were published this week. Though this was the Inland Revenue's second attempt at detailing the PEP scheme, in important areas

The Ioland Revenue document, Personal Equity Plans — A Prospectus for Potential Plan Managers, contains little that adds to the appeal of the

Indeed, the signs are that PEPs are already getting bogged down with restrictions that, far from enticing the financially unsophisticated into shareholding for the first time, will simply provide an-other tax-avoidance route for those who already run share

Persooal equity plaos, which will allow individuals to put up to £2,400 a year into UK equities, and get incometax relief on reinvested divi-dends and freedom from capital gains tax, are intended to become operational from January I next year. Investors

Three important changes to the scheme

will not, however, be entitled to income tax relief on the

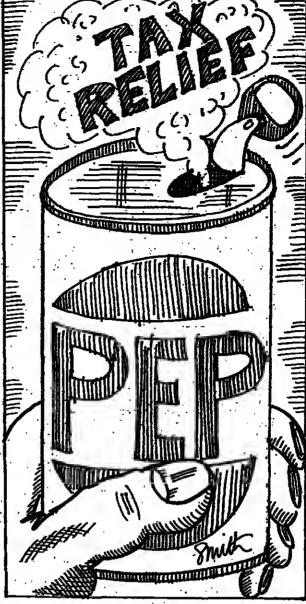
Since they were first un-veiled io the Budget on March 18, PEPs have been amended in three important ways. The first is that the Treasury and Inland Revenue have responded to pressure to include

nnit trusts in the scheme. Second, more detail has been provided oo qualifying investments for PEPs. And third, the Inland Revenue has clarified the position oo cash balances held.

On all three, there are objections to the way that PEP appears to he heading. The oclusion of unit trusts is a Pyrrhic victory for the unit trust industry. Unit trusts have, as is only right, been given the same status as investment trusts io PEPs.

But, according to the prospectus, Special arrange-meots will, however, he made o allow investment, up to a low limit, in investment and

The limit is not specified, which itself is a shortcoming,



Anyone who wants to spread their risk adequately and at the same time take advantage of PEPs has to settle for a lower level of tax relief.

The unit trust problem does not end there. The aim of the scheme is to foster iovestment in UK quoted companies, so presumably, although this is not entirely clear, this will-exclude British-run trusts stuffed with foreign equities.

The industry defines a UK unit trust as one which has at least 75 per cent invested in UK shares. The Ioland Revenue has to decide whether to accept this definition or to insist that only trusts which are io 100 per cent UK quoted companies will qualify.

In defining acceptable PEP investments, it has been de-cided to keep things very simple. Apart from the special and unit trusts, PEPs will he restricted to "quoted shares io UK-incorporated companies quoted oo the listed securities market of the Stock

Heading the list of exclu-sions, which includes quoted companies incorporated outside the UK, preference shares, gilts, convertibles, options and futures, are shares traded on the Uolisted Securities Market.

This, understandably, went down like a lead balloon at the Stock Exchange, already faced with a mysterious drying up of the stream of companies wishing to come to the USM. The USM was specifically included in the original PEP proposals, published oo Budget day.

A Treasury spokesman said that the exclusion of USM-

inexperienced small investors. using PEPs. This begs the question of why, if risk is theconcern, unit trusts are to be given only limited PEP access. And if limiting risk is important, who would advise the novice investor with very small sums to play with to go ioto just one or two shares?

The PEP, while intended to foster wider share ownership is also, presumably, intended to provide risk capital for growing British companies. On the other hand, it is the case that none of the Government's privatization issues has been via the USM. --It has been suggested that PEPs are simply a way devised by the Treasury of selling off British Gas to what might otherwise be an nnenthusiastic British public.

The third area of clarification this week was on PEP cash balances. Here, there is clearly a dilemma for the designers of the scheme. Total freedom to keep cash in PEP schemes would be against itsbasic aim. But uorealistic restrictions on cash holdings will prevent individuals from

Unrealistic limits on cash holdings

into cash, or choosing their moment to buy after selling.

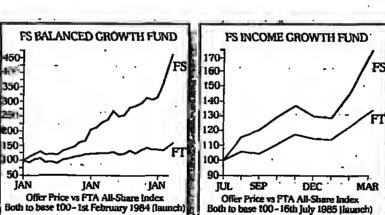
This week's document remains tentative on the ques tion of cash but suggests a possible limit on cash deposits of £500, with unlimited cash holdings allowable for up to four weeks, during switches

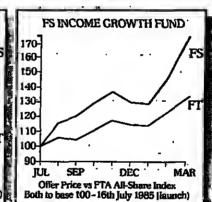
It remains the position that, anyone liquidating all their shareholding and wanting to wait for any significant length of time before moving back -Tinto the market will have to is scrap his or her PEP.

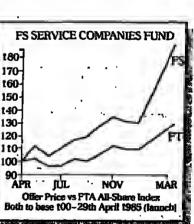
There will be nothing tostop him starting a new one, except that the qualifying rule— that investment must remain in the PEP for between one and two years to get tax relief - will come into force.

There is no denying that, in the PEP, there are the germs of a very good idea. But, without more flexibility and imagination than is so far in evidence, it threatens to fall by the

David Smith Economics Correspondent







Three out of three. How's that for proof of the pudding?

One high performer attracts attention. A second is impressive. Three similar achievements in our first two years can only derive from an outstanding and unique strategic design.

With FS Investment Managers, indeed it does. For while we started to introduce the FS range of unit trusts only two years ago, we have been looking after investors since 1899.

This new demonstration of FS investment skills follows patterns already set by our performance in life assurance and pension fund management.

The FS team of investment managers monitor markets, industries and individual managements with a rare intensity. Our in-house analyses, coupled with our quick responses, are precisely what's needed to produce excellent results.

BALANCED GROWTH

The FS Balanced Growth Fund beat all other unit trusts in its first two years. £1,000 invested in February 1984 was worth £3,073 by February 1986 (Source: Money Management, offer-to-bid, net income reinvested). On a shorter time horizon Planned Savings statistics

show that the FS Balanced Growth Fund was the No 1 UK growth trust over the twelve months to 1st April 1986 (offer-to-offer, without re-investment of income).

INCOME GROWTH

Say 'income and to many investors that spells the

end of growth. With the FS Income Growth Fund we paid attention to those fears.

The Fund's objective is a growing income without. sacrificing capital appreciation. And in less than a year that objective has been attained with 76% growth (offer-to-bid, 16th July 1985 to 28th April 1986) despite a high mitial yield of 7%.

SERVICE COMPANIES

The FS Service Companies Fund is also proving true

In its first year to 28th April 1986, it has achieved its objective of capital gain with 88% offer price appreciation.

its performance stems from companies who employ relatively little capital to provide highly skilled and value added customer services.

FOR MORE PROOF

Three such successes out of three in only two years do not come out of the blue. If you don't know us already, the investment indicators are clear, you should.

Please contact David Campbell, Investment Director, for more information.

Freepost, Department T2, 190 West George Street, Glasgow G2 2BR. Telephone: 041-332 3132.

e tax relief.

FAMILY MONEY/3

A survival kit for the widow

Every day 550 wives become widows. The ehock of bereavement is bad enough but how do you cope if there is not a will? Should you move house? What will your income be? These problems are all dealt with in a new book called *The Wictow's Survival Guide*, published by Age Concern in conjunction with Cruse and the National Association of Widows.

Drawing on widows' experiences of losing a lifetime partner, the book aims to help readers to come to terms with grief and to get through the practicalities of bereavement. It covers such vital areas as your changed tax situation, how to claim benefits and how to appeal if you think you have been treated wrongly by a government department. The book also lists useful leaflets, books and organizations to which you can go for furtnered.

Copies of The Widow's Survival Guide can be obtained from Marketing Department, Age Concern, 80 Pitcaim Road, Mitcham, Surrey CR4 3LL. The prica is £3.50 including post and packing.

A promise on mortgages

DES

How would you feel if, instead of having a mortgage with your nice friendly building society, you wake up one morning to find that the lender has changed and you are now with a greedy martgage company which has no compunction about putting up the rates? You would not like it, but that is precisely what could happen in the future. The Housing Minister, John Patten, is sufficiently concerned about just such a possibility to-call for a code of practice for the "secondary mortgage market".

He says he is determined to protect the consumer and explore ways of developing a code of ways of developing a code of practice among lending institutions.

"As Housing Minister I welcome the ready availability of mortgage funds, competition between lenders and new forms of mortgage becoming available," he said. "But helicular available," he said. "But becoming available," he said. "But I believe we have to look closely at the protection which ordinary borrowers have a right to expect. "Should mortgages be sold over the heads of borrowers? In the case of nearly all existing mortgages, borrowers would never have expected, when they arranged their mortgage, that it might be sold on."



The wise choice

If you are retired and put all your money in a building society or bank deposit account, you could be condemning yourself to a declining standard of living — according to Cholce and the Pre-Retirement Association. The book says that a better home for a proportion of your money would be stocks and shares, probably bought through the medium of unit trusts which would produce an income — albeit probably lower than that currently attainable lower than that currently attainable from building society investments but there would be an opportunity for capital growth and rising income.

The book covers such topics as budgeting, pensions, investments, taxation, insurance and cashing in on the value of your home — all almed at retired people or those about to retire. Copies of the book can be obtained, price £2.95 including post and packing from Choice Publications, 12 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4DU.

Chat-up line

A new free unit trust telephone advice service has been launched. Standard Life is guaranteeing that the service, called "Voicebank" will not subject callers to pressure to buy Standard Life unit trusts. Voicebank can be called by dialling 100 and asking for Freephone Standard Life. It is a "general unit trust service for the public", says Tom King, a Standard Life general manager. He says that Standard Life hopes "people will appreciate the first-class advice they will receive and consider Standard Life products when they make an investment of their choice".

Callers will not receive instant responses to the questions they pose. Their inquiries will be recorded on an answering machine and Standard Life will return calls within three

Lloyds rate cut

Bank personal loans are among the most expensive forms of borrowing but Lloyds Bank is doing something to remedy the situation we cut in its rates - down from around 23.1 per cent to 19.5 per cent. The maximum term is also being extended from three to five years. Previously only loans for home improvements were generally available over the longer term. The upper limit of 25,000 is being remove and Lloyds will consider loans without insisting on a decent without insisting on e deposit. However, even with the improvements, personal loans are little cheaper than the more convenient credit card borrowing which works out at around 26 per

And the best arrangement of all is to have a loan account. This operates like an overdraft and you pay interest on the amount outstanding, but it is separate from your current account, so you do not incur high bank charges. The usual rate for a loan account is 3 to 5 per cent over the bank a base rate which works out at 13.5 to 15.5 per cent.

European boom

There are fashions in Investment just as there are in women a shoes and investors have gone for the European market in a big way with Save & Prosper taking in a massive £2! million during the three-week launch of its European Income and Growth fund. "The success of our new fund has exceeded even our own very high expectations, and the response from the investing public and from professional intermedianes has been tremendous," said John Manser, chief executive of S & P.

S & P believes that after the 1985 growth surge, e strategy combining income with growth should produce good performance from Europe in 1986 and beyond. The initial investment emphasia will be on the larger European produce with initial investment emphasia will be on the larger European markets with the likely mix of 25 per cent in West Germany (comprising 15 per cent in bonds, and 10 per cent in equities), 22.5 per cent in France, 15 per cent in Holland, 7.5 per cent in each of Belgium, Sweden and Switzerland, and 5 per cent each in Denmark and Soain

Catching students

The annual rush to sign up the new students has begun early this year. The Trustee Savings Bank is first into the field with an inducement to open an account. Holiday Jobs for Students, a 128-page directory of holiday jobs in Britain, Europe and the United States, is available free from TSB England and Wales to full-time students who open a TSB account during 1986. All the usual jobs ara there — grape harvesting, chalet girling and some less well known jobs such as trail clearing in

American National Parks and working on archeological digs in Italy.
Details of likely rates of pay and the cost of accommodation are included, and whether or not food and somewhere to stay are offered as part of the deal. Details from TSB branches

£10m on offer

Mortgage money at 10.5 per cent is on offer from the financial consultants. Chase de Vere. "We have got £10 million available and you can borrow it on an interest-only basis if you like," explains Paul Marks. Repayment, endowment, pension-linked and the interest-only schemes are eli available and you can borrow up to 90 per cent of the purchase price of the property — 95 per cent in some circumstances. The minimum loan is £40,000 and the maximum in relation to your The minimum toan is 240,000 and the maximum in relation to your income is three times the higher earner's income plus once the income of the lower earner. Details from Chase de Vere, 125 Pall Mall, London SWI (01-930 7242).

Videos to trust



The Wizard of IT shows Si the taxman need not be an ogre

Hands up all those who know what an investment trust is and how differs from a unit trust. If you don't know, pop along to the Scottish
Money Show which takes place
next Thursday, Friday and Saturday i
Glasgow, where the Association of
Investment Trust Companies is
presenting its new wides. The investment Trust Companies is presenting its new video, The Wizard of IT. This features the Wizard, Simon (Si), a small investor, and his prosperous neighbour Richard (Rich). Si and the Wizard explain the advantages offered by investment trusts. The AITC is also staging seminars on investment trusts with an audio-visual entitled More for Your Money.

£80 wedding dress

© Our apologies to bridal chains
Berketex and Pronuptia. In our article
in last week's Family Money on the
cost of a wedding, we gave an
incorrect figure for the starting
price for wedding dresses sold at
these stores. The correct figure
should have been £80.

How much money do you lose by saving?

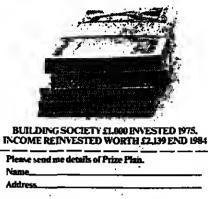
INVESTMENT TRUST £1,000 INVESTED 1975. INCOME REINVESTED WORTH £11.735 END 1984

Save, and you can lose a pile. But invest in Prize Plan, and your funds purchase Investment Trust shares, which offer outstanding high yields and growth to the regular saver.

Prize Plan also gives you friendly society tax privileges: one-third of the invested funds grow

You can invest £300 per year, £27 per month or fund the plan by a single payment of £2,500.

To find out more about Prize Plan, telephone us on Tunbridge Wells (0892) 41466, or post the coupon. No postage is required.



TUNBRIDGE WELLS ESTABLISHED 1881 **EQUITABLE**

Independent Investment Management for Private Clients

At Lazard Securities Limited, the investment management subsidiary of Lazard Brothers & Co. Limited, we offer private clients professional investment management on a discretionary basis for portfolios valued at £150,000 or more. We also accept smaller portfolios to invest in our m-house authorised unit trusts and the wide range of offshore funds managed by our associate companies in Jersey and Guernsey for whom we act as investment adviser.

Lazard Brothers is the only leading merchant bank which has not invested in a stockbroker or market-maker and will not therefore he subject to the conflicts of interest which many of its competitors may face. This independence ensures that investment decisions are based on the widest possible range of research. Our long affinity with international markets is enhanced by close links with our sister houses in New York and Paris and our own investment office in Hong Kong. Lazard Securities (Jersey) Limited also offers a full investment service for those who prefer to have their investments managed overseas.

Lazard Securities is recognised as a leader in innovation, with new

investment products complementing traditional skills. We pride ourselves on personal service and, in consultation with our clients' other professional advisers, can offer guidance on all aspects of their financial affairs.

For further details telephone Jonathan Robinson on 01-588 2721 or complete the coupon below.

Lazard Securities Limited 21 Moorfields, London EC2P 2HT

Please send me details of Lazard Securities Services.	
Name	
Address	
Autorities	'
Please indicate level of funds available:	
Common Common	T 17/5

THE ONLY INCOME UNIT TRUST YOU WILL EVER NEED

Framlington Monthly Income Fund

ith Framlington Monthly Income Fund you invest in a single high yielding unit trust which pays out its income evenly every month.

Achieving this with a conventional portfolio of unit trusts or shares is almost impossible, but with Monthly Income Fund you can couple the convenience of monthly distributions with a wide spread of shares (there are currently 95) and excellent performance.

This could be the only equity investment you will ever need. It can replace a complete portfolio of shares and unit trusts in a highly convenient and well managed form. Its objective is growth of both income and capital. It is achieving both.

GROWING INCOME

The current net monthly payment is 0.23p per unit. The first payments after the fund started in October 1984 were 0.20p. They were raised to 0.21 in May 1985, to 0.22 in July 1985 and to 0.23 this month. up 15 per cent since the start. Over the same period income from a typical fixed interest investment such as a building society account actually fell by over a fifth, from 74 per cent to 6 per cent.

CAPITAL GROWTH

The fund's capital growth has been good, too. From the launch of the fund in October 1984 to the time of going to press (13th May) the price of units had risen 65.6 per cent on an offer-to-offer basis and 56.0 per cent on an offer-to-bid basis. Over the same period the FT All-Share Index rose 47.6 per

In practical terms this means that an original investment of £2,000 is now worth £3,120.

HOW TO INVEST

To invest in Framlington Monthly Income Fund, complete the application form and send it to us with your cheque. The details of your bank account must be included. Units will be allocated to you at the price ruling when we receive your application, rounded up in your favour to the nearest whole unit. The offer price of units on 13th May was 82.8p.

The minimum initial investment is £2,000. The minimum for subsequent additions is £1,000.
All investments of £10,000 or more qualify for a bonus of 1 per cent additional units.

EXCHANGING SHARES OR UNITS It is possible to exchange an existing portfolio of unit trusts or shares for units in Framlington Monthly Income Fund.

. In the case of unit trusts, you can use the application form below, leaving the amount to be invested blank. Send it with the relevant unit trust certificates, duly renounced and endorsed Pay Framlington Unit Management Limited. The proceeds at the bid price ruling when we receive your order will be used to buy units in Monthly Income Fund at the offer price ruling, less I per cent discount in the form of extra units. The units must have a value of at least £2,000. If the value is £10,000 or over the discount is 2 per cent; if the units are Framlington units, it is 2.5 per cent.

In the case of shares you should complete the application form in the Framlington Unit Trust Guide, available on request.

INCOME PAYMENTS

ach income distribution is on the 5th of the month. Your payment is made directly into your bank by computer transfer according to the instructions given on your application form.

. The first income payment will be made on the next distribution day after your units have been held for one month. The net payment on the last distribution day before going to press (5th May) was 0.23p per unit. The estimated gross annual yield on 13th May was 4.56 per cent.

Income payments are kept as even as possible with the aim of increasing them gradually. Regular increases are expected, but not guaranteed.

Investors are reminded that the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up. All unit trust investment should be regarded as long term.

GENERAL INFORMATION Framlington Monthly Income Fund is an authorised unit trust constituted by Trust Deed. The Trustee is Lloyds Bank Pic.

Applications will be acknowledged by contract note. Certificates will be sent by the Registrars, Lloyds Bank Pic, normally within six weeks.

Prices are published daily in The Times, Daily Telegraph and Financial Times.

The annual charge is * per cent (+ VAT) of the value of the fund. The Trust Deed includes powers to increase this to a maximum of 1 per cent if necessary. The initial charge (included in the offer price) is 5 per cent. Units can be sold back to the managers at any time at the price ruling when the renounced certificate is received. Payment is normally made within 7 days.

Commission of 11/4 per cent (+ VAT) is paid to qualified intermediaries.

Distributions are paid net of basic rate tax on the 5th of each month into bank accounts within the BACS system, to which all UK clearing banks belong. Tax credit vouchers are sent periodically to unitholders'

The Managers are Framlington Unit Management Limited, 3 London Wall Buildings, London EC2M 5NQ. Telephone 01-628 5181. Registered in England No. 895241. Member of the Unit Trust Association. This offer is not open to residents of the Republic

TO: FRAMLINGTON UNIT MANAGEMENT LIMITED, 3 LONDON WALL BUILDINGS,					
LONDON EC2M 5NQ					
	·]				

I wish to invest £	in Fraulington Monthly Income Fund (minimum £2,000).
I enclose my cheque payable	to Franklington Unit Management Limited. I am over 18.
Surname (Mr/Mrs/Miss/Tit	<u>le).</u>
Full first name(s)	
Address	<u> </u>
Monthly distributions should Benk sorting code:	be credited to the following bank account: (shown in top right hand corner of your cheque)
Bank	
Address	
Account name	Account number
	Date
Signature(s)	

Phillips & Drew

"Share Service" makes buying and selling shares this easy.

If you prefer to manage your own stock market investments, you need a quick, and simple way to buy and sell shares or deal in Unit Trusts. And that s precisely

what "Share Service." from Phillips & Drew. the stockbrokers, offers you. 24 hours a day. Just by picking up your telephone.

You can have exclusive access to "Share Service" by opening a

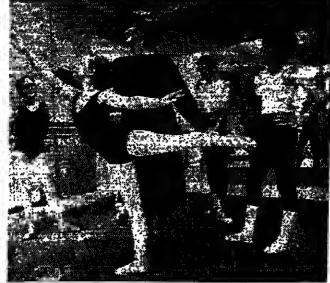
High Interest Cheque Account with Phillips & Drew Trust Limited who will use their considerable money market expertise to ensure that your uninvested funds earn high rates of interest at all times.

All that and a Cheque Book too! Lots of people offer high interest. Only Phillips & Drew offer "Share Service." It's a service you'll appreciate.

or telephone (01) 6.28 9771. Please send me without obligation	ips & Drew Trust Ltd., 120 Moorgate, London EC2M 6XP on further details of "Share Service," and Phillips & Drew- ieque Account, (Minimum initial deposit £2,500).
Name	
Address	
Postcode	Dia:11: 0 D
T 1	Phillips & Drew

FAMILY MONEY/4





You pay while they play

Most parents welcome the lesson with between five and idea of their children having some kind of a hobby. "Why hour." not?" they think, when their offspring express a desire to take up trampolining, tap thanking or playing the trum-pet. "If it keeps them out of mischief, stops them feeling bored and gives them a chance to develop new talents, it will

be worth every penny."
Unfortunately, at this stage. you rarely have a clear idea just how many penoies will be

Before you make any prom-ises it is a good idea to get a rough estimate of what the costs are likely to be, both long-term and short-term.

At the same time you should be wary about agreeing to anything which requires a high initial outlay, because children have an iofuriating babit of losing enthusiasm for projects in less time than it takes to say: "Do you remember skateboards?

Horse-riding is one activity which never ceases to be popular with children. Most riding stables suggest that you do not kit out your children until you are sure they want to go on having lessons but dress them in an anorak, loose trousers and flat shoes with a heel. Hats are usually provided for beginners, hut as these are worn for safety rather than comfort you will have to decide whether you are happy for your child to borrow one for a while or whether you would prefer to buy one that you know fits and is made to the BSI standards.

A skull cap type will cost you about £25, rubber boots from £16, children's jodhpurs about £15.50 and a crop about £1.95. Most children will already have an anorak and the riding boots can double as wellingtons, but even so you will be spending almost £60 on clothes before you start to think about the cost of lessons.

tre in Mill Hill, which takes children from around the age of seven, beginners have individual half-hour lessons at £6. Greg Parsons, the managing director, says. "After maybe a dozen of these a child would graduate to two or three one-

An enterprising portfolio

Most children have a lesson once a week and oo that basis you could easily find you have spent just over £160 in six months. The centre also organizes special events such as Pony Week, when the children come on a daily basis and for which the fee is £66. The week also includes evening activities such as jumping competitions and cross-country rides which could cost you the odd £5 here and there.

And what if your child sets his heart on a pony of bis own? According to the Pony Club (annual membership £9.50 plus a 50p joioing fee), you won't be able to get one for less than £300. A saddle will cost around £100. a bridle around £30. You will have to pay around £7 a week for grazing plus around £5 a week io the winter months for bay. Vaccination fees will cost

£300 piano is usually ending its life

you £10 once a year and the minimum charge a vet is likely to make on other occasions is also £10. If you work your pony a lot in the winter you will also need to give bim ponynuts at around £5 a bag you will probably need about 10 bags. Finally, the pony will need shoeing at £15 a set every

You might think it would be cheaper to encourage your child to take up music playing the violin, perhaps, or the piano. Keith Daley, a director of Phelps Music shop in Kentish Town, north London, says you can get Chinesemade violin and bow sets, from the smallest one-sixteenth size to full size, for £49.50. But he adds that most teachers prefer people to spend £200 and upwards, and a quality bow is generally a third of the price of a violin.

You can get old pianos for around £300 but Mr Daley points out that these are usually coming to the end of their useful life. Prices for a hour lessons at £10 a time. new upright start at around before moving into a group £1,200.

Close to the pulse

sidering - at the beginning, certainly - is renting. Phelps Music rents pianos from £24.95 a month and if you finally decide to buy, previded you do so will in the first year, you are credited with 65 per ceot of your rental payments against the purchase price.

If you rent, you have to pay only one month in advance, there is no deposit and deliv-ery is free, provided the piano is to go in a ground-floor room

Piano rental is fairly widespread, but you might find it harder to rent a violin, although Phelps Music also provides this service. The monthly rental is 5 per cent of the cost of the violin. If you buy it within three months, all the money paid is credited against the purchase price. If you buy anywhere between the fourth and the 12th month you get 65 per cent of your payments credited to you.

Parents should also remember that violin strings have to be replaced. I gather the E and A strings tend to go every two or three months. The average price for a set of strings is about £6. And bow re-stringing - usually done ooce a year - costs about £15. There are "running costs" pianos, but tuning should be done about three times a year for about £20 a time.

Then, of course, there is the sheet music - at least £2 a piece - and the cost of the essons themselves. The Incorporated Society of Musicians recommends members not to charge less than £8.60

Perhaps it is as well that my own daughter has settled for ballet. She goes to the Kathleen Hughes School of Dancing in Finchley, north London, where the fees are

You have to pay termly in advance (a bit of a risk with a

Hong Kong Fund 1st of 8 1st of 7 + 38 1% + 58 0%

FIXED PRICE OFFER: Schroder Far Eastern Growth Fund.

Schroder Financial Management

12th cd 40 . 16th cd 36 + 58.9%' + 80.8%'

Merchant adventurers first discovered the wealth of the East. Exceptional rewards still await the enterprising.

the clothes and shoes I had to buy, the ioitial outlay was only just over £30. Miss Hughe supplies some blue material to be made up into a tunio (£1.20), and I had to buy leather ballet shoes with succ soles (£7.25), elastic (30p)

pink ballet socks (90p), nav knickers (90p), a headband (50p) and a cardigan (£4.95). Some teachers prefer satis shoes at £5.40, and some insist on leotards. The Royal Acade

my of Dancing Lycra leotard 75 to £6.50, the matching skirts £4.60. Pink ballet tights cost from £2.99 to £3.50, knitted bun nets 75p, and point shoes for the more advaoced girls about £12.50.On average, Miss Hughes says, a pair of shoes should last two terms.

It is not just the initial outlay and the recurrent fees that you have to consider when trying to estimate bow

They will always enjoy music now'

much your child's activity is going to cost you. You need to bear in mind the cost of replacing outgrown or outworn items and also - with music and ballet, for example - the entrance fees you will have to pay if they take

Another factor worth bearing in mind is the time and money involved, not only getting your child to weekly sessions, but also going to gymkhanas, concerts or what

Patricia Larkin, who teach es musical appreciation to young children, has three children of her own - Barnaby, aged 10, who plays the oboe, Hannah, eight, who plays the violin and the piano, The children aged three to five recorder. Mrs Larkin says: in the beginners' class have "All in all, we must spend 45-minute lessons; all the about £1,000 on the children's other classes from primary, music. But what we are doing through Grades I to 6 up to Elementary have one-hour lessoos. is giving them something which will give them enjoyment for life, and that's worth every penny."

Invest cautiously

nember that the price of units and ome from them may go down as well

Lee Rodwell

Made in England. Grown in Japan.



A unique opportunity to invest in Japan's economic success.

Japan has the strongest economy in the world. In 1985, productivity increased by 9.8%. Exports have risen an average rate of 7.0% over the past 5 years. So now is a good time to invest in Japan.

But if you are going to invest in the 2nd largest stock market in the world, wouldn't you like to have your investment managed by Japanese fund managers who are experts on every area of the market?

Now you can, by dealing with Nomura. Nomura's growth

Nomura is the biggest and most respected institution on the Tokyo Stock Exchange. Our dealers handle 15% of all equity trading on the Tokyo Stock Exchange. We have more assets in custody than any other Japanese financial institution - which means that Japanese investors voted with their yen when they were looking for a good investment. Here's how you can join them. Nomura Growth Fund

The objective of the fund is capital growth by investing in Japanese equities. The Nomura Growth Fund S.A. is an open-ended investment fund listed in Luxembourg whose shares are denominated in yen; which means that

Balance of Payments mouthly - Bank of Japan Financial Statistics - Central Statistical Office

your investment is based on one of the strongest currencies in the world.

If you are a professional investor or an advisor whose clients would be interested in investing in a fund, which has shown 50% growth in sterling terms since its launch in July 1985, simply send the coupon to: James Ferguson, Nomura International Ltd., Nomura House, 24 Monument Street,

London EC3R 8AJ or call blm on 01-283 8811 and he will send you a prospectus by return.

Please send me full details at	oout the Nomum Growth Fund.
NAME	<u> </u>
ADDRESS	
1	POSTCODE
Type of Business: Profession:	al Investor/Advisor/Other.
TELEPHONE No.	π17.5



Prospects are improving in the East. Make sure yours improve with them.

With falling oil prices and lower interest rates investment prospects are looking brighter in the East.

So now's the time to invest in Murray Far Eastern Fund-for growth now, and in

Japan's growing strength

Oil is Japan's largest import item, and the fall in its price and the strength of the yen is a major cost saving. Now, with the added benefit of lower interest rates, and almost negligible inflation, the outlook for investment is

wery positive.

With its portfolio of consumer goods manufacturers,
and innovative construction and service companies, and innovative electronics concerns, the Fund is well-placed to take advantage of growth in Japan's economy.

Hong Kong's optimistic outlook

The outlook in Hong Kong is equally promising.

Lower commodity prices are helping manufacturing industries and export prospects are greatly enhanced.

Confidence in the future is being reflected in higher property prices. The stockmarket has lagged behind other world markets but, now the mood has turned optimistic, there is the potential for significant gain.

The benefits of flexibility

Free to invest anywhere in the Far East, Murray Far Eastern Fund has already achieved considerable success.

In the five months since its formation, the offer price of units in the Fund has leapt from 5L ip to 75. Ip? reflecting accurately the Managers' dynamic approach

The investments of Murray Far Eastern Fund are managed by Murray Johnstone, one of the UK's most. successful independent investment management groups. In all, we have some £2,500 million under management, of which £300 million is presently invested in Far Eastern markets where we have been active for over 25 years.

Prompt investment brings a bonus Io line with our confidence in the Fund's future, we are

offering an attractive bonus to private investor If you invest £2,500 or more before 30 May 1986 we will add a bonus of 1% free extra units to your investment. Invest 45,000 or more and your bonus will nercase to 2%.

Complete and return the coupon today, and we will issue a contract note immediately and send you your unit certificate within six weeks.

Make sure you invest today, for rising profits

*Offer to offer basis 2 December 1985 to 9 May 1986.

Charges: Initial: 5% (included in the offer price) Annual: 1/12 of 1% per month.

Price & Yield: On 9 May 1986 the offer price was 75.1p and the estimated gross yield was 0.29%. You should of course remember that the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up and you should regard your investment as a media to long-term one. ntion: Income is distributed annually, on 31 August.

Dealing: Units are normally bought and sold daily (excluding bank holidays). Current prices and yield are published in the Financial Times and Glasgow Herald.

Selling units: To sell your units, sign the certificate and return a to the Managers who will send you a cheque normally within seven

Trustee: Clydesdale Bank PLC. agers: Murray Johnstone Unit Trust Management Limited, 163 Hope Street, Glasgow G2 2U.H. Tel: 041-221 9252. Registered in Scotland No. 65167.

BONUS OFFER CLOSES 30 MAY 1986

To: Murray Johnstone Unit Trust Management Limited, FREEPOST, Glasgow G2 ZBR. (No stamp required.) Tel: 041-221 9252.

I/We wish to invest &___ _(min.£500) in Murray Far Eastern Fund at the offer price ruling on receipt of this application, and to include a bonus of 2% extra units if I/we invest £5,000 or more (1% if I/we invest £2,500 or more) by

I/We enclose my/our cheque/money order made payable to Murray Johnstone Unit Trust Management Limited. I am/We are over 18.

If you would like the income from your investment This automatically reinvested, please tick here II. Joint applicants should all sign and attach their names and addresses on a separate sheet. This offer is not open to residents of the Republic of Ireland.

If you would like information about any other Murray Johnstone unit trusts please tick the relevant box. Murray American 🗆 Murray Equity Income 🗔

Murray European 🗆 Murray Smaller Companies 🗀



MURRAY JOHNSTONE



nity to invest

wing in the E

prove with the

Advice to the unwary abroad in the City. or

THE PARAKEET AND THE PERILS OF LIVING IN THE STICKS.

HE jungle steamed after yet another deluge of scalding rain. Chameleons, who had stopped to shelter beneath the overhanging leaves, changed from amber to green and moved off again. The young parakeet looked happy. He was gradually recovering from the excesses of his stag beetle night. And now he was putting the finishing touches to his love nest. Very soon, the boughs of the giant banyan tree would echo to the patter of tiny claws. With a squawk of contentment, he spread his wings and flew down through the dripping branches. Swooping low, he picked out a particularly fine stick with his

beak and returned to his perch. He puffed out his brilliant green chest feathers in pride as he brought the final stick to rest. And taking his beloved by the claw, he carried her triumphantly over the threshold. But then something seemed to stir. He looked again. Sure enough, the whole nest appeared to be alive. To his astonishment, it was edging slowly but inexorably along the branch. Then it leapt from the tree and scuttled into the undergrowth, taking the two love birds with it. A wise old macaw was gazing down sympathetically. "Stick insects," he muttered. "An easy mistake to make." The City is



a jungle, too. Here, too, things aren't always quite what they seem to the untrained eye. With the resources and the experience of one of the UK's largest investment management organisations, Mercury can provide you with just the discerning judgment that you need. For the details of our ten unit trusts, please write to: The Client Services Director, Mercury Fund Managers Ltd., 33 King William Street, London EC4R 9AS (01-280 2800) or contact your usual financial adviser.

MERCURY UNIT TRUSTS



Store up on a good vintage

WINES

store the bottles so that they benefit under optimum condi-tions and are not shaken too usterini and Brooks, of Lon-on and Edinburgh, solves this

Justerini and Brooks is the retail up-market wine side of the Grand Metropolitan hotel

The firm has experience of framing future wine combina-tions that will appreciate at auction — the best barometer of price. It first embodied the of price. It hist emoduled the principle of laying down young wines through its Unit Wine Investment Plan in 1969. To own a good cellar, regu-lar boys from the classic

vintages need to be und market. James Long, the group's wine buyer, has an international reputation for his flair to pick potential, assisted by his group's par-

This is evident in next week's offer, which is divided into four "cellars". The first consists of three clarets (two 1983 Graves and a 1982
Puisseguin St Emilion) and
two white burgundies from the
excellent 1985 vintage. Payment, like all the cellars, may be by either banker's order (in this case £24 a month) or a reduction for outright payment £288 inclusive of 15 per cent VAT). The first cellar could b drunk from late 1987 onwards

A distinguished single vine-yard Châteaunenf-du-Pape; Domaine Vieux Télégraphe 1983, which will make a fine bottle from 1990 onwards, forms one of the five wines in cellar two. The others are J. M. Brocard's 1985 Chablis (one of the impressive young growths in that region) and three bourgeois 1983 clarets. The prices are £30 monthly or

Vintage port - Daw 1983, which should be much in demand at auction by 1995 forms one of the selection cellar three. A second-growth Santerne, Chateau Filhot 1983, makes an apt choice in view of the increasing demand for dessert wines. Fine north ern Rhone in the form of 1982 Hermitage from Marcel Guigal, possibly the best wineclarets of classified growth (Grand-Larose 1983 and St Pierre 1985, both St Julien district), complete the range. The higher price of £60 monthly or £720 reflects the

For real investment poter tial, cellar four has the answe three dozen bottles for £1,320 outright or £110 a month. I consists of first growth Châ-teau La Mission Hant Brion 1983, and the vintage port house most in demand — Taylor — from the fine 1983

Conal Gregory

BASE LENDING RATES

Adam & Company 10.50%

OFFER EXTENDED FINAL CLOSING DATE MAY 30TH

This is absolutely your final chance to nivest in our highly popular Triple Bonus Bond (3rd issue) with your investment anded to secure a guaranteed one yea eturn of 13% net on your account with one of the biggest Societies and the balance invested in a £400 million Managed Fund that has averaged 18% p.a. net since it started in 1977 t.

Call us <u>now</u> to secure your investment. Our phones are manned 7 days a week.

University Medical General Ltd. FREEPOST, Bristol, BST 5BR. ADDRESS

Solid assets in the garden theatrical personality. Four stone lions each 5ft tall. 19th-

Investing hardly describes the large sums that gardening enthusiasts spend on plants and shrubs. For those whose idea of a perfect garden is a paved patio with a few pot plants, garden statuary has much more appeal and is a

Sotheby's is holding its first sale of garden statues, scats and urns in a couple of weeks. But James Rylands, Sotheby's garden expert, warns buyers avoid the composite stone moulded, especially those from the last century, will crumble and decay. They will never be really valuable be-cause they made any number of them."

The sort of prices expected Sotheby's country saleroom in Billingshurst Sussex, start at £60 to £100 for a pair of composition stone urns, and £100 to £300 for a composition stone pedestal. There is a whole pride of stone lions from £300 a pair, but no

Mr Rylands believes marble and lead items will be a sound investment with increasing interest from North America. which belonged to the late Hugh "Binkie" Beaumont, the Many of the sale items have



Marble athlete, priced by Sotheby's at £3,000-£5,000

been brought in by people worried about having them stolen from their gardens.
One group of statuary
comes from the garden on the
Essex-Cambridge border

6400 a pair), a life-sized harness-maker's wooden horse from 1880 (£1,500 to £2,500), an entire Georgian cast iron staincase (£3,000 to £5,000), and a wrought iron Spanish pulpit which would make a good gavary turned upside down.

"This is a fun sale", says Mr

century urns and marble and

and statues are estimated to

fetch between £1,000 and

£10,000, but Mr Rylands admits it has been difficult to

gauge the market. He hopes

the prices reached will mark

the beginning of a solid mar-ket in decorative garden

The sale also includes some strange items such as a cast

post in the form of a jocker

(£300 to £500), early jail doors from Chelmsford Jail (£200 to

£400 a pair), a life-sized

stone statues are in the sale. Marble columns, chairs,

Christie's is also holding a sale of garden furniture and architectural fittings next Saturday at Lowfield Heath, Crawley, Sussex.

Vivien Goldsmith



MASTER PORTFOLIO **SERVICE**

Probably the best-way yet devised to manage substantial portfolios

> Forfull details, telephone or write to Nicolas Bowater The minimum investment is £50.000

CAPEL-CURE MYERS

01-248 8446 66 Holborn Viaduct, London EC1A 2EU and Edinburgh

Member of the ANZ Group

When you leave a job how can you stop your pension freezing?

Leaving your job, perhaps to move to a new employer, can often bring instant financial gain. So it's natural in the circumstances to overlook the hard-earned money paid into your previous company's

But think, if you leave behind a deferred or frozen pension your benefits might suffer from more than a little frostbite by the time Also, keeping your old com-pany in touch with your changes of

address and making sure you receive regular information about your pension can be a real headache, especially if you've had more than one employer. So now you'll be pleased to hear that there's an alternative -

The Equitable Transfer Plan. The Plan lets you thaw out your pension by placing the transfer value of your fund with The Equitable, who then provide the many cases, will be more attrac-



tive than your deferred or frozen

Undoubtedly, you will want to choose a company with a first class record of investment performance and, while the past cannot guarantee the future, and the results in one area are not necessarily the same as in another, The Equitable's achievement in personal pensions is remarkable.

In Planned Savings magazine's latest survey of 5, 10 and 20 year single premium with profits policies for personal pension plans* only one company appeared in the top ten of all six performance tables over 1985 and 1986 – The Equitable Life. What's more, we won't pay out

any of your money in the form of commission to middlemen, so more of your money will end up in your new pension fund.

To stop your pension freezing get more details by approaching as direct on 01-606 661 1, or return the coupon today.

To: The Equitable Life, FREEPOST, 4 Coleman Street, London EC2B 2TL I'd welcome further details of your Transfer Plan.

s/Miss)		<u> </u>	<u>.</u>	
·	7			
-				
				Tel: (Office)
:	. •		— Founded Fa2	Tel: (Horne)
	s/Miss)			

The Equitable Life You gain because we're different.

محدّا بن الاعل

Members of The Stock Exchange

BETTER" BLE THE FT ALL * MORE T **VITEREST INDEX** STOCK building society rates are Interest rates worldwide are falling wernment Securities) forecast to fall further. But Gill ve bought them. keep the same return all, the CAPITAL VALUE What's more, when interes OF GILL a year-6% higher than the Gilts still offer a return of forecast for this year! Government's in Ætna's new GILT-ET SOND offers one of the MOST COST-EFFEC AYS TO INVEST IN GILTS. COST-EFFEC ER MOST GILT FUNDS. *Huge comings over Direct Investment.

*U** % a year income facility. GAINS TAX on profits from Gilts. flips & Drew – voted top for gilt by 'Institutional Investor' poll. up 18% in first 9 weeks to 1/5/86. the world's largest publicly quoted insurance group, with assets equivalent to £38,000,000,000. Empany Ltd., 40i St. John Street, London ECIV 40E. Reg. No. 1766220. DELAY-INVEST NOW! te and send the coupon in an envelope addressed to: urance Company Ltd., FREEPOST, London ECIB INA.

for Customer Care Centre—dial 100 and ask the operator for Freefone Ætna, The Centre is open this from 9 am to 1 pm and from 8 am to 8 pm each weekday, and me my FREE Guide to Gilts and details of the Ætna GILT-EDGED BOND to:

P.S. If you are self-employed or have no company pension, please tick the box so we can also send you details of

Ætna's new Gilt-Edged Pension Bond. 🗓

* FIRST OUT OF F

*BEATS ALL F TRUSTS BY

* PERFORM

TEREST

RESTUNIT

RE.

ST3TIMES

£ FT-SE100 INDEX



INSTANT ACCESS ALL OF THE TIME. AND NO PENALTIES.

High interest AND instant access to your investment, at any time, without penalty. That's the simple, no-strings promise of Moneyspinner Plus.

The minimum investment is £500 and a balance of £20,000 or more earns the new highest rate level of 8.80% net p.a. higher than you can get from any other major building society! Interest is added annually in October or you can receive

Send the c		s FREEPO	Newcastle and start earning high, no-strings interest without delay.	
AMOUNT INVESTED	INTEREST P.A.*	GROSS P.A.t	no-strings interest	
£500 or more	8.05%	11_34%	without delay.	
£5,000 or more	8.30%	11.69%		
£10,000 or more	8.55%	12.04%		

8.80%

People with your interest at heart.

Northern Rock House, Gosforth, Newcastle upon Tyne NE3 4PL Tel: 091-285 7191 City of London Office: Stone House, 128/140 Bishopsgate EC2M 4HX. Telephone: 01-247 6861. Scottish Office: 27 Castle Street, Edinburgh EH2 3DN. Telephone: 031-226 3401.

to be invested in Moneyspinner Plus. Interest to be added annually to the account. Interest to be paid monthly. Please confirm the application. Meanwhile, my investment is to start earning interest upon receipt. SIGNATURE/S

Member of the Building Societies Association.

TO: Mike McCardle, Northern Rock Building Society, PREEPOST, Gosforth, Newcastle upon Tyne NE3 1BR.

T NASDIM

UP IN Ex 150

FAMILY MONEY/6

Low stock highly favoured

SHARES

s in the garde a

* ** ** **

ou leaveajor

sion heezing

Anyone looking for a good, long-term investment might do well by buying oil shares now. They are thoroughly out of favour because of the siump in the price of oil and at current levels the yield alone makes them worthwhile.

Taking the "recovery" and proach to investment - buying out-of-favour stocks or sectors — often proves a successful way of backing future winners.

Conversely, another invest-ment rule of thumb is not to plump for a sector or unit trust that is popular now. The theory is that they could be fully valued and might well drop in price or remain static. A long time ago, back in 1975. I made the classic

mistake of the investment novice, which proves the point admirably. I invested £100 in M & G's American unit trust, the top performer of 1974. The wretched units barely moved during the next two to three years and, given those days of high ioflation, the £100 was seriously deval-ued before I finally sold out.

I was the

With hindsight the right thing to have done was to go for 1974's worst performer an Extra Yield fund, and that £100 would have multiplied by about 150 per cent in a

The backing of last year's laggards as a performance theory has been around for years, but in 1983 Charles Fry of Johnson Fry, the Londonbased financial consultant, decided to offer a complete service so that clients could switch their money every year

Fund

Japan Gilt

Property Extra Yield

Japan Extra Yield

Australasian

Property

Source; Johnson Fry

into the previous year's worst performing M & G fund. Mr Fry chose M & G because it is one of the oldest and largest of the unit trust groups with plenty of funds from which to choose. He picked bonds as opposed to M & G's unit trusts because the

unit trust switching fee was high at about £250 per £10,000. M & G Bonds are in fact invested in M & G unit trusts but have a different tax treatment. The crucial point is that the switch fee is a modest As bad luck would have it,

the last two years - 1984 and 1985 - have been the worst two consecutive years for the worst performer system. M & G's Property Bond recovered only marginally in 1984 and the Gold Bood (which invests gold shares) actually

> Gold prices leapt during January

dropped 23.2 per cent from January 1985 to January 1986 after a rock-bottom 1984.

Mr Fry does point out, however, that the date of switching is significant, and incidentally, if an investor had switched in February this year instead of January he would have made a respectable return on gold, as there was a leap io gold prices during

You have to pick a date to illustrate the system so the beginning of the year is an obvious choice. But many of our clients come in at different times of the year and they don't necessarily choose a 12 month cycle for the switch either," he says.

INVESTMENT BOND ANALYSIS

Investment of £10,000 lump sum and switched each year to worst performing

M&G Flexible Investment Bond of previous year

10-year performance

differently. When most of the worst performing system, Mr Fry decided to modify it. He reckons that the important world's stock markets an booming as they are at the thing is the spirit as opposed moment, there is less chance to the letter of the principle, and that there is nothing of a big turnaround for poorer performing shares and unit sacred about rigidly sticking to actual worst performers. He now recommends clients

million) and some of his own,

is in the managed fund. There

clients' cash still linked to the "pure" system.

putting only a small amount, say 2 to 3 per cent of a client's

cash, into the worst performer

simplicity of the system attractive," he says.

Although the last two years

the "recovery" principle: "It is

very much a matter of keeping

one's nerve and taking a long-

term view. You've got to have

the guts to be able to shift from

the American Bond to the

Extra Yield Bond in 1975. It's

not a system for the faint-

The danger of the rigid

approach has been illustrated

by gold in the last two years.

One year's worst performer

5-year performance

vear start

10,000 12,100 17,146 24,039 24,640

£ gain/loss at year end

hearted.

about £2 million worth of

Charles Fry would advocate

It is not surprising that the M & G reaction to Johnson Fry's system is to emphasize switch into any one of the bottom four performers. the high risk. "It can work," says M & G, "and we are supportive of the recovery He also has the Johnson Fry Managed Fund which adheres to the principles in a diluted form, that is, it did not invest principle. Our Recovery unit trust has been an above averin the UK market in 1985 but age performer and is the best picked the less popular Japa-nese market. The bulk of performing trust ever from the date of its inception 17 years clients' money (about £5.5

in the past 10 years this same Recovery trust has risen an impressive 10 times. One of M & C's middling performers, its General trust unit, has

Sensible to split your investment

technique. "It appeals to peo-ple who are fed up with the uncertainties of investment risen more than five and a half management and find the times, while its worst performer during 10 years, Australasia, has risen only one and a have been disappointing, Mr Fry is still a firm advocate of balf times.

Investing in the worst per-former bond method of 10 years ago would have produced an increase in value of seven and a half times. Over five years the system would have produced a near dou-bling of the investment.

The Recovery fund did better with a two and a half times increase, but the system does not claim to produce the optimum returns, simply a good return.

can still be a worst performer the next year. The system If you don't like thicking works best when sectors and about your investments, this system could suit you. But it need not be used just within bond funds as these days most unit trust groups will give you discount if you switch between unit trusts within their group.

> If you use this approach, i is probably a good idea to split your investment between the different sectors - United States. Japan, UK etc, and go for the bottom performing trust in each sector rather than the overall bottom performer. What happens in one market may bear no relation to what is happening elsewhere.

> > Hilaire Gomer

THE TOP PERFORMING **FRUST OF 1986**

During the first four many of 1986 while attention has been focused in Europe the County Bank Japan Grawting performance has been achieving outstanding performing

Not only has it outperformed by other UK based Japan Unit Trusts but also file European trust as well.

And its longer term record is imple ive loo. Since July 1985 when it was restructure the price of units has increased by 69.3%, ma a previous steady upward trend.

THE PATH TO SUCCESS

The County Bank Japan Growth Trust G provide good lang term capital growth and believe that the Trust's autstanding recent mance illustrates aur Fund Manager's ability take advantage of the immense growth police tial offered by the Japanese market.

We feel that traditional investment techniques are insufficient and now need to be supplemented by an in-depth understanding of technical analysis and the demographic factors influencing the Japanese economy.

The Trust's good performance has been enhanced by up to the minute local information and views from County Bank's Takyo office. This gives an invaluable edge to aur experienced Fund Manager in Landan.

You should remember that the price of units and the income from them can go down as well as up.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Contract notes will be issued by return: certificates issued within 42 days. The prices and yield are published daily in leading national newspapers. You can sell units back to the Managers on any business day of the Bid Price ruling on receipt of your instructions, An initial charge of 5% is included in the Offer Price of units. Remuneration is paid to qualified medianes-rates available on request, T ornual charge is 1% per onnum (+VAT) of the Trust value which is deducted from the Trust's gro mcome. The income distribution will be mode onnually an 1st November to unitholders registered by the 1st September. Trustee: Royal Exchange Assurance, Managers: County Bank Unit Trusts Ltd. Registered Officer 11 Old Broad Street,

Member of the Unit Trust Association

BANK JAPAN GROWTH TRUST: d an an offer to bid price basis an 29 4 86 with M TO INVEST

ike advantage af the valuable discounts either phane the direct dealing line an any y ta purchase units at the prevailing price 01-726 1999

the caupon and send it to us with

on 14.5.86 was 148.2p per unit, and Pual gross yield was 0.63%.

1% DISCOUNT ON INVESSION OF £1000 OR MORE INT ON INVEST NTS OF £5000 OR MORE IF YOU INVEST NORE 31.5.86

1 (20) in the Japan Growth Trust of the offer price ru

First names, (in full)

Please tick here for details of the County Bank Share Exchange Schame COUNTY BANK UNIT TRUSTS

Fidelity rises faster.

Japan is on the up and up again. The Tokyo Stock Exchange's up. Company profits are up. The Yen's up.

Regular Japan watchers are starting to invest again. Surely one of the most attractive opportunities is one of the sector's most successful funds.

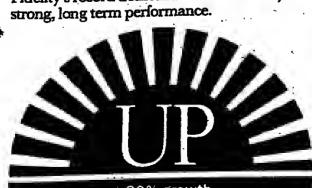
Fidelity's Japan Trust.

Consistent, strong performance.

The best performing Japan unit trust over The third best performing of all unit trusts over 3 years.

No wonder our Japan Trust has a strong following.

Of course, the price of units and income from them may go down as well as up. But regular Japan investors know that Fidelity's record demonstrates consistently



+30% growth since January 2nd 1986.*

Such consistency is more than good fortune. It's sound management that's pushed the Fund up 341%* since its launch in 1981.

The Fidelity approach demands a far more thorough understanding of the market opportunities.

Astute tactical anticipation of those stocks and sectors likely to out-perform the market average is a vital part of Fidelity's investment

Catch the early rising sun.

The Japanese Stock Market looks set for further growth.

The key factors that are fuelling the Japanese industrial engine underline the renewed business confidence. Sharply falling oil prices. Further reduced manufacturing



Best Japan fund over 3 years.†

costs. An even lower inflation rate. Now's the time to benefit.

A Japan Fund. Run by the Japanese. Who best to judge the market than the

apanese themselves. Who best to run your Japan investments than a Japanese fund management team.

Fidelity's Tokyo office is 100% Japanese. Valuable local knowledge, important local government, industrial and commercial contacts put Fidelity closer to the market mood



Best Japan fund over 4 years.†

than any western observer or long distance phone call.

Such information makes us better able to judge what to buy and when to sell, to your advantage.

Before it becomes more general knowledge.

The world's biggest independent fund management group.

The Fidelity Group manages over £35bn of institutional and private investment money.

zones we can monitor all the world's markets. Hour by hour.

With offices in all the major economic

To make more money out of Japan, invest now

Third best performing

of all unit trusts over 3 years. †

And local staffing means that accurate

local judgements can be made against the

For better investment.

global context.

For a minimum of £500 you can invest in Fidelity's Japan Trust and catch the rising sun

Just fill out the coupon and post it with your cheque directly to Fidelity or your professional advisor.

Or if you want further information, telephone our investment advisors on our Califree number below.

The lines are open between 9.30 a.m. and 5.30 p.m. Monday to Friday, or on Saturday between 10.00 a.m. and 1.00 p.m.

†Planned Savings 1st May 1986. *Offer to bid 14th May 1986

FOR INVESTMENT ADVICE CALLFREE FIDELITY 0800 414161

To: Fidelity International Management Limited, P.O. Box 80, River Walk, Tonbridge, Kent TN9 1DW. in Fidelity Japan Trust at the offer I wish to invest £ .. price ruling on receipt of my application and enclose my cheque made payable to Fidelity International Management Limited. Minimum Investment is £500.

Please tick box if an existing Fidelity investor □ Surname MR/MRS/MISS (Block letters please) ...

First names

Address

GENERAL INFORMATION A contract note for your application together with a brochure will be sent immediately. Unit certificates will be sent within 35 days. The offer prace for Fidelity Japan Trust is 118p at 14th May 1986. Accumulation units only will be issued. The distribution date is 31m August in the prace of units out of which the Managers will pay commission to qualified agents (rates available on request). The Trust pays an annual changer to the Managers out of income (or expiral if there is insufficient income) of between 1% and 1% plus VA.T. of the value of the Fund. The annual changers with pays an annual changers out of income (or expiral if there is insufficient income) of between 1% and 1% plus VA.T. of the value of the Fund. The annual changes to the Managers out of income (or expiral if there is insufficient income) of between 1% and 1% plus VA.T. of the value of the Fund. The annual change is 31m August of the page of units of the page of the Unit Trust Association. Offer not open to residents of the Republic of Ireland.

Learned Registered Office: River Walls, Toobridge, Kent TN9 1DY. The Trust is a wider-range truster accurately authorised by the D.T.L. Member of the Unit Trust Association. Offer not open to residents of the Republic of Ireland. schure will be sent immediately. Unit certificates will be sent within 35 days. The offer price for Fidelity Japan Trest is 18p at 14th May 1986. Accumulation units only will be issued. The distribution date is 31st August (ad. 21st July). An immediately. The Third count is a natural charge to the Managers out of income (or capital if there is insufficient income) of between 1% and 11% plus VA. T. of the value of the Fund. The annual charge is currently 1% plus

quitable Life

inds galore, but look I WAS PERFECTLY ALL RIGHT UNTIL I

We offer up to

It's up to you how much you take as income.

The London Life Income Selector offers you more than just a high interest rate. It offers you a choice.

A choice of income in addition to capital By investing in this plan you can choose

the balance that suits your needs. For example, if you just want capital

Example of male aged 65, 220 a taxp, ven investing \$10,000 over 5 years.				
Schooled Net Acoust Income	£.,	25/41	1 5 mm 1 20	
Materia Ville	\$7 Test	1 1.17	213 A. L. L.	
Producted Net Yield part arms	40.7	1724	0.58 100	

To: New Business Department. The London Life Association Limited. FREEPOST, Inc Temple Street.

I would like to know more about London Life's Income Selector.

growth we can offer you of 15.5 per annum. choose to take part q estment as income, we'll still of igher rate of

Our excellents nvestment e top of, industry performance! bur guarantee of an vielo

And bed v oo commission red can als e that all your money 5 WJ. 520 penefit-and so are U. S.BIL

to do is fill in the coupon Woodyer or Sally Hill on oull soon find you've made a

2		<u> </u>		
	Nan		•	755 m
	Addres	Saut.		
		300		
ζ	7	1		

Competition to lend money for home loans is fierce and getting fiercer. Though we are some way from a petrol pump-style price war, banks and building societies are stumbling over themselves to find new ways of inducing us to

horrow. Interest rates are edging packages are being launched every few weeks. This is a marketing war and some of the more traditional borrowers do not like it.

MORTGAGES

"We as building societies, have only ourselves to blame." says Bob Moffat of the Nationwide Building Society. "We've got ourselves into ety. "We ve got ourselves into the position where there is a lot of competition. That's partly because rates are too high. It may be that we should pay less to depositors and charge less on mortgages and so redress the balance between borrower and lender."

borrower and lender.

Here are just two examples from recent weeks. Midland Bank is trying to attract first-time buyers and entice custom from its competitors by shaving half a point off its mortage charges for new gage charges for new borrowers for the first year, and last week Barclays pared down its rates to a nominal 11.75 per cent.

Midland's offer, which lapses at the end of May (while stocks last), subsidizes the

lawyers' charges and transfer costs for borrowers switching from another bank or building. society. The message is clear there has never been a better time for house buyers to shop around for the best deals and

at the true cost to you

cheapest rates. But what's in a rate? It would seem laughably obvious that a lower interest rate will cost less per month. However, a glance at our table of monthly repayments will tell you otherwise. Every institution sets its own rate, but the amount to be paid depends on how the interest is calculated

capital borrowed. "It's a weird and wonderful process," says Stuart Gowan of the Woolwich Building Society. "We all have our own

HOW THE RATES COMPARE

Repayment costs for a £25,000 repayment mortgage (over 25 years)

and when it is applied to the

Abbey Nation Barclays net)

(annually revised)
Halifax (level start)
(gross profile)*
Lloyds
Midland

Homeowner

that's that."

The building societies nearly all use the same method of reckoning repayments and interest charges are worked out on the capital balance at the beginning of the year. This means the interest charge takes no account of the reduction in the amount owing and the actual interest rate is

The big four banks, with the exception of National West-minster which follows the the rate quoted is a true rate.

11.4 11.9 11.8

building society calculation. work out the interest on a day-to-day basis. This means that

Broadly speaking, that means bank mortgages work out cheaper even though the rate of interest quoted is the

STARTED LOOKING FOR A HIRTGAGE!

same. Competition means that these differences merit the lenders attention.

You'll find that we're often quarter of a point or so low the other banks. We're perfectly happy with our method of applying interest," says John Pegg of National Westminster. "We are not in the gimmicky and of the

cation of interest makes a big difference to the monthly repayment, as our table illustrates.

illustrates.

It is horribly confusing but, according to Philip Wibberley of Midland, it is "all to do with the difference between accumulation and calculation of interest". He says: "We apply ours on the third Friday of the month. Barclays applies it at a different time." If you still have faith in

poted interest rates as a really useful guide to how much you an expect to pay per month. look at the two types of repayment mortgage offered by the Halifax and despair.

The situation is still further confused by the fact that monthly mortgage repayments will vary depending on whether you opt for the "gross profile" or "constant net repayment" method of epayment.

Repayments at first pay mostly interest

With the former, the monthly repayments in the early years constitute mostly. interest and little capital is repaid. This means that you get higher tax relief on the interest element of every monthly repayment - and therefore lower net monthly repayments.

The net cost gradually rises as the loan is repaid and a greater proportion of every monthly repayment repre-sents capital rather than inter-est. With the "constant net ments remain the same because the building society has averaged out the mortgage

interest relief over the full term of the loan. Initial repayments are, therefore, higher than with a "gross profile" loan — but they end up lower. Most building societies of fer only "constant net repay-ment loans" but the Halifax offers you a choice.

But the requirement to quote an APR (annual per-centage rate), contained in the done little to help house buyers. Building societies are not obliged to abide by the formula haid down in the Act and few of them quote APRs, whereas the banks do.

The trend is to better value

The APR formula requires that every charge connected with the provision of credit is included in the calculation of the APR. The Woolwich, for example, includes interest on legal costs and proposal fees (typically £63 oo a loan of £25,000).

Most other lenders require these costs to be met outside the mortgage debt and conse-quently would quote a lower APR. Hence, the Nationwide is perhaps better value than it may appear.

The trend now is towards lower interest rates and better value for the borrower. But cheaper money will come, sooner rather than later, judg-ing by the Bank of England's signals to the money markets. The building societies will now need a substantial slip in base rates before lowering mortgage charges further. It costs the Halifax £250,000 in administrative and postage expenses every time it notifies borrowers of an altered rate. But the competitive pressure to lend may make them jump. There is still some scope for lower mortgage rates," says Michael Wilmore of Barclays.

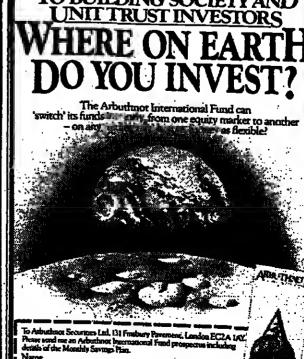
Let us hope that really is the repayment" method your af- case. The days of mortgage ter-tax-relief monthly nav. queues and haushty lenders are over. Perhaps the battle to make loans will bring us gift offers in the best tradition of price wars. Roll on the era of better value for the public, even if it does not quite translate into a free house with every mortgage.

> FRAMLINGTON -UNIT TRUST **GUIDE** For a free copy of our 1986 Guide, with full details of our top-

Martin Baker

FREE COPY C	F 'UNIT INVESTOR'
HARG LANS	REAVES SDOWN
	T14) 8

perfor	ming funds an
	lump-sum and hly investment
	ply send this
	соироп.
To:	FRAMLINGTON.
FREEPOS	T, LONDON EC2B Z
Name	



Bristol BS1617 (no stamp required) London L Date of Birth

Luck? Or one

When you decide to launch a new business into today's competitive markets, you have two important options ahead of you. You can hope that Luck will carry you through.

Alternatively, you can capitalise more fully on your own talents, vision and enterprise by taking up one of our training programmesat no cost to yourself.

The Manpower Services Commission has joined forces with some of Britain's leading business schools, universities and polytechnics. Together we have analysed what essential advice, counselling, contacts and professional guidance entrepreneurs need when they start operating their own profitable business.

The result is a range of highly respected, highly practical and highly relevant business training programmes. Programmes at all levels and at venues nationwide that have helped other entrepreneurs create some of the most successful business ventures in Britain-by virtue of a viable proposition and marketing strategy-and the commitment to make them work.

Put yourself on course to succeed. For a copy of our special Training for Enterprise' information pack, simply complete the coupon.

Get on course with Training for Enterprise

To: Training for Enterprise, FREEPOST, London SE8 3BR. Please send me details on the 'Training for Enterprise' Scheme.			
NAME		<u> </u>	
1410-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-0		· · ·	

in the 150



V to invest # # \$ 1 C.C. 6. 44.

ove with them

~ 44 55



Savings still rising in the East

Japan continues to attract interest and our recent article on unit trusts investing in Japan prompted much corre-spondence. "Your article was very interesting," wrote a Times reader, "but how does the really small investor get in on Japan?"

Value of £20 invested monthly to April 1, 1986

347.8 299.8 358.8 301.5 283.8 348.3 313.0 328.8 297.8 304.5 290.8 318.1 352.7 345.8 328.8

344.0 310.8

2 yrs

967.8 1046.3

1144,4

1258.9

1029.6 1107.3

1154.7

1039.8

1059.1

1171.7

Irust regular savings scheme, done wetl for their clients, but These have to be the bargain the charges on a unit trust of the century for anyone regular savings scheme are wanting to but many them. wanting to put money away regularly. For example, if you had bought any UK growth comparisons with Japanese

2407.5

1926.1

2640.2

2872.2

2635.9

2312.3

2402.1

9447.5

8900.6

7201.7

their nature are long-term investments, so what are the unit trust regular savings scheme 10 years ago it would have outperformed even the best 10-year with-profits savings-type life policy. Not nnly have the unit trust managers

Comparisons with Japanese unit trusts are more difficult as few Japan-invested funds were in existence 10 years ago. as the table shows. However, the three funds that were around 10 years ago would long-term prospects for Ja-pan? Paul Graves, who man-ages County Bank's top-performing Japan Growth Trust, sees lasting growth in Japan: "The Japanese market is coincided to well in the is going to hold up well in the Regular monthly savings schemes linked to Japanese unit trusts short term, but it's a market

that is continually changing." County Bank recently introduced a regular savings facility on its range of unit trusts, so investors with small sums can take a stake in this top-

Mr Graves says: "It really is

Some volatility under the surface'

oil prices has hetped considerably in boosting domestic risen too far. This view is not companies, and broadening held, bowever, by John Hobthe market generally. For this son, who manages the Target reason it is important to buy Japanese trusts. He believes a stock because it shows the fundamental change has been right technical patterns rather brought about through presthan because it falls into a sure from the Americans on much a concept market, the trade surpluses. belief that something will happen comes through much

Local authority town hall bonds Fixed term, fixed rate investments.

interest quoted net (basic rate tax

interest quoted het (basic rate tax deducted at source non reclaimable) 1yr Northampton 7.1% - 2yrs Manchester 7% min invest.£500 - 3yrs Wigan 7.25% min. invest.£100-4-9yrs Taff Ely 7.1% - 10yrs Taff Ely 6.91% min. invest. £1000 (These rates are liable to change daily)

Further details available from Char-tered Institute of Public Finance & Accountancy, Loans Bureau (638 6361 between 10 am and 2.30pm) see also prestel no 24808,

sooner than the event itself.
"I would see the market excess of the best with-profits continuing in perform well, with considerable volatility under the surface. The vital Regular savings schemes by thing is to catch that vulatility on its upward moves. The fund manager's ultimate aim. good, steady portfolio that gives long-term growth."

Over at M & G, Pauline Choy, who manages the M & G Japan funds, is expecting a rise of at least 10 per cent in the Japanese market. She is cashing in her chips in terms of companies operating in the domestic market and is switching to selected hightechnology stocks. She has performing fund. Since Januabout 30 per cent of the funds ary l it bas gone up by 44 per in this sector.

She concedes that she might 17449.5 Mr Graves says: "It really is not possible to apply fixed criteria to Japan. It is a performance by following this strategy but is certain that. strategy but is certain that. longer-term, this is the right move to make.

Edward Kong, who man-ages the Schroder funds, still technical market. The fall in tikes the domestic sector but feels some companies have particular sector. Japan is very Japan to reduce its enormous

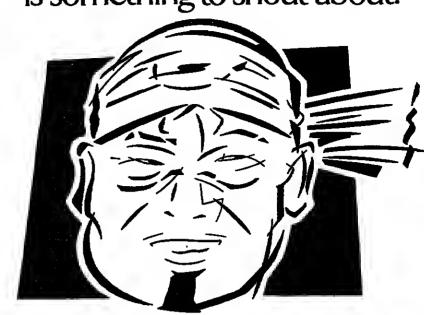
Lorna Bourke

cent. Extra interest accounts usually pay 1-2 per cent over ordinary share rate. Rates quoted above are those most commonly offered. Individual building societies may quote different rates, Interest on all ac-7.1% - 4 yrs Prov. Cap.7.75% - 5 yrs Cannon Assurance - 7.75% .

Foreign currency deposits
Rates quoted by Rothschild's Old
Court International Reserves 0481
26741. Seven days notice is re-

tered Institute of Public Finance &	is made for switch	ning currencies.
Accountancy, Loans Bureau (638 6361 between 10 am and 2.30pm)	Sterling	9.95 per cer
see also prestel no 24808.	US dollar	6.00 per cer
		3.70 per cer
Building Societies	French Franc	5.48 per cer
Ordinary share accounts — 6.00 per	Swiss Franc	2.00 per cer
	Yen O Mark	3.88 pc 3.70 pc 5.48 pc

148%*growth since we went East is something to shout about.



What's the competition got to say?

Whichever way you look at it, our specialist investment team have lived up to their aim of capital growth in the markets of South East Asia and Japan.

Send off for full details in the TR Pacific Basin Investment Trust Annual Report now. And discover how we left the competition

The company adopted its current name in April 1982 to reflect its specialisation in the Pacific Basin	
end to: David Home, Company Secretary, TR Pacific Basin Investment Trust PLC. Mermaid House, 2 Puddle Dock, London EC4V 3AT. Tel: 01-236 6565.	TI/17:05
lease send me a copy of the TR Pacific Basin Investment Trust Annual Report,	
ame	
ddress	
R PACIFIC BASIN INVESTMENT TRUST PLC RI	OUCHE EMNANT

INTEREST **RATES ROUND-UP**

Offer to bid price basis (net income reinvested).

The answer is, with a unit

Abbey Japan Allied Dunbar Japan Arbuthnot Pflio Japan

Baltic Japan & Gen Barclayunic Japan & Gen

Barrington Japan a Gen. Britannia Japan Perf. Britannia Japan Smilr. Cos. County Bank Japan Growth

Fidelity Japan Fidelity Japan Spec. Sits.

Sartmore Japan

MIN Japan Perf.

Govett Japan Growth Grofund Japan GT Japan & Gen.

M&G Japan & Gen. M&G Japan Smilr. Cos

Midland BK Japan & Pac.

Oppenheimer Japan Growth S&P Japan Growth S&P Japan Smilr, Cos.

Schroder Jap. Smilr. Cos.

Schroder Tokyo Tyndall Japan Growth

Current account — no interest peid. Deposit accounts — seven days, notice required for withdrawels. Bardays 4.75 per cent, Lloyds 4.75 per cent, Midland 4.75 per cent, Nativest 4.75 per cent, Nativest 4.75 per cent, Nativest 2.10,000 to 224,999 1 month 7.125 per cent, 3 months 6.875 per cent, 6 months 6.825 per cent (National Westminster); 1 month 6.634 per cent, 3 months 6.47 per cent, 6 months 6.26 per cent (Midland). Other banks may differ.

	Carrer.		
	MON	NEY FUN	DS ·
	Fund	Net CNA	
	Atken Hume .		
	monthly inc.	7.29 7.55	
	B of Scotland	7.10 7.34	01 628 8060
	Barclays Higher F	late	
	Deposit Account:		
	£1,000-£9,999	7.13 7.32	
	210,000 & over	7.38 7.58	
à	Certer Alian call	7.29 7.54	01 586 2777
~	Cobank		
	Money Mkt Plas	7.10 7.34	
	HFC Trust 7 day	8.50 8.68	01 236 8391
	Henderson Money	,	
	Market		-
	Cheque Account	7.10 7.34	01 638 5757
	Lloyds HICA	7.60 7.32	
	M&G HICA .	7.19 7.44	Q1 626 4586 ·
	Midland HICA	7.20 7.40	0742 20999
	£2.000-£9.999		
	£10,000 and over	7.40.7.61	W145 Subject
	Nat West High for Spec Reserve		
	£2.000-£9,999	725 744	01 726 1000
	£10,000 & over	7.38 7.58	
	Oppenheimer Mo		01 120 1000
	Management Acc	Outst .	
	under £10.008	7.01 7.34	01 235 9382
	over £10,000	7.29 7.49	
	SAPCAL	7.25 7.51	0708 60966 -
	Schroder Wagg		
	\$2,500 to £9,999	7.29 7.54	0705 827733

IF YOU had invested £1,000 in

Britannia's Japan Performance

Fund on 1st January this year, it

would be worth £1,517 today.*
The fund is fifth best performer

Japan now set for even

more growth.

Our Japan Performance Fund

concentrates on investment in

Japan's developing domestic

economy. This sector is set to

government's plans for massive expansion of the home market,

benefit from the Japanese

over this period of all 862 unit

per cent in the lourth, and S.25 per cent in the fifth. Value of Retirement 1 month 7.38 7.63 0752 26115I L& G High Int. Dep. 7.75 7.89 01 388 8211 CNAR — Compounded Net Annual Press supplement April RPI 385.3. (The new RPI figure is not announced until the third week of the Ioliowing

National Savings Bank
Ordinary accounts — if a minimum
balance of 2100 maintained for
whole of 1986, 8 per cent interest
p.a. for each complete month where
balance is over £500, otherwise 3
per cent. Investment Account —11.5
per cent interest paid without deduction of tax, one months notice of withdrawal, maximum investment £50,000.

National Savings Income Bond Minimum investment £2,000, maxi-Minimum investment £2,000, mexi-mum £50,000, interest12,00 per cent variable at six weeks notice paid monthly without deduction of tax. Repayment of 3 months notice.

Sond

Start rate monthly income for first year 8 per cent, increased at end of each year to match increase in prices as measured by Retail Prices. index. Cash value remains the same income taxable, payed gross. Three months notice of withdrawal. Minimum investment of £5,000 inmultiples of £1,000. Maximum £50,000,

National Savings 3rd Index-Linked excluding holdings of other issues.

FIFTH OUT OF 862

AN FUND UP 51-7%

* the fall in oil prices

this year

those of U.K.

* near-zero inflation rate

* 4% growth in the economy

* low interest rates, now half

Japan can make you money.

Find out more about Japan, and

prospects of Britannia's pace-

about the track record and future

making Japan Performance Fund.

or CALL FREE on 0800-010 333

(9.30-5.30 weekdays) for full

Post the FREEPOST coupon

National Savings Certificate
31st issue. Return totally free of income and capital geins tax, equivalent to an annual interest rate over the five-year term of 7.85 per cent, rifaximum investment 25,000 National Savings Yearly Plan A one year regular savings plan converting into 4-year savings cer-tificates, Minimum \$20 a month, maximum \$200 . Return over five

National Savings Deposit Bond Minimum investment £100 , maxi-mum £50,000 . Interest 12 per cent variable at six weeks notice credited annually without deduction of tax. Repayment at three months notice, Half interest only paid on bonds repald during first year.

Local Authority Yearling Bonds
12 months fixed rate investments
Interest 9.5 per cent basic rate tex
deducted at source (can be reclaimed by non-taxpayer), minimum
Investment £1,000, purchased
through stockbroker or bank.

Guaranteed Income Bonds Return paid net of basic rate tax; higher rate taxpayers may have a further liability on maturity, 1 yr New Direction Finance - 7.25%2 yrs Gen. Portfolio - 7%, 3 yrs Premium Lifa

THE WARDLEY JAPAN GROWTH TRUST

EVERY £10,000 INVESTED **HAS NOW GROWN TO** £14,500 IN JUST 19 WEEKS*

If you had taken the opportunity to invest £10,000 in the Wardley Japan Growth Trust at the start of this year (2nd January 1986), you would already have had the satisfaction of seeing your money grow in value to a staggering £14,500 (by 14th May). That's a growth of 45% in just 19 weeks. Have your investments performed as well over this period?

Now we are offering you the opportunity to invest in this high performing Unit Trust directly off this page. And if you invest before 25th May 1986, you can take advantage of a special discount that could be worth an extra 2% to you.

Wardley's consistently outstanding investment record

· The superb short-term performance of the Wardley Japan Growth Trust is not an overnight wonder'. Units have shown a dramatic increase in value of over four times since the Fund's launch in September 1982.

This remarkable investment performance is increasingly being accepted by serious investors as par for the course for Wardley Unit Trusts. The Wardley International Growth Trust has grown in value by 60% * since its relaunch in November 1985, and the Wardley European Growth Trust has increased in value by 111% * since it was launched n January 1985.

How do Wardley do it?

The answer is simple. Wardley's professional team of expert advisers work exceptionally hard in analysing, interpreting, and forecasting market movements. Our Japan Growth Trust is actually advised by our Fund Management team in their Tokyo Office. They are 'on the spot' to take advantage of investment opportunities as and when they arise.

In fact, although the Nikkei-Dow index has itself grown rapidly over the last four years, it has been consistently beaten by the Wardley Japan Growth



"Calculated on an offer to bid basis to 14th May 1986.

Will the Wardley Japan Growth Trust maintain its growth performance?

We believe that future prospects for continued growth from this Fund look excellent. As the Japanese economy continues to flourish, selective investment opportunities are likely to be found in companies with household names such as Sony, Honda, JVC, Casio, Nikon and Toshiba. Of course, this rate of growth cannot be

guaranteed to continue, and the value of the units and the income from them cangodown as well as up.

How you can invest All you need to do is to complete the attached application form and send it to us with your cheque, made payable to Wardley Unit Trust Managers Limited.

The minimum investment is £1,000, but those of you who invest more than \$2,000 before 25th May 1986 will also be eligible for a 1% reinvested discount - and if you invest \$5,000 or over, we will give you a reinvested discount of 2%.

Application for Investment

Growth Trust	
1% DISCOUNT for investments of \$2,000-\$4,998 2% DISCOUNT for investments of \$5,000 & above If you invest by 25/5/8	
L/We apply for units to the value of <u>S</u> trum. SL000) at the Managers' quoted offer price of receipt of this application.	
Surname	
First names	_
Address	
- Contrate	
- David	
Signature(s)	_
Date	
(In the case of joint applications each must sign an	
Please tick the appropriate brotest d you would like (i) income distributions remested	Č.
iii) details of our Share Exchange Scheme	
(III) details of regular monthly savines	님
Please send this completed application form and cheque for the amount you wish to invest to	
Wardley Unit Trust Managers Limited Wardley House, 7 Devonshire Square London EC2M 4HN. Telephone 01-929 1532 or 1534 (Not applicable in Eire)	•
(717/5

*Offer to hid, net income reinvested (12/5/86).

details.

Trust Managers Ltd.	NAME		CALLINE
FREEPOST.	Mr Mrs Mass	BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE	
74 78 Finsbury	ADDRESS		1 555
Circus, London EC2A 1JD.			33B./ \
Please send details			
of the Britannia			⁷ lattaaniinniijpiimii
Japan Performance			
Fund plus your		POSTCODE	0800-010 333
atest Market	111.5		
Summary.		_	

Our aim is to provide unitholders with good, long-term, capital appreciation from an actively managed portfolio of Japanese securities - our key concern is to achieve capital growth — income is not a prime consideration with the yield estimated at around 0.2% per annum. GENERAL INFORMATION

member: HongkongBank group 🚺

ENTERTAINMENT

*THE SOUTH BANK CENTRE Open of day with free exhibitions and lunchtime make. Coffee Stop, Soffer, Bars and Riverside Colé. Joseph of day with free exhibitions and lunchtime make. Of Sig Sen and Parliament from our mention. ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL Entransion: Ord Commissions and Security Programs and Security Programs and Security Programs of the Symphony Orchestre Maper Teach Torranscent Automy Peoples (200) Band Celebrasis Guarda, Constitution and Security Programs and Security Progr CONTROL OF POREST PHILIPAGNICORIC CRICKESTRA Frank Stepheng DOUGLOS Rath Kerbbaum 1972 Derrik Cerl Centrus (1985) (C. Fuerge Duringerger Scott 1972 Derrik Cerl Centrus (1985) (C. Fuerge Duringerger Scott 1972 DER SCOTT (1985) (C. Fuerge Duringerger Scott 1972 PHILIPAGNIA MOZART PRAFES Lane Glover Lenguage Derrik Control Committee of the Street Committee of the December of the Decem TO SECTION DISCOVERY THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE Merculan of West Control Berlint / Throne Installing RPO Ltd 5-5 for Chauston Frame Berlint / Throne Installing RPO Ltd 5-5 for Control of St. Paule Cettedral Agreem Symphoty Occuping Str Deed Wilcocks Long Particle Kwell, Symphoty Occuping Str Deed Wilcocks Long Particle Kwell, Percepte Walter, Lin Particle Rused Oracco Long Modaly Particle Rused Oracco Long Modaly Particle Rused Oracco Long Modaly Control Rused Particle Rused Control Research Long Col Line Control Rused Rused Control Rused Rused Control Rused QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL RICHARD MEYRICK CHAPT Between Screen in 2 Ce 16.2. Rive Department of the Company Walter in GROp 10.1 in C sharp in 3.1 in C sharp in 3.1 in C sharp in 3.1 in C sharp in 3.2 Groups - Gonard Machael Ver Avenue and State on Gestave Community of the China China Community of the China Commun **ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL** HAROLD HOLT LIMITED presents FRIDAY NEXT 23 MAY at 7.30 pm CC 44 50, LO SC. LASC. CIO HER DISESS STATE CC 01-424 8800-RAYMOND GUBBAY presents SATURDAY 31 MAY at 1.30 pm **ROSSINI-HANDEL-BRUCH-BEETHOVEN**

MURRAY PERAHIA



REETHOVEN: Someta in Elfor, Op 31 No 3
BERG: Sonata Op 1
SCHUMANN: Sonata in G manes, Op. 22
CHOPIN: 3 Impromptus, Frantase-Impromptus
citcharp meter, Op. 66, Bellade, No. 3 in A Rat



Rossini THE BARBER OF SEVILLE OV. Handel MUSIC FOR THE ROYAL FIREWORKS Broch MOLIN CONCERTO Boethowea SYMPHONY NO.3 (EROICA) LONDON PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA
PAINTOE URS SCHNEIDER LELAND CHEN VIOLED

F # 40° T # 40° T # 40° T # 72° T 8 40° T 0 20° T 50 20 H 75 01 10 70 11 61 11. C. 01 10 74 1800 RAYMOND GUBBAY presents SUNOAY I JUNE at 730 pm TCHAIKOVSKY-RACHMANINOV

MUSSORGSKY-RAVEL Tchesiarryly FANTASY-OV, ROMEO AND R'LIET Rachmaninov RHAPSODY ON A THEME OF PAGANISH Mustoryshy Ravel PICTURES AT AN EXHIBITION Ravel BOLERO ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA padator JAMES JUDD CRISTINA ORTIZ PARO

24. 25. 26. 27 50. 28.50. 29 50. 210.50 Hall 01-928 3191 C.C. 01-928 8800

HAROLD HOLT LIMITED PROCESS TUESDAY 3 JUNE at 7.30 p.m.

CLAUDIO ARRAU



BEETHOVEN PIANO SONATAS Sonata in D major, Op. 10 No. 3; Appassionata Sonata; Les Adieux Sonata; Waldstein Sonata

(1. L. LT 50. £10. £12.50 Hall -01-928 319). C.C. 01-928 8800



Walm from 'Steeping Benny', Sare from 'Swan Lake',
Pimo Concerto No I. Nutracker Sure.

OVERTURE 1812 WITH CANNON AND
MORTAR EFFECTS
NEW SYMPHONY ORGANISTRA VILEM TAUSKY conductor
Soloma Synthy PEEBLES BAND OF THE COLDSTREAM GUARDS
L1.50, 44 90, 55 50, 57.00. 48.50, 49.50, £10.50 from Hall 928 3191/928 8300



SATURDAY NEAT 24th MAY 27 7.30

SPANISH FIESTA

Programme includes: BEZET Carmen Suite

RIMSKY-KORSAKOV CAPITCEO Espanol WALDITELIFEL Espano

FALLA L. Vida Berve KERACHATURIAN Darsce of the Gadramae

from Spartacus as well as Flamenso and other dances from Spain.

NEW SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Conductor: DAVID COLEMAN

Flamenco Solvasi: TERESA MORENO Surger: VALERIANO ROCCA

Guier: PEDRO ROMERO DANZA ESPANOL (IN FULL COSTUME)

1.50 (4.65) (7.50) (8.61) 25 (19.95) (£3 50, £5, £6, 50, £7, 50, £8, 50, £9, 50 from Hall 928 3191 / 928 5800



Programme includes: BOSSINI Overture William Tell: VERDI Chorus of the Hebrew Slaves from Naborco. Grand Chorus from Adda, Anvil Chorus from Il Tovastore: BUZET Soute from Carmen: MASCAGNI Internesses from Cavalleria finstenen; METERBERZ COTORISTOR Matter from Le Projektet ARIAS & CHORUSES from La Boheme, Gianni Schechi, Mage Finta, Editor d'amore, Madam Butterily and la Travitat.

NEW SYMPHONY OBCHESTRA Conductor: GRAHAM NASH Soprano: MARILYN HILL SMOTH Tenor: VERNON MIDGLEY Fanfare Trumpeters Irish Guards John Bate Choir 13 SO, 14 SO, 15 30, 57:00. 14 SO, 15 SO, 170.0 from Hall 928 3191/928 8900

St John's Smith Square London SWIF MA Director: fout Davies Box Office 01-212 1051 Mon-Eri Ham-opm and troubymail sach concert

Jame Gray

Jone Gray Regimme von Meccili i 50 from 11 am The Friends of St. John's OWNSHARE CHAMBER PLAYERS Peter Ash cond. Bronwan XIIIa RSHIRE SCHOOLS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

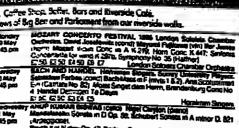
chael Thomas vin, Mozart: Symphony No. 35 em Yigen Concerto No. 2 Mozart: Expulsize Jubilete, Conce its man feature. Probation: Cleanical Symphony. Lenses (crements authorises an internet transfer (Administration Administration Consumers Overture, Violen Concerno Xenellis Lichens 1 (1st London part.) Debesey: La Mer (33.5), (25.5) (NUS. CAPS, UB406 £1)

VICTOR HOCHNAUSER presents at the ROYAL ALBERT HALL SUNDAY 8th JUNE at 7.30 **GALA VIENNESE EVENING**

JOHANN STRAUSS Ov. Die Fledermaus, Annen Polka, Adele's
Laughing Song from Fledermaus, Champagne Polka, Morning
Papers Waltz, Pizzicata Polka, Radetzky March, Thunder &
Lightning Polka, Perpetrum Mobile, Waltz HERAR Jetz geht's ise March, "Visio" from The Marry
Widow, 'On My Lipe' from Ginditta ZIEHRER The Scale Song
OSCAR STRAUS' My Hero' from the Chocolate Soldier
ZELLER Don't be Cross' from Der Obersteiger
SUPPE Overture Morning, Noon and Night
PHILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA
Introduced and CONDUCTED by BARRY WORDSWOPPT

The state of the state of

Introduced and conducted by BARRY WORDSWORTH Soloist MARILYN HILL SMITH 63-50 16.50 16.50 57 30 19.90 from Hall 589 8219:589 9495 Ticketmaster or ideily ine Supel 379 6423



Manademakin Schreite in D. Op. 30. Schubert Schreite in A. minor D. 821
Arzischolm C. D. A.T. Brahme Schreite in F. Op. 89
LIGHT ACH N.Chre (DD. A.T. Brahme Schreite in F. Op. 89
LIGHT ACH N.Chre (DD. A.T. Brahme Schreite in F. Op. 89
LIGHT ACH Schreite in F. Op. 89
LIGHT ACH Schreite in F. Op. 89
LIGHT ACH Schreite in Open Selly 1952 Wigner Selly 1952 Wigner Schreite in Open Selly 1952 Wigner Schr

Academy of St. Martin-in-the-Fields Findey PACO PENA (grater)
20 May A rigum vasi by this popular master of the flamence guitar
2.45 pm 13 50 54 50, 53.50, 55.50 Graphyme Concert M

PURCELL ROOM

ums riccurre du Casté l'Arrades de prierranget: Schubert Sonata in 5 feet. O 500 Cz. (3, 7 d.). Ochor Frighton International Arries Lie CAROL. Rewiley & SYDNA WITTERCITON A recette for accordant integral copano, Program State Leville de sona l'Arrades Program State Leville de sens Libracolor Gesellen, songs by Handel, Pascal Maccart, Racintamainos, Bridge, Lundon Romaid, Indiand, Illichael Head Maccart, Racintamainos, Bridge, Lundon Romaid, Indiand, Bilchael Head rezzo-soprano with passo. Rampanté Browshiridge (parto). Prog not litable Liede de rens Laireacher Geselben, songs by Hamile, Procell, Mozert, Rachemethou, Bridge, Landon Remilet, Indiand, Lieden Hamilet, Mozert, Rachemethou, Bridge, Landon Remilet, Indiand, Histoha Hamilet, D. 2. 25 St. 24 Sp.

— Norman McCarro Int. Arrists Lei
WESTAMORIAAND CONCENTS (RAM). Richard Hamilet and Tom Duper
Liputer door). January Corter (parto). New vorks: by Omdel Bediton,
Anopere Madera and Tim Sachlon, & visit by Timothy Bowlet & Juan
Franchis, Patro visit by Llest, Kormeth Leighbor, Franch. Biomediatols.

SOUTH BANK CRAFTS for perfect gifts tues. Sun 11 am-7pm

QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL **PHILHARMONIA ORCHESTRA**

Principal Conductor: Giuseppe Sinopoli

APRES L'APRES-MIDI conducted by

SIMON RATTLE

Queen Efizabeth Hall

TONIGHT at 7.45 PETER DONOHOE

Debussy: La Boite à joujoux Messiaen: Oiseaux Exotiques Boulez: Eclat

Ravel: Ma Mere l'Oye Tickets: £4, £5, £6.50, £8

Royal Festival Hall

Monday Next 19 May at 7.30 **ELISABETH SODERSTROM** PHILHARMONIA CHORUS

Poulenc: La Voix Humaine Messiaere Et Exspecto Resurrectionem Mortuorum Ravel: Daphnis et Chloè (complete) SPONSORED BY CHANEL

Thursday Next 22 May at 7.30 **GIUSEPPE SINOPOLI BARRY TUCKWELL**

Haydn: Symphony No.102 Strauss: Horn Concerto No.1 Strauss: Also Sprach Zarathustra

SPONSORED BY THE CONDE NAST

PUBLICATIONS LIMITED

Tickets: [3, [3 75, [4.75, [6, [7.25, [8.50, [9.50, [1] Avadable from Hall (01-928 3191) CC (01-928 8800) & agents TUESDAY 27 MAY at 7.45 p.m.

Harrison/Parrect Ltd pr

GIDON KREMER violin ANDRAS SCHIFF piano SCHUBERT: Rondo Brillant, D. 895 SCHUMANN: Sonare in D minor, Op. 121 BARTOK: Sonare No. 1

£3, £4, £5, £6, £7 Box Office (01-928 3191) C.C. (01-928 8800)

FRIDAY 30 MAY at 7.45 pm

PACO PENA guitar

A return visit of this popular master of the flamenco guitar [3.50, [4.50, [5.50, [6.50 Bax Office 0]-928 3191 C.C. 01-928 8800

Grapevine Concert Management
VICTOR HOCHHAUSER presents at the QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL
SATURDAY NEXT 24th MAY at 7.45 DVORAK 10 **MOZART**

DVORAK SEERNADE POR STRINGS
MOZART DIVERTIMENTO NO 15 in 8 flat
PHYLLIS DATE SATOPHONE CONCERTO
(75th Birthdag Tribete to Pagilla Tate)
LONDON CHAMBER ORCHESTRA
Conductor ALAN BARLOW Soloist JOHN HARLE
12 CS 64 65 16 from RPH Box Office 928 3191 928 8800

WESTMINSTER
CENTRAL HALL
FIGHT FOR TICKET MASTER OF 179 6-155
Also Religared Rooms. Exhibitions. Conferences. College

Thursday 29 May at 7.30 pm ORCHESTRA OF THE **EIGHTEENTH CENTURY**

"hts materiational phenomenon"
Director: Frame Bruggnes
Works by Bach, Scheldt, Ramenu (Les Borisdes)
and Monzet Synghony No.41 (Jupiner) Monday 2 June at 7.30 pm

AUGUSTIN DUMAY violin LONDON PHILHARMONIC

Trainers for both concern (2.50 to (11.00 from Trainersment (1-379 643) Mass-Set Sens-Spen. Sun 12 noon-Spen for credit card bookings-

PURCELL ROOM Wednesday 28 May at 7.30 pm

TAY CHENG-JIM TIMOTHY BARRATT pieno

"Unique among counter-tenors" (Daily Telegraph) SCHUMANN Dichterliebe, Op.48 and Songs by PURCELL, DEBUSSY, POULENC and BRIDGE POULENC and BRIDGE

[3, () 3), (2 8a) Offic 01-728 1971, CC 01-728 8880

KANTOR CONCERT MANAGEMENT

SAM BARBICAN HALL Barbican Centre, Silk St. EC2Y aDS 01 638 8891 / 628 6735 Telephone Bookings: 10am-8pm 7 days a weel

Sent aucoparateles at live 11 juny to 1981

The BIKADO — Gilbart & Sullivan, Complete & Columned part Todor Davies as No-Ko Reissund Herinoca, Geoffrey Stownkon, Forther Robinson, Eksabeth Balmbridge, Petricis Cope.

Richael Watehees, Loranine Davies, Alexandra Herino, New Concert Orch. Landon Severyante Chorus. John Burrows (cond.) Sally Gilbin (Lord) Rose Herinates (de.) Selection Sally Gilbin (Lord) Rose (de.) Horman Mandmore Ltd.

ERNEST READ FAIRILY CONCERTT, Tales & Tunes from Opera & Ballet. Ermest Read Symphony Orchestra, London Oriene (Lord), Stephen Long (denocriment) Selections from Salletin Levender (IRI). Stephen Long (denocriment) Selections from Salletin, Selections from Salletin, Selections from Salletin, Rose (Lord), Selectin from Salletin, Selections from Salletin, Rose (Lord), Selections from Salletin, Rose (Lord), Selections from Salletin, Rose (Lord), Rose (Lord), Selections from Salletin, Rose (Lord), Rose (L

Treaten und leolois — Prejude and Lebestod. Spons. 138 Group C12:50. C10:50. C8:50. C5. Sc. C6. Sc. C5. Sc. C6. Sc. C6

Insure) Frank Partner Indums) Albert Jaffre (tube).
Spone by American Express.
Spone by American Express.
Spone by American Express.
Spone by American Express.
Spone by Insure Spone by Insur

ES, E7 only. NGCOLAI: Overture 'The Marry Wives of Windsor' BRUCH: NECOLAL Overture The Manry Wives of Windoor BRUCH:
Concerto for two planos in A flat (London Premiser) SIBRLUSS
Symphony No 2 to D. Carter Mice (cond.) David Nettle (pano)
Richard Markem (pano). Y MIS O A Unillever Concert.
E150, E270, C4, C5.50, E7.
CITY OF BRIGHTHERHAM SYMPHONY OF CHESTRA. Simon
Raitis (cond.) John Lis (pano) Haydre Symphony No 70 in D
Bratme: Peano Concerto No 1 Beriok: Concerto for Orchestra.
E9.50, PLS0, E250, C8, C4.50, E3.
LONDOW INTERFECT OF CH. Lawor Pinnock (cond.) Kattham
Bettle (soprano) Handet Music for the Royal Fireworks J S Becht
Cantata No SY Jasches Gott in Allan Landon Handel:
Ov Semeler Two Arias from Samelé Haydre: Symphony No 93.
E10.50, E350, E750, E6, E4 50, E3.50.

23. May 7, 45 pm.

Parkingon Unit

A concert with the recorder virtuoso MICHALA PETRI

Friday 23 May 7.45pm

.... Recorder Concerto in C Rv443 ., Introduction and Allegro for Strings MOZART. ... Symphony No 29 in A K201 POLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA

JERZYMAKSYMIUK conductor Seat Prices £9,£8,£7,£6,£5 Box Office Tel; 10-8 every day incl, Sun 01-638 8891/628 8795

Thursday 29 May 7.15 pm SIMON RATTLE conducts CITY OF BIRMINGHAM SYMPHONY

ORCHESTRA JOHN LILL piano

...... Symphony No 70 in D Piano Concerio No 3 Concerto for Orchestra

Seat Prices £9.50, £8.50, £7.50, £6, £4.50, £3 Box Office Tel. 10-8 every day inc. Sun 01-638 8891:628 8495 Barbican Hall Friday 30 May 7.45 pm

KATHLEEN BATTLE

LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

TREVOR PINNOCK conductor Seat Prices £10.50, £8.50, £7.50, £6, £4.50, £3.50 Box Office Tel. 10-8 every day inc. Sun. 01-638 8891/628 8795

See Barbican panels for full programme details

26 WIGMORE STREET WIH 96 MANAGER WILLIAM LYN 50X OFFICE 01931 2141 MARLING LIST 6

WIGMORE HALL ASPRIEL STRING QUARTET Rydn: Quartof in OOp, 64 No 5"The Lark", Barber: Quartet (in Rydn: Quartet in OOp, 64 No 5"The Lark", Barber: Quartet (in

DA 50, EA, E3, E2

Wigmore Summ

REPORT JOHN QUARTET Sunday Morning Collec Concert
Heydras Strateg Quartet in C Op. 54 No. 2. Benthouser Strateg Or Basi Op. 127 E3 inc. programme and free colles, alterny or su

J Op. 102 Semilierette p processor.

10 p. 102 Semilierette p processor.

10 p. 102 Semilierette p C. Ville-Labor. Ana from Bachlenas, Irazilieret No. 5: Shoebalastich: Sonate in D Cp 40

120 ASD. C.350, C.250, C.2

10 Helen Jervings Compart Agency

124 Helen Jervings Compart Agency

124 Sonata No. 6: Sist pert), Helged Annota in C Hob XVII S. todificate Sonata No. 8 (15) pert), Helged Annota Ett ett in D 2 vers dob XVIII: S. Sealler Perspectives (Set Two) (14 pert).

124 Sonata No. C.350, C.350, C.2

125 Semilierette Sonata No. C. Op 53 Waldstein

124 Semilierette Andarde Isroun I 1803, Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

124 Semilierette Andarde Isroun I 1803, Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

124 Sonata No. C. Op 1803, Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

124 Sonata No. C. Op 1804, Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

124 Sonata No. C. Op 1804, Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

124 Sonata No. C Op 1804, Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

125 Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

126 Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

127 Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

127 Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

127 Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

128 Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

128 Sonata in C Op 53 Waldstein

129 Sona

Rédoire. A traje glassi of Harrelys Culto Amonamicou sinerry women interni 65 per 5 per 2 sineir Artist & Concert Mgt 15 per 2 sineir Artist & Concert Mgt 15 per 2 per

Hangaram Rhapsody no 12 (S. 13, 6) REAN COLLARD obes JOHATHAN ALIDER plane Plant Screen in C more; Better Sequency VII. Beethover: Horn Screen franct Holigan; Busser Fantaneo pestoria: Schamenr; 3 Romanoss Op. 84, Milleaud; Sonatore D. 50, CLSD. (256, 12 Ceredien High Commission Sensa/Jane Gray

SPITALFIELDS FESTIVAL



Choir of New College, Oxford Edward Higgsbotteen, director works by Byrd, Bernard Rose, Vaughan Williams, Josethan Harwey MON. TUES. WED. 2, 3, 4 JUNE 6.15 pm SCHUBERT

Die Schone Mallerm June 2 Winterreite June 3 Tickes from Box Office 0463-575274 and as door after 6 pm

and the second s

RAYMOND GUBBAY presents. at the BARBICAN

TOMORROW at 7.30 pm MENDELSSOHN-HANDEL-

RACHMANINOV-DVORAK (FINGAL'S CAPE)
Hundel WATER MUSIC
Rachamainer PIANO CONCERTO NO.2
POWAŁ SYMPHONY NO.5 (NEW WORLD)

ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA TOC NICHOLAS CLEOBURY PHILIP POWIE pano £5, £5, £7, £50, £950, £950 SUNDAY 25 MAY at 3 p.m.

TEDDY BEARS' CONCERT See Berbican pend for details BANK HOLIDAY MONDAY 26 MAY = 7.45 pc

JAZZ BAND Sponsored by American Express Ltd. SATURDAY PERFORMANCE SOLD OUT SATURDAY 14 JUNE at E per

PRESERVATION HALL

OPERA GALA NIGHT

Prog inc. Remain! The Barber of Seville Dv. and Largo Al Facture; Genned: Fasses Soldier! Chems and All Risk Inon Dwelling: Blance The Pauel Falleten Duck, German Bronder's Song Verdir Le Teavistan Scoppe Labon, B Troussore Misser, Aida Goand March; Massengal: Cavaller's Rustleans Internetzo and Enter Hymn; Leonesvaller I Paglineci Prologor; Puccias: Turandet Nessan Dome, Bann Vai D'Aire, Madam Burnerly Love Duc, La Balbane Ab Miss; Gesned: Facis Ino RT GRESPESTER. Conference Balby Workstyswood in GRESPESTER. ONDON CONCERT ORCHESTRA Condenie BARRY WORDSWORTE PAUL DE TINSLET SOPERO EENNETE WOOLLANDSORTE DONALD MAXWELL DESIRE LONDON CHORAL SOCIETY FANFARE TRUMPEURS FROM THE BAND OF THE SCOTS GEARDS

£5. £4. £7. £8.50, £9.50, £10.50 MONDAY 14 JUNE at 7.45 pm A Piano Recital by

IVO POGORELICH PIANO SONATA NO.27 IN E MINOR ENGLISH SUITE IN G MENOR

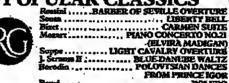
VLADIMIR ASHKENAZY Piano/Director

[7.50, [10, [72.50. [15

ENGLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA WEDNESDAY IS JUNE at 7.45 gm. Mannet DEVEKTIMENTO IN D. K.285
Mozart PIANO CONCERTO K.466
Mannet SYMPHONY NO.61 (JUPITER) SATURDAY 21 JUNE at 8 per Strams METAMORPHOSEN
MOZET PIANO CONCERTO E.49
Dvocak SERENADE

(a.50, £7.50, £10.50, £12.50, £15 un Centre and Hacrison/Parrett Ltd. WEDNESDAY 25 JCNE # 7.45 p.m.

POPULAR CLASSICS



£5, £6, £7, £8.50, £9.50, £10.50 Box Office (01-626 \$795) Credit Cards (01-636 8891).

JOIN OUR FREE MAILING LIST, Water to Reymond Gubbey Life, 125 Tottenham Court Road, Landon W1 or phote 91-387 2082 MONDAY NEXT IS MAY = 7.45 pm ENGLISH CHAMBER

ORCHESTRA Conducted by RAYMOND LEPPARD

CHO-LIANG LIN violin Stravinsky: Dumberton Oaks Mozart: Violin Concerto No.5 Saint-Saëre: Havanaise sohn: Symphony No.1 in C mmor

Telephone bookings: 01-638 8891/628 8795 [10mm-8pm incl., Sundays] BARBICAN, WEDNESDAY NEXT 21 7.45 ROYAL ACADEMY OF MUSIC

GALA CONCERT To inaugurate the Appeal in the presence of
T.R.H. The Prince and Princess of Wales
Royal Academy of Music archestra
Sir Reginal Goodal!", Maurice Handford conductors
Rophael Wallifect edio, Albertol String Quartet
Royal Academy of Music Chorus. Introduced by Claim files Brahms Academic Festival OvertuEigar Introduction and Allegre for Stria
Tchaikovsky Variations on a Becaco Theme, Op.
Wagner Prelude & Liebened from Trisum and Isolde

Sponsored by the Trustees Savings Bank Group

[5, £6.50, £8.50, £10.50, £12.50 Box Office U1-628 8795 C.C. 61-638 8991

Elonovary Management: Raymond Gubbay Ltd. FRIDAY 6 IUNE at 7.45 page Cocksigne Overture Morceau de Concert G FLGAR: SAINT-SAENS:

Piano Concerno in G RAVEL: BEETHOVEN: THOVEN: Symphony No. 7
MARK LAYCOCK conductor Winner of the Logold Sukuwski Memorial Competition
PHIL HARMONIA ORCHESTRA
ANTEIONT GOLDSTORING pinno
ANTEIONT GOLDSTORING pinno
VANUESSA McKEAND but
PHICHAM 13, [A. [5, [7, [8.50 01-628 8891/01-628 8795
ARTISTS UMITED John Highum International Artusts Ltd

FAIRFIELD HALL CROYDON Wednesday Next 21 May at 8 pm ROYAL PHILHARMONIC

ORCHESTRA French Evening NICHOLAS CLEOBURY JOANNA GRUENBERG Piano

DEBUSSY Prelade à l'après-midi d'un faune DUKAS Sononer's Apprentice RAVEL Pienn Concerto in G BSZET L'Arlesienne Suite FAURE Pavane OFFENBACH Overmer 'Orpheus in the Underwa D. LA. D.; L6, L7 ShowCard Prices (2.50, (3.50, (4.50, 15, 16



FESTIVAL DEVOTED TO MUSIC OF JEWISH INTEREST AND SIGNIFICANCE KADDISH FOR

TEREZIN CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL in association with THE COUNCIL OF CHRISTIANS AND

JEWS 1864 JUNE All bookings from FORWOOD BOOKINGS

Over 35 Events in MAJOR CONCERT HALLS WIGMORE HALL, SOUTH EANE HALLS, etc. Some of the finest seriest from this country and abroad.

THE COHEN TRIO WIGMORE HALL 22/6

MEDICI QUARTET HARROW SCHOOL 17/7

BEN URI ORCHESTRA-WEST LON SYN 25/6

LONDON LYREC ORCHESTRA CANTERBURY 18/6

ZEMEL CHOIR and others CANTIR/A QEH 6/7

RONALD SMITH-ALKAN RECTIAL QEH 9/7

ANDREA BARON & THE TIME OF STRIGHTS, WH 13/7

CONTEMPORARY MUSIC FROM ISRAEL P.R. 26/6

MUSIC COMPOSED IN TERREZIN (The Residental). Senting two survivors who gave first performances in the Cattip CASTIRUAK CIBCERTS

VOCAL RECTIALS

NEW WORKS BY BRIAN ELLAS. WILFRED JOSEPHS. LAZAR FEIGN RUSSIAN REFUSENTIS) STEPHEN GLASS. LEON BIRROTTI 1.4 others.

37 PALACE STREET others.

O YIDDISH SONG and HUMOUR CANTERBURY CTI 202 14/6

ISRAELI FOLK DANCE

LECTURES, SYNAGOGUE
SERVICERS, FRINGE EVENTS, Tel: (0227) 455600

LONDON BIRMINGHAM CAMBRIDGE LEEDS MANCHESTER OXFORD 15th JUNE TO 17th JULY 1986 Send SAE for Festival Brochure, to: B B Music Festival (Times)
B'uni B'nin Hillel House, 1/2 Ensleigh; St. Lordon WC(H ODS
or Tel. 01-446 1949 or 0(-907 1905
lincluding, weekends and eves.)



QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL KINGS SINGERS Tichots: \$3,5425;9577

Finday 20-June at 7.45pm JAKE THACKRAY Tickets: \$253.04 95.06 Saturday 21 Jone at 7.45pm

PASADENA ROOF

ORCHESTRA Tichets: 1324252657 Monday 28 June at 7.45 pm INSTANT SUNSHINE

Tickets: 2223545568 Supple 29-Jupper 7:1504 RICHARD STILGOE& PETER SKELLERN

Bankers Trust Company

*** 93049595**77

ANDRE PREVIN MUSIC FESTIVAL Friday 20 June at 7.30pm

Tickets available now from Ployel Festival Box Otlice 3191 to reserve tickets — 03-928-8000 credit card bo - Bankers Trust Company

Royal Philharmonic Orchestra



OPERA & BALLET COLUMN 9 536 3161 CC 24 ACROSS FROM THE GARDEN OF ALLAH DESCRIPTION OF ALLAH DESCRIPTION OF ALLAH DESCRIPTION OF ALLAH DESCRIPTION OF A SAME ALLAH MAGNETIS ALL SAME ALLAH DESCRIPTION OF A SAME A

BALLET RAMBERT CARLES NUNT

June 11 - 28 RUN FOR YOUR WIFE Over 7.500 plds-splitting perfs. EHOULD Hatel FOR LIFE S. Exp. Theatre, disease/Criterion Beauserly-Stalls or Circle L17.28. THEATRES

ABELPHY 836 7611 or 1847 7913 74 CC 741 9999: 836 71367 379 6455 Gro Beles 836 6123 CC BODKING TO XMAR 86 EXCEL-SIVELY WID: FIRST CM Grt 280 7200 28, Hr 7 Deby ME AND MY GIRL
THE LAMBETH WALK
NUSSCAL
NUSSCAL
NUSSCAL
SER A 30 & 8.00
THE GELY LEVE MOSICAL BY
EVER EMOYER SPECIAL TIME

ALBERY OF SSC 3878 CC 379 6806 CC 379 6433 Group Sales 836 3962, For 11 Weeks only TOM HULCE THE NORMAL HEART
by LARRY REAMER
A Store Woodcom Thembrical
Expent List
"MARGINE SHORT OF
SEIMATHORAL'S SLED
NOW PICTOMORIA

BONNAR WARRENOUSE 200
0230 CC 579 6569. 6435 From
27 May Ever 7 30, may Ther
2 30, 5355 3 Leaverage Officing
Average 725 CS-EFFE BY JOWL
to A MODSHAMMER INDUST'S
SPEAM. The sendence was almost hysterical, checker,
gamping and crying with
impose Cos.
DRUNY LANE THEATINE BOYAL
01 836 8108 01-240 9066-7.
First can 24-hour 7-day cc bings
Druny Lane Theatine Boyal
10 7200
David Morrich's
47NID STREET New Previewing, Eves Spon. Mais Times & Sal 4.80. Opens True 7pm

MADE IN BANGKOK
WITH CRITISOPHER FUNDER
"ANTIMONY REMODELLA"S
BURLLANT PLAY WITH A SE
PERM CAST IS EXQUISITEL
DEBECTED BY RICHAE
BLAKEMOPE D. Tel BEST MUSICAL STANDARD DRAMA AWAR AMMASSADORS West St. WC2.

J. 836 6111 CC OI 836 1177
741 9999 First Cail 240 72007
241 24175 inc. blog feet Crosp
Sales Of 930 6123 Mon-Thurs at
John Fri & Sat Gors & 8 46.

BONSDALE

LANDEN CODDARD

ANDER GLEVIER AND
STEPHEN
AND AND CANOL.

AND

WIFE BEGINS AT FORTY
A delightful comedy.
Booking through June 1986. JAN 1987

APOLLO THEATRE. Shaftedury
A. 457 2563, 434 3898, First
Call 01 240 7200, Grp Sales 01
290 6125. Eves Brun, Sall Mals
ALBERT FINNEY
"A performance of mach quiet
power and greaters it can be
compared only to violage Regard
of Cagnay. There is no meeter
of Cagnay. BOD Larbey's hew consedy.

A MONTH OF SUNDAYS
MARKES THE WEST END A
WARRIST AND MORE
WORDENER, PLACE" DAMA
Starting GEORGE COLE

POLLO VICTORIA SS 828 86 CC 650 6262 Ticketmaster 579 6433 First Call or (24br) 7200 Grp Sales 930 6123 7.45 Mats Tue & Sat 3.0 STARLIGHT EXPRESS
STARLIGHT EXPRESS
ANYTHING AROUND IN EVERY
DEMERSION O E.D.
STARLIGHT EXPRESS
ANYTHING AROUND IN EVERY
DEMERSION O E.D.
STARLIGHT EXPRESS
ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER
LYTES BY RECHARD STILGOE
LYTES BY RECHARD STILGOE
LYTES BY RECHARD STILGOE
LYTES BY RECHARD STILGOE
RECHARD ST

ASTORIA TREATRE BOX Off balo CC & Groups 01 754 4287. OL 457 8772. BESI MUSICAL 1985 The Times

The Times
LENNON
A colebration of the He and must
"I WAS UP THERE CHEENING
WITH EVERYONE ELSE AY THE
ENDO." BOOKING TO SEPTEMBER. BARBICAR OI 628 8795/638
8891 CC (Mon-Sum 10am-8pm)
BOYAL SHAKKERFARE
BOYAL SHAKKERFARE
LOBERARY
2.00 & 7.30 THEATHER lodgy
WINDSOR 23-27 May TROU-LILS & CRESSEDA.
THE FIT INDEX 2.00 & 7.30
IDEN'S 10 22 (30) PHOLESTINES
DOWN MANUEL MOREANS
DY MANUEL MOREANS
DY TROUBLES
GRIEBER.

JOHN BARRON
LEND ME A TENOR
"GENERALY FORMAY" F. 7 Inves
"HILARIOUSLY OVER
"THE AUGUST COVER ARROD
OF THEOATT PAIRES FROM
LALGEMENT TOO SMICE" TOOLOGY
AN OPEN TOOLOGY TOOLOGY
AN OPEN TOOLOGY TOOLOGY
AN OPEN TOOLOGY
DIRECTORY OF YOR LOOKYIN
Directed by Decid Gilmore.

BEATING To have the

CLIFF RICHARD
AS. THE ROCK STAR
THE PORTRAYAL OF AKASH LAURENCE OLIVIER
MODERT 230 THIS MAY 230 SM 8
SOME SEATS STELL AVAILABLE
FOR TUDAY'S PERFORMANCE.

BEST MUSICAL
PLAYS & PLAYERS
LONDON TREATER CRETECS
AWARD
0.58 8.0 Mars wed 3.0 Set 5.0 &
8.30 Croup Sales 930 6123
AIONA POOLYMIC UNITED NOW BOOKING UNTIL

DURGE OF YOURS BISS BISS CO 836 9837/741 9909/200 7200. Eves II Thu 3 Set 5 I B 30 COMEDY OF THE YEAR Standard Brown Award 1884 Standard Brance Amend Lupe STEPPING OUT LUCKENSH ON TAP Skd HE COUNCED BY SECHARD HARTS DISCONDED BY SECHARD HARTS LANGE YOUNGER BY TO "FEMPERT BELLOW!" D TO

CARRICK. E 01-036 4601. C.C. 579 6433 & C.C. 24 hr 7 day 240 7200 Grb 3246 930 67 125 Even B pm., Wrd mai 3.0. Sai 8.0 and 9.0 NO SEX, PLEASE-WE'RE BRITISH

president l THE GLE -

MAI

LAUA

ANEVI

MJQ -JOHR MAHA

THE PERSON LOUIS

----In it case is

HINDERGE THE COUNTY IN THE

THE PARTY SHEET THE S. THE R. P. LEWIS CO., LANSING MICH. Service of the servic

the lie

FORTUNE S. CC 836 2938/9 Eve
B. Frt. & Sat 6 & 8.40
COMEDY OF THE YEAR
Lituratore Circust Award 1984
UP AND UNDER
One of the fundates and least prelegious plays you are a confer
to see TOTALLY BYSTERICAL
COS. "A SOY" 5 E.B.

GLOSE 437 1592 CC 579 6435.
First Can 24 hr 7 Day CC 240
7200 Grp Sales 920 6123 Even
8. Main Wed 3. 564 4.
Andrew Lloyd Webby Presents
JAN FRANCIS
ROMALD HOLGATE
JOHN BARRON

CHICKESYER 0243 781312 ANNE GET YOUR GUN/THE GRALK CARDEN EVE 7.30. Mais Thu & Sai 2.30.

GREENWICH TREATRE 01-868
7725. EYD 7.45 mm Set 2-30.
Richael Aldridge. Green
Watterd Felicity Dean Michael
Santina.
AVCKEGURINUS RELATIVELY
SPEAKING. From May 2: THE
ORPHAM 5: TOOMS ONey.

CLAPHAM, SC beenent Hall Fulls furn Studio Lichen, die mg room shower CH w mach, TV C100 pw Hall Tel Of 622 5266

CLAPHAM. Grad its SC two flat billing rm. bedroom lat. con-but alony shower CH w more TY C100 pw and Tyl Of 622 5260

I DESCRI

timms (193)

holding

2.0

'n

ENTERTAINMENTS

RPD

Royal Festival Hall Queen Elizabeth Hall

RAY CHARLES IN CONCERT Tichets (6:30): E4 26 EB \$10\$12.50\$15 (9): E5 \$750 \$10 \$12 \$15 \$20

MARIAN MONTGOMERY WITH LAURIE HOLLOWAY QUARTET

QEH: 19 June, 7,45pm

AN EVENING WITH JOE PASS Ticionts: £3 £4 £5 £6 £7

RFH: 21 June, 7:30pm Direct from USA — An evening of nostalgla with THE GLENN MILLER ORCHESTRA All the original arrangements from the '40s
Tlokets: 24 \$5.50 \$7 \$6.50 \$10.50 \$12.50

RFH: 23 June, 7:30pm MJQ -- Modern Jazz Quartet

RFH: 24 June, 730pm A rare London concert by JOHN McLAUGHLIN and the

MAHAVISHNU ORCHESTRA RFH: 26 June, 7:30pm The incomparable PEARL BAILEY

in concert with the **LOUIS BELLSON QUARTET**

Tickets: £4 £5.50 £7 £8.50 £10.50 £12.50 Tickets available now from Royal Festival Box Office 01-928 3191 to reserve tickets 01-928 8800 credit card bookings

Bankers Trust Company

Where else in the world could you see-WORLD THEATRE SEASON IN: TWO INGMAR BERGHAN STAGE PRODUCTIONS: MALY THEATRE OF LININGRAD: SLEETING BEAUTY: MO POGGREICH: OSLO PHILHARMONIC: TOHIO THEATRE OF JAPAN: CABALLE.

EDINBURGH INTERNATIONAL FESTIVAL 10 - 30 AUGUST 1986

Booking is open MOW so write or come in today and collect full details.

Dept 13, Edinburgh International Festival, 21 Market Street, Edinburgh EH1 18W sending 18p worth of at or Edwards and Edwards, Palace Theatre, Shafteshary Avenue, London W1. Tel: 01-734 6787.

Comment That Arm Comment County County County on The County Count
Stranger This Army Stranger Fund, the Chairman Funds of The Household Chairman.
THE GUARDS MASSED BANDS
TITE GOVINO MIVOSED DUIADS
Present the mescal spectocket
BEATING RETREAT FE
ON HORSE GUARDS, WHITEHALL
THE SDAY JOHE 3 at 6.30pm
WEDNESTRY JONE 4 at 9.30pm BY PLOCALIGHT
THE SOUR JUNE 5 at 9.30pm BY FLOODLIGHT TO A 7 A
SEATS: \$5.00, \$1.00, \$2.00. STANDINGS \$1.00
As includes a determinent an advantation THE TICKET CENTRE TO GROCE STREET
HOPE AND RESTREMENTED CONDUCTORS BY CHARACTER AND CHARACTER
after Edwards & Edwards Theater Agenes New to Palace Theater Shallesbury Ave. Will
The Goards Book Shops: Wallington Barrands & Horse Goards (SDDCoor to 4.00pm)

THURSDAY JUNES	at 9.30pm BY FLOGOLICITY 1 3 3 4 4
Pully Calculations are re-	O, E2.00. STUNDING: C1.00 total Accrete variety accretes HETICKET CENTRE washings street.
and Beng Westmangren LC ands & Edwards Theater Age	DADORESMY THE EX-EXHAUST-AND CONTROL TO THE MENT TO PRINCE TREASE SHARESMAY AND VISI
	Barrandes & Horse Genedis (900ker en 4,00pm) AL TIEXET AGENTS
THEATRES	NATIONAL THEATRE SIN BANK

MAMPSTEAD 722 9301 Eves Boon; Sat Mats, 4.30 THE CAM- SLER, by and with PETER ENEWHS, 808 GOODY A MEL.
SHITH "Very famoy indeed" One, "linguly enjoyable" FT thio perf Wed 21 May, Extra Late Night Perf, Thurs 22, 11pm; EXEMBED TO MAY 24
MAYMARKET TREATHE ROYAL Box Office & cc 01-930 9832 First Call 24 he 7 day cc bookings 01 240 7200
PETER OTOOLE BERNARD BRADEN DORA BRYAN
MICHAEL DEMISON BLARIUS GORBIG GEOFFREY KEEN DAVID KING MOREA LISTER
PAUL ROCERS

SHEANMAN YORK THE APPLE CART BY BERNARD SHAW EVER 7.50 Min Shi 2.30 Open Wedenshay Blay 22 VANESSA REDGRAVI & TIMOTHY DALTON in a Shakespeare season of ANTONY & CLEOPATE and THE TAMING OF TH SHREW in Repersone

	CC Tricketmaster 379 6137 First Call CC 240 7200. The Andrew Lloyd Weabber Marold Princes Numbed THE PHANTOM OF TH
	OPERA Operas 9 Oct
4	OHIDON PALLADRUM 457 75: 37 2065, CC 734 8961, 3 433/741 9999 First Call 24 Day CC 240 7200 Crp Sa 930 6125
	THE HIT MUSICAL COMEDY
	GEORGE HEARN & DENIS OUTLLEY
	LA CAGE AUX FOLLE

7 Day CC 240 7200 Crp sales 930 6123
THE HIT MUSICAL
COMEDY
GEORGE HEARN & DENIS
LA CAGE AUX FOLLES
A LOUP STORY VOUSE LAUUM
ABOUT FOR A LIFE TIME "BREATHTAKINGLY
I A VISH The Times
"A GLORIOUS CELEBRATION
Mon-Sal 7 30, Mais Wed & Sal
2.30.
EVENING OF YOUR LIFE
From 16th June Wed Met 2.00
LYMC HAMMERSMETH 01-741
2311 Last 2 parts Today 4.0 &
THE DEALLY STRATAGEM

A CHORUS OF DISAPPROVAL RICHARD TODD THE BUSINESS OF LAST 2 PERFS TURAY S & Some NET'S AWARD-WINNING PRODUCTION DATIO Mariner'S CLENGARRY GLEN ROSS directed by Bull Bryone SHOREM PLANSON Spectropic Professional Pears Food & Orinhold Car Park and door 950 Ower NT shows see National To

	Wed Mai 3. Sat 4 & B.
AL THEATRE	THE ENTERTAINER By JOHN OSBORNE, Press from 28 May
MPANY SE ENTRIES under /LYTTELTON/ Excellent cheap /Seris all breather RESTABLEAUT 628	6A33 741 9999, Fryd Call 6A33 741 9999, Fryd Call Hr 7 Dey CC 249 7200, Salrs 930, 6128 ROWAN ATKINSO
F, EASY CAR PAR, 633 0690 IT, THE MEMBLAD M Draw Lane WC2	MODER REVIEW REVUE MODER 8 SA 5.30 & 8. "EASILY THE FUNNI SHOW IN LONDON" O T LAST MIGHT
379 6433 Eves 7.45 .00-4-7.45 W LLOYD WESSER	STEAMED 836 2660 CC 836 First Call 24Hr 7 Day or 240

CATS APPLY DARLY TO BOX OFFICE FOR BELTURENS Group Bookings 01-405 1567 or 01-930 6123 Postal applications now being accepted until end of November	OF JUDY A NEW NUSECAL "AN ASTONISHING TOUR FORCE" SEXP. "A BLA
OLD VIC 928 7616 CC 261 1821 Group Sales 930 6123. June 3	THEATRICAL PERSONAL D Tel-TBRILLIANT MAN O LAST 2 WEEKS
SIMON WARD AND LAWTON GARTELD MORRAN IN POSS	STRATFORD UPON A (0789) 295623 or Ticketon 01 379 6433. ROYAL SHA

ROSS The story of Layeramon of Arabia by Torence Eastigare	Silvat Silvat and Mon
OLD VIC 928 7016 CC 261 1821 Group Sales 950 6123. Until May 61 Eves 7.30. Wed Mais 2.30. Sale 4.0 & 7.45. Others and Sufficer's.	Mon meal stop
HMS PINAFORE "GRANGE DELEGATIVE Obs. "Spartitive	"The '
OLIVER '5' 928 2252 CC (National Theatre's open slage! Today 2.00 flow price mail & 7 15, Mon 7.15, then June 6 io 9 YONADAB by Peter Shedler	- AME
OPEN AIR REGENT'S PARK	THEAT

Course D. I dec.
OLIVER '5' 928 2252 CC (National Theatre's open slage Today 2.00 (low price mult of 7 15. Mon 7.15. (then June 6 kg 9 YONADAB by Peter Shaffer
OPEN AM REGENT'S PAIRK 486 2431 CC 379 6433. CC Hotilee 486 1933. ROMEO AND JULIET Proteins from 30 May 1s night 2nd June
PALAGE THEATRE 437 6854 CC 437 8327 of 579 6433 CC 437 8327 of 579 6433 THE BRISHCAL SEMBATION LES MISERABLES "IF YOU CAN'T GET A TICKET - STEAL ONE" Se

741 9999/240 Thu 3 Sal 5 &	7200 EVES B N
ARE YOU	LONESOMI IGHT?
	HOOKING HOW
#IGCADULLY 4506. 734 96 Hoftines 379 66	535 Credit C 68, 7d1 9999 C
	162/930 6123.
DAVID	FRANK
ESSEX	FINLAY TINY!
THERESHOUS	SPECTACLE'S

4500 734 Q	THEATRE 4: 635 Credit Ca 565, 7d1 9999 G
Sales 836 3	962/930 6123.
DAVID ESSEX	
TREMEMOOUS	SPECTACLE'S
Name booking	soptember
PRINCE EDW	ARD Bex Office

ł	
ĺ	PRINCE EDWARD Box Office
ĺ	PRINCE EDMARD Box Office 734 8951 First Call 24 Hr 7 Day cc Booking 836 3464 Grp Sak 930 6123
l	Mon-Sai B. Mat Thurs & Sal 3.0
ı	CHESS
ı	THE MUSICAL
ł	

THE MUSICAL
PRINCE OF WALES 01 930 8 2 CC Hotime 930 0944/6/6 Sales 930 6123 Keth Pro
741 9999 First Call 24 hr 7 240 7200.
"SEVEN BRIDES FOR
THE BLOCK BUSTER RUST THE BLOCK BUSTER RUST THE BUST ANYONE NOT T

RE	E18 7 30. Haz 112 -
ADN-	QUEEN'S 01 734 1166. 1107 734 0261 734 0120. 3849,439 4031 First Call CC br 240 7200 Gra Sales 930 6 Eves Spitt. Wed & Sal Mats
9 М Ежр.	MAGGIE EDWAL SMITH PI SMITH SMILLANT
feet (Bio)	INTERPRETERS A New Play by Resuld Barwer "CLEVER, WITTY & SP RELING" SIG Directed by Poher Value. Season extended until June
CID	Season extended con.

A New Play by Regard Reverse PCLEVER, WITTY & SPAR- KLING* Sid Directed by Peter Vatur. Season extended until June 28.
ROYAL COURT S CC 730 1745 Errs 8. Sat Mais 4 BOURLE CROSS by Thomas Kitroy "A Artificiant & complex play" 6. Thors
ROYAL COURT UPSTAIRS 730 2554 SHERLEY by Andrea

SAVOV BOX OFFICE OF 436 9888'
CC 01-379 6219, 836 0479 EVBL.
7-45, Wed 3 Std 8 & 8.30
AND CHARL FRAVYES AWARD
WINNING FARCE NOW IN 178
STH YEAR ES STELL ONE OF
THE FUNNEST THENGE IN
TOWN. 'S TIME 16-2: 85
CHRISTOPHER GODWIN
STEPHANIE HUGH
COLE
MICHAEL COCKRANE
COLETTE TIMOTHY
GLEESON CARLTON
NOISES OFF
DIT BY MICHAEL BLAICEMORE

SMAFTENMENT 379 6399 or 379 6433, CC 741 9999 First Call 24 hr 7 day CC 240 7200, Gro Sales 930 6123, Mon-Fri B.

"A STAR IS BORRY CON- LESSLY MASKE, IN JUNY CARNON IN INJULY A MEW MIRSCAL AN ASTONSHING TOUR DI ORCE" SEN, "A BLAZEN HEATHICAL PERSONALITY TEL-BRILLANT" MOI ON S LAST 2 WEEKS
TRAYFORD UPON AVOID (0789) 295623 or Ticketmister OI 379 6433. ROYAL SHAKE

1480	SPEARY COMPANY at Rey Shakespeary Theodre, Breen and Judet Today 1.30, 7.3 Mon. Tue 7.30, Swam Theod Every Mest. Teday 1.30, 7.3 Mon. Tue 7.30, For speci recal/theodre Geals and hol stop over ring (0789) 67262.
	THEATRE OF COMEDY COMPANY The very best of Bettsin's con
C	See separate entries under: AMBASSADORS THEATRE/ CRITERION THEATRE/ DECREES THEATRE/
1.0020	WHITEHALL THEATRE/ WYNDHAM'S THEATRE THEATRE POYAL SCHOOL EA

· MHOLE	HALL THE MALE THE	CATRE/
OI 534 C Robert F PLEIS Ma Evenings	310, BAL Posts Ver	LECONI by
VAUDEVIL and CC 01- Call (CC 24 fee). Eves Sats 5.0 & IOANINA	836 9987 tursi 01-24 7 30. Wed	6645. Ftm 0 7200 (8) Mais 2.30
LUMBLEY	JAME ASHER ICIA WAR	CAPEL
NO	L COWA	10'5

M		ME GADE
A		WARREN
Std. 2.30	B1.7796	WARD'S SPEET
UNR-	"FIRST CLASS, LIGDIT AND ENGYABLE"F	THOROUGH
BOX O	VICTORIA PALA	
Ž.	PRICE PREVS	19 REDUCE
9661	PAUL NICHOLAS	CHARISS
Mat	DORA	BRYAN
Œ	NICHOLAS PARSONS	MAR WYNTE
ey	CHARL	

9661 R Mat	NICHOLAS	CHARIS
	DORA	BRYAN
ME	NICHOLAS	MAF
	PARSONS	WYNT
No.	CHARL	E GIRL
	Box Office open	Dailty Parts 9
Card	200 15 00 000	may Aread .
9 Cip	WHITEHALL S	WI 01 9
25. BC	7765/839 445 6666/6433, 741	5 CC 01
K	240 7200 (7 day	24 DES MC.
Y	feet Grps 01 83 8.00. Wed Mai 3	6 3962 Mon
-	8.30.	
	"THE ACTING	is sierer jo Man
5 الم	RM.s. F	RABER



WHEN WE ARE MARRIED
BY J.B. Priestley
WHEN WE ARE MARRIED
BY J.B. Priestley
Proceed by Roman & Model
Pression and Common and the malWORLD'S. Express ANY
WORLD'S. Express
WORLD'S. Express
WORLD'S. Express
WYNDMANYS 836 SE28 CC 279
WYNDMANYS 836 SE28 CC 279 WYTHDIANTS 836 5028 CC 579 6565. 579 6453/7d1 9999 Gtts 836 3962 THEATRE OF COMEDY CO The Australian Elizabethan Theathe Trost production of DAVED WELLAMSON'S SONS OF CAIN Direct from a self-out

ANTHONY FOFFAY 9 4 23 Dering St W1 LAWRENCE WESKER, 499 4100	All classified advertisement can be accepted by telephon
CHROS SECTLES LTD 6. Ryder Street, St. James's SWI Tel 01 930 8586. THE SLUSTRA- TORS (The Brush Blustration, 1800-1980 until skin May. Dady in Swi & Sup	ieucept Abnouncements. The deadbne is \$.00pm 2 days prict to publication (ie \$.00pm Mortaly for Wednesday). Shouly for wish to send an advertissment to writing please include
COLNAGHI 14 Old Bond St. W1 491 7408 English Brawings And Waterceleurs until 23 May Mon-Fri 10 c. Sats 10-1	VOUR daylithe phone number CUSTOMER SERVICES DE PARTMENT. If you have an
COUNTABLE GALLERES The Midden Face of Manort Units 16 June Mon Sal 10-5 Sun 2-5 Adm. El 50 Con 50p Closed Bank Hotidays	queries or problems relating to the advertisement once it his preased, please contact of usioner Services Departmen by telephone on 01-481 410

de lisa

Daily Inc Sai & Sup	1
COLNACIN 14 Old Bond St. W1 d91 7408 English Brawlegs And Watersteen until 23 May Mon-Fri 10 c. Sats 10-1	200
COUNTAINED GALLERIES The Midden Face of Mount Until 16 June Mon Sai 10-5 Sun 2-5 Adm £1.50 Con 50p Cosed Back Hotidays	
LEINSYER FINE ART. 3 Califord Street. 4m Floor. London WI 01-437 4854 ALFRED HINDLICKA Manuchashibler - The Face of Manifold. work to paper and small Sculpture Mon Fri 10-9, St 111	**
MALL GALLENGS INF Admirat- ty: Archir Journ coming exhibition Royal Society of Por- trail Pattiers May 29th only June 8th Enquiries Telephone 930 6844	1 99
MEDICI GALLERY, 7 Oration St., W1 629 5675 Mixed extibition by Flots Owen, Familia Kin, Brends Evens, Mary Rich and Zae Imago. 16 May 6 June Mon -Fri 9-8-30	400000

POPOSIC.

**CLANKLY GALLERY 16, Cork.
SI. WI 629-2876 CMBSTOPHER STEVENS FINE One
**HAR Show 20 May 20 June
Mon-Fri 10-6,50 Sets 10-12-30 Open daily 10-6
inc Sun Uredured rate Sun. until
1.45i
ALFRED GELEERT. SCHLFTOR
OF EROS
22.50. E. 70 conc rate oc booking 01 741 9999

EXHIBITIONS

Street. WC1 Permenant dis-play of famous manuscripts. books.marp.stamps. Admic. Mon-Sat 10-5 Sundays 2.30 6

CURZON MAYFAIR CUITOR S	
499 5737 First Call 24Ht 7 Day ce 240 7200 (Blog Fee) Maggi	
Smith, Denhoim Elliott, Jun	Ħ
VEW (PG) Film at 1.50 (No	
Sum) 3.45.6.10 & 8.40 See	b
BAO perf daily 4 6,10 on Set	ž
Setri.	-
CHRISTON WEST END STORESDUT	y
Atemie W1 439 4806. Firs	
 Call 24 Hr 7 Day et 240 720 (Blay Feet Koronawa's SAM (15 	
Sep Perfs datey at 2.15. 6 15	

Sep Perts datay at 2.15. 6 15 & 8.16. LAST WHERE
727 4043, Dolby secret. 2314 115) 3.40, 5.26, 7 10, 9.00, Advance Bookings.
ERCESTER SQUARE THEATHE 930 8262 (Engl/930 7615 C24 hour Access/Viss/Amile Rock- ings) THE SCHELL OF THE MILE (PG) to Delby SEAPO, See propa Daily 12.45, 3.26, 6.05, 8.46, Late Night Show Fri & Sax 11 45pm, All props bookable in
The same of the sa

11 45er	n. All props bookable in
836- OC	OTHERNA 379 3014/- OL SE Martin's Lane, elceses Se take), Derek 's price winning CARA-
2.55, 4.	(14), Firm at 1.00, 50, 6 55, 9.00, Lic Bar BOOKABLE for eve
235 425 Film	45 Machyshends 15. Brish premiere of n by Agnes Vanta (MDE (15) Isubits.), De-
word (in the second of
No.	MAYMARKET (930

RESISTA CARPETS

SPECIAL OFFERS

Teb01-731 3368/9

Free estimates-Expert fitting

THE CITY

COBBLER

Handmade prade to measu Shoes

215 CITY ROAD,

LONDON EC1

TEL 01-251 8658

ANNOUNCEMENTS

BATTERED

is it a loke or have you any experience either as a parent or a child. A TV Re-searcher would like

to hear from you. PLEASE RING

0532-438283 Reverse Charges

ancer Together we can beat it.

We fund over one shard of

Helpus by sending a dona

Campaign (

Cancer Research

Carlion House Torgan Dept 1717.5 Lt onden SWIY SAR

won't (orget "Guardian).	
DEDN HAYMANDET 93 273d: THE LIBRITSHIP (16) Sepreps Dedy 2.00. 6.50, 8.30 All seets bookshie to advance Access and Visa telephone bookings welcome	ľ
DEON LEICESTER SOUANI 1930 6111) Bafe 930 4260 . 4269 RESTO CHARGES AND	6
DANGEROUS (16) Sep prop Donts open Oally 1.48, 4.45 8.00, Late Night Show Fet & Sa Doots open 11 16pm, All prop	
bookable in advance. Crysical Hol Line (Access/ Visa Armica) 839 1929, 24 hour set vice. C2.00 seals available in the crysical and control	

vke.	\$2.00 27.00	70.30		
open 8.18. Doors	Cally Late open for Unholder	SEWEL Sep pr 1 15. Night 1 .00pr	Show Fig. Res	5.5 Se
	Tube	(form	ALTA.	Q.

· Blocmebury)
NEW TWIN SCREENS COM-
PLETELY REFURBISHED.
1 Aunes Varies procewinning
film VAGASONDE (16), Starting
Sandrine Bonnaire Film at
2 10, 4.20, 6.30, 8.45.
2. Alan Bleasdale's comedy hit
NO SURRENDER (15) Fam at
2.00, 4.05, 6.16, 8.30,
SEATS BOOKABLE EVE
PERFS. ACCES/VISA
CREEN ON BAKER STREET
935 2772. TI MY BEAUTIFUL
935 2772. TIT MY BEAUTIFUL
LAUNDRETTE (15) 3.08. 6.00.
7.05. 9.10. (2) KISS OF THE
SPIDER WOMAN (181 3.30.
6 10 & B.40. Seats Bookable.

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE CHANCERY DIVISION NO. 003967 OF 1986 THE COMPANIES ACT 1986 IN THE MATTER OF EVERETTS LIMITED IN LIQUIDATION

TRUSTEE ACTS

action a someone ments. The actions is \$.00pm 2 days prior polytication (ic \$.00pm Mos- y for Wednesday). Should	doors, £9; roadition, Tel 01 29;
o wish to send an advertise- only to whiting please include our daytime phone number. ISTOMER SERVICES DE- URTMENT, If you have any	MAY SALE Don't may gains on ' Lower Sic 0933
series or problems relating to ser advertisement once it has peared, please contact our assomer Services Department	JOHN STEE Guiltor of Brooker I Edward L Bibbooker

s or problems relating to idvertisement once it has reed, please contact our mer Services Department options on 01-481 4100.	JOHN STEMBECK, karen Binan swihor of 'Doj of Africa'l. The Broate's The Nouserus Books of Edward Lear and A Complete Bibliography of O.A Henb's Works plus thousands of books for sale and wanted, are all in
NOUNCEMENTS	the June name of Book and Mag- authe Collector, price £1,20, on sale iff your local newsagent on
A TO THE HOLY SPHEIT. Soint you who sohe all this light all roads so that will be seen to sold the distance of the distance of any one of the distance of the are with me! want in nort arguer to those you confirm require to it has you confirm required in the seen to stated from you even to stated from you even to	Friday. Teth May 8 you are smaller to obtain a copy from your netwagent, blease write to Book and Magazine Collector. 43-45. Si Mary's Road. Earning. London W5 580. REMEMYS OF RETTLEMED, Wood Carving 6 French potathing demanstrations by two of our on cradismen at our springes: hebition of 17m & 18th Century reptica furniture on Bank Holdday Monday, 26th May at our Toppharm.
x 40 material diusions, f	21 47 74 Fare Street.

wish to be with you in elemal gon't Thank you for your mer cy lowards the and mine. The above most he had for 3 do's and with God himby and with God himby and you may be published. B.K. LEPBA - makes n C.55 gift worth. L.55 Ti if it comes by con-enant enough to heed a legroup palent for a year Please herby is shorth legroup firminghout the world. Thousands of legroup sufferers. SPECIAL SALE - Reventhal Crima Design Tapio Wirkhala teaet for 6 White 279 in B. W combined 6119 Limited offer All major or and let orders wellowed 6119 Limited offer All major or and let orders wellowed 620 Brompion Road, Knightsbridge Sta. 01-884 068.

FRIEST quality wool carpers. All trade prices and under, also saisballe 100% extra Large room size regnants under half normal price Chapters's Carpets 01 405 0455.

THE THINES 1798-1986. Other likes at all Hand bound ready the standard of the

TM. SUBE 549. 376. The SITPM. LONGON WCZ R CHR. DIPANDING PUBLISHERS Would Life To Hear From Authors. If you have written a book that desertes publication. Write to Dept. Thill 4 THE BOOK CALLD LID. 25 Hop Street. Lower, Suspen BAT 21.U PROPESSIONAL CELLIST in this in Putney wishes in form a character runks group for expenser and property of the Propessional CELLIST in the in Putney wishes in form a character runks group for expenser and property of 1788 3045. Remains introduced planned 19 July lot En-Stall and Old Grant II proceed the putner of the Call Control of the Control of the Call Control of and tone, exceptional condition, 21980, 075 55 2491, after 6. SERTHERAY BULE ? Care someone an original Times Newspaper dated the rery day they wern born. £1250, 6492-313.03.

GLB YORK FLAGSTONES. cobble sets etc. Nationword deliveries. THE 103801-8820.39 in/HSI SEATT PROPERS ANY event inc. Les Nationword deliveries. THE 103801-8820.39 in/HSI SEATT PROPERS ANY event inc. Les Nationword deliveries. THE 103801-8820.39 in/HSI SEATT PROPERS ANY event of the Les Nationword deliveries. THE 103801-8820.39 in/HSI SEATT PROPERS AND CONTROL LAST PROPERS OF A 104 IN HAMBERS THE AND A 104 IN HAMBERS THE AND A 104 IN HAMBERS THE AND A 104 IN HAMBERS THE TE A 105 OR A 104 IN HAMBERS THE AND A 104 IN HAMBERS AND A 104 IN HAMBERS

BIRTHDAYS ANTIQUES & COLLECTABLES SANTA Many Happy Returns thats it then, all my love John

ROYAL BOURTON Toby Jugs Figurus, animals, etc., want ed. 01 883 0024 WANTED JORNE GLOVER
Top prices paid for good qua
oil paintings and water colo
by John Clover Contact I
No Repty to BOX F88

FOR SALE Virtuge B.A. Swaf-low Beautifully restored to concourse condition. A totaling low wing monoptaine with lan-dern open cochosts. It is the only Cirrus Misor powered Swallow flying. Phone 0705 463569

YACHTS, PLANES &

LARGE WARDROBLES & MITTO'S.
Dasks. Boolcome etc & Pre 1940
formeture. Tect 01-585 0148 or
01-228 2716 day or might
ALL SYMBELDON TECHETS
withheld. Centries. No 1's. Best
prices paid, 01-839 5233.
TELET CAPTIONNES, hechdard
editions. Call Chartle on 01-2282474. weekday eventions.
PREST in Inser City needs dutomake or only £1000
available. See Motorn Warried.
WHENELL DON'TECHETS required
01 928 1775. SERVICES

video by day, wk or most TOPS TV 01-720 4469

wredding. Service, reception party Popular classics, lite thetics, viandards, suspiloring 01 609 1073/837 8737 ROLLS ROYLE, with highly recommended Chauffeur for Jun 346 bire, All projectors, Also frecisive Chauffeurins, London, Berksbury, Tel 0628-34966.

COMPANY BOLF Days organized ration. Tel 0734 872722
PERSHAM - OREDITAL and all rugs repaired, work quaranteed. Tel anytime 01 349 9978.
SESAT GERANDFATHERES DIE TONGEN OF THE PROPERTY FOR THE PROPERTY OF ANCESTRY Write DACHEVENENTS (1961) Ltd., Northgate, Curierbury, Kept., CT1 18AT Tel 0227 462518.

SELECT FREENOS Exclusive in troductions for the unartached 55 Maddox Street London W1 Telephone 493-9937 Telephone 493-9957
WHEFSOR AMCESTRY Repearch
offers are expert, personal service tailored to said your ownperficular interests, immediate
attention to all escurities. Write
for free brochare brownsian.
Ascestry Research (TT/12)
Mounthalten Hee, Victoria St.
Windsor, Berkstries St.4 1HE
Tel.0755 857181
BURNELL HASTERS GOLF Weburn 5-8 June, See Ballosteros.
Lyle and Langer Expertain is
style. Tel: 0205 870 688.

You could send your child to public school for only

30% of the fees.

Send to: The Equatable Life, FREEPOST, 4 Coleman St., London EC28 2) I. Telephone 01-606 661 L school fee plans, framcing then by: U A capital sum. El Spreading

鑾

The Equitable Life WILL YOU BE

A FRIEND? Old age is inevitable. But a poor and lonely one is Old age is inevitable. But a poor and lonely one is something different – something that many people face with growing fear. In a largely uncaring, inflationary world we are trying to stem the tide. But we desperately need more funds. Will you be a friend and help us by making a covenant or by remembering us in your will?

Priends of the Elderly have been looking after the elderly and needs since 1905, and now have

the elderly and needy since 1905, and now have eleven residential homes. Here, men and women n professional backgrounds find security and freedom, with expert nursing care. They are "at home" and nor "in a home" – they never have to leave. We also give financial help to old people from all backgrounds who wish to stay in their

Please help us to make old age the happy and contented time it should be You really can be a friend. Downietous. The General Secretary

42 Ebury Street.

Friends of the Elderly (Dept B). FRIENDS Telephone: 01-730 8263 OF THE ELDERLY Registered Charity number 220064

PERSONAL COLUMNS | RENTALS

LEAFY HAMPSTEAD NW3 Deightful lumeshed 191 & 2nd floor menometric win begannt views Fritted car-pets and views Fritted car-pets throughout Long rm. Inc. 84 Danct 2 beds. Bathrim sep cloakroom. utilitis rm. Close transport Full Care CH WILL EXCHANGE super 3 bed house Kausao City for similar rentral London. Further detail-ring Ford 01 874 0610 or write 1F Dean 620 East 59. Ramsao City MQ, 64110 USA DOMESTIC & CATERING SITUATIONS

CAMADA Combine travel and new experiences working as a DBINY housekeeper with a Ca-nadian lamily Heritage Namues Ltd. 1251 1-49th Are. Edmonton. Alberta. Canada. TOHOH3. OVERNEAS AU PAIR ASSISTET 87 Resent Street, Lendon WI Tel. 439 6554 LW Chersus Also m. helps. dome temp. perm.

SITUATIONS WANTED

WINESLEDON TENNIS '85. 4 bod lown his, swimming pool, 100 105 from courts. Avail 2: 4 who 5 rd. 01.499 8951 idayl or 01.947 9240 cc.rs, w'ends! COTTAGE DEMMARK on Island 6 mills 2250 pos. 5 mills con-sidered Sud writer. Trl. 0843 585535 DOMESTIC & CATERING SITUATIONS WANTED

583535 LUXHRY SERVICED FLATS, reniral London from £326 pw Rmg Town Hise Aph 575 343 NEW FOREST Lux & bed apt, pxt pailo Axail June 19 £250.00 pw 1942542761.01:370 7088 **BUSINESS SERVICES** Find A NEW PARTNER through Business Link-Up Brochure 35 Care Street London W1 9FA 01-499-371d W1 COMPROPATIAL BUSINESS address tel ans. dx. sec & luxu-ry Service offices. C & S Group 01 500-8571

COURSES

CLAPMASS COMMON 3rd or of oers 256 h is let lux hee rear remmen 0 r c 175 s.c.m exchis 7e1.0 673 d 149 FLATMATES Selective Sharing. Well exists introductory service. Plea let for appt 0.1569 5491. 315 Enompton Road. SW3 VOMMS PROF REAL. L. SO better the service of the service

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

1935. Henry, with shot er 1935. Henry, with shot er lent condition, £4.500 or offer Tel 586 4981

THE PLAND WORKSHOW London's leading speciability in the said resultance below to the largest genuine section as at all and the said resultance of the said largest genuine section as at all and the said largest genuine section and reconditioned Quality at resonance price, 256 Britishing of 5 Croydop 01 688 3513

ANIMALS & BIRDS

Sandiands breed KC reg reads per 060 128 671 or 928 4069

POR HBM* - A new general mier-est magazine for men Includes office new Japhion, genoming & strie for Summer Bo. Send 50s to cover pap to M.A.B. 5, St. John St. London ECIM AAA.

HOME & GARDEN

GARDENS RECLAIMED piecied gardens restored J.M. MORRIS
PORTSMOUTH

(0705) 739162 JEFFERIES LANDSCAPPIE Established 1795
gerator and successful gentlers
opret and but in Loudon and
extend UK. Please contact
star Martin, School Designer

AFFERES LANDSCAPING CHAUCER STONE

All landscaping work carned but ROWFURD 754573 RIGREBOURNE 49642

> Stained plass panels built to traditional and contemporary designs from £10 to foot. Also cast true balmayades and bruss **EMPORIUM**

THAMES

£280

ments) for prices up to £60,000. Please telephone us for a quotation on figures higher than that. We can also belp you find a

BARRETTS

49 QUEEN VICTORIA ST

LONDON EC4

TELEPHONE: 01-248 0551

FULHAM SW6 spacious garde fall with original features, bedfins, 2 feces. Loog lease D69.950 Tel:01 381 4715 PORTOBELLO RD W11 Loc vum-hy 4 bed lamby his with off st parking, or Notting Hill Care lube, £185,000, 01-727 7105

\$239,888 Freshold 81 R83 9931 applicate

Conveyancing by City Solicitors For buying or selling your home in the usual way, we charge £280 (+ V.A.T. and disburse-

MR ASHTON'S STAINED GLASS 0427 84533

WOLSEY HALL: home study for GCE. Degrees (London BA. BSC. LLB. Warwick MBAT Prospec-tus: The Principal.) Depl.AL9, Wolsey Hall. Freepost Oxford OX2 6BR Tel: 0865 52200 (24 httl

COMPANY NOTICES

HAMPSTEAD &

polito All ambigance. 1 1-64
mint CSOD pw Oil color 2948

CMELERA Kinghtschridge Betara
Phrillico. Westminister
Luaury houses and filals an ail.
Josie for long or short lets
Please ring for rurrent lets.
Codes, 69 Buchmigham palace
of bibl oil 626 BZ51

LONDOM. Luaury turnished
Americans. Itality serviced,
ribuire of Maystar or adsacent to
keynamiston Palace From £500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
Maunicurrent Management E500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
Maunicurrent Management E500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
Maunicurrent Management E500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
Maunicurrent Management E500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
Maunicurrent Management E500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
Maunicurrent Management E500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
Maunicurrent Management E500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
ESG 0500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
Management E500
ESG 096 S months 2 years
ESG 0500
ESG 066 S months 2 years
ESG 066 S month HICHCATE WOODS A SPECTACULAR EXECUTIVE HOME. Comprising a magnificant fourage, with a cathedral ceiling (30 R high), and unique overtamping gallery. Studing doors to participate a beds. (master with bargerden, 3 beds. (master with bargerden, 3 beds.)

DEVON & CORNWALL

FOWEY CORNWALL, Comfort able heliday rottage Sips 7 8 Boaches, Saiting, 0442 56816 **FRELAND**

DELGARY charming trad modernised while wash re-lage, Asa, 3 bets, large studio, O/looking Supartoal £45,000 F/H. 01-286 6452

NORTH EAST

GENERAL

TRESDALE, Ideal walking loor-tro BAB, C15 OD Dol Family and dbt rms.Tcl. 0368 50583 SPAIN

SOMERSET & AVON

FRANCE

COSTA DEL SOL A IBIZA Have a dream home built to your speci-fication or choose from hope selection of ready built apart-ments or villas, York Estales, 81, 82 Crawford Street. Lon-don W1 01 724 0335.

Continued on page 16

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

A new unique service to our readers and advertisers.

SATURDAYS

for the placement of advertising.

You can now phone in your advertisement to us any Saturday morning, from 9.30 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.

This is a unique new service for all classified advertisers in The Times and Sunday Times — and it costs no extra. To book your advertisement phone 01-481 4000.

THE SUNDAY TIMES THE

MAKE . THEM . WORK . FOR . YOU

ATHLETICS: END IN SIGHT TO CONFUSION OVER DECATHLON SCORING

Thompson aims for new record

From Pat Butcher, Athletics Correspondent, Arles

fort by Daley Thompson in record this weekend. Never Arles this weekend can clear the most communicative of up another two months of people, especially where the administrative confusion over press is concerned. Thompson decathalon scoring. Advances conceded a few days ago that in the separate events of the he would like to set a personal decathalon have led to the best (automatically a world scoring tables having to be record), and since then has revamped every 20 years or so retreated entirely behind since the iotroduction of the event in the 1912 Olympic In the pas

ioto effect last year, to accommodate improvements in the former is a prospect which has 1.500 metres and the pole vault. On that hasis, Thompson's 1984 Olympic not believe their fortune in total of 8.797 points was having the Olympic champion rescored at 8.846 points, but Jürgen Hingsen's world record of 8.798 points has been amended to only \$.832 points. However, the International Amateur Athletics Federation (IAAF) felt. probably rightly, that it could not take an athlete's world record away by an administrative amendment. So Hingsen is still considered to be the record holder, while Thompson's new score is referred to, somewhat derogatorily, in the 1985 handbook as a "noteworthy performance". To further confuse the issue an eagle-eyed official. British as il happens, looking through Olympic photo-finish prints, poticed that Thompson's 110 metres hurdles had been nnderscored by one point, which would have given him a share in Hingsen's world record. Thus, in the re-evaluation, the extra point, giving \$,847, could be considered a world

record. The IAAF are due to consider this tortuous question at their congress in Athens in

Event

100 metres

Long jump

High jump

400 metres

110m har-

dles

Discus

Javelin

1500

Pole vault

me-

Shot putt

Two days of concerted ef- favour by setting a new world

In the past this has meant one thing that he is ready to The latest rescoring was pul take the world record, if not the world itself, apart. The here to compete in his first decathalon since Los Angeles.

It is almost as if Godot had arrived, hur, unlike the celebrated indecisive tramps, the local officials know exactly how to welcome Thompson. Apart from the perfect weathcr. those events which can be affected by the wind, notably the sprint, hurdles, long jump and javelin, will all be mounted in favourable conditions.

The call has gone out to French television, who originally were not going to cover the meeting. The rest is up to Thompson. It looks as if his motivation will have to be largely self-induced, since Dave Steen, the Canadian who once had the temerity to beat Thompson at an indoor pentathlon, and who finished second behind him at the last Commonwealth Games, has a virus and cannot compete.

The target for the other Englishmen, particularly Eugene Gilkes and Greg Richards, is not only the Commonwealth Games, for mid-July. But, in short, which this is a trial, but it is Thompson would do not only also the 8.000 points barrier, himself but everyope else a the passport to world class.

Thompson's Thompson's

8.11m

16.10m

2.14m

46.86sc

14.26sec

49.10m

5.20m

9,267

65.38m

best decathlon best per event

10.44sec (989)

8.01m (1063)

15.72m (834)

2.03m (831)

46.97sc (960)

14.33sec (932)

46.56m (799)

65.24m (817)

4min 19.75 (813) 4min 35.00 (712) 4min 20.30

The above points totals were calculated under the new scoring system.

5.00m (910)

STATE OF PLAY IN DECATHLON

Hingsen's

world record

10.70sec (929)

7.76m (1000)

16.42m (877)

2.07m (868)

48.05sc (907)

14.07sec (965)

49.36m (857)

59.86m (736)

4.90m (880)

Aiming high: Thompson eyes a new world decathlon record

Oxford aiming to add to Derby delight

The 112th University athletics match, sponsored by the Midland Bank, takes place at Oxford University's Iffley Road track today (1.30).Oxford's men

Two weeks ago Oxford won three British University titles in Derby. The junior international long jumper, Dwayne Heard, leapt 7.40 metres and today he will be looking for a repeat victory. Jon Brooke provided Oxford's other individual title, the 3.000 metres steeplechase, but today he will concentrate on the 5.000 metres. Oxford's other victory in Derby came in the 4 x 100 metres relay.

Cambridge include their president, Jerry Barton, a three-time winner of the University cross-country. He is expected not only to defend his 1,500 seek their fourth successive metres title but also to challe victory and Cambridge's Brooke in the 5,000 metres. metres title but also to challenge

A firm Cambridge favourite is Paul Rowbotham in the 800

metres in which he was nar-rowly beaten in the University championships by the Commonwealth Games bronze medal winner, Chris George. Of the 111 men's matches,

Oxford have won 55, Cambridge 49; Cambridge's women have woo 10 of their 11



THE SUNDAY TIMES

ALL THAT'S BEST IN BRITISH JOURNALISM



SAKHAROV'S WIFE



WHY I LOVE AMERICA

- ◆ Brian Rix: farceur to fund raiser
- ◆ Screen goes to Cannes
- ◆ Thatcherism under siege
- ◆ Books: Olivier on acting



EVEN PUNKS HAVE PARENTS

96 pages plus the largest colour magazine AND STILL ONLY 50p

RUGBY LEAGUE

The point Halifax must still prove

By Keith Macklin

row afternoon they will con-vince the doubters who have questioned their right to be champions. They meet the rugged and uncompromising Warrington side in the Sialom Lager premiership final at Elland Road and know that victory will at last underline the validity of their claim to be the top league team of 1985-86.
Supporters of other clubs Supporters of other clubs have attributed the Hairfax success to the late fixture congestion which, crippled their challengers. Halifax have so far refuted this allegation in the best possible way by bearing Hull and Leeds in the first two rounds of the premiership. Their opponents tomorrow, Warrington, won a last-minute victory over Widnes and then moset the expensive and well-

final.

If Warrington, led by the pugnacious forwards, Les Boyd and Kevin Tamati, with Andy Gregory in brilliant form at scrum half, play as well as they did at Wigan, Halifax have a big problem on their hands. They themselves just managed to reach the final with a last desperate assault on the feeds desperate assault on the Leeds line and a late try from their Australian centre. Tony

upset the expensive and well-fancied Wigan side in the semi-

Anderson.
Halifax will rely on their splendid teamwork, prompted by the experienced scrum half, Gary Stephens, and by the Australian player-coach, Chris Anderson, who has just won the title of Coach of the Year in the league's premier awards cere-mony. The battle between Ste-phens and Gregory will be crucial, and Halifax need to

crucial, and Halifax need to move the ball out to their speedy backs and hard-running forwards if they are to avoid a head-on clash with Warrington's powerful pack.

After a moderate season, Warrington have produced a powerful late surge, and their tackling can destroy Halifax just as it overpowered Wigan. However, as much through sentiment as conviction, I take Halifax to prove conclusively their quality by winning the trophy with open rugby. trophy with open rugby.

FOOTBALL

Runcorn in reach of

By Paul Newman John Williams, the manager of Runcorn, today stands 90 minutes away from one of the only senior honours in non-league football that he has failed to bring to the Cheshire club. Runcorn face Altrincham at Wembley in the final of the

viously going beyond the semifinal stage.
Williams, in his sixth season
as manager, has taken Runcorn to the Northern Premier League and Alliance Premier League championships and pumerous cup successes, despite having had to work with a comparatively small budget. With the big Merseyside clubs only a few miles away, Runcorn have never enjoyed the support their

Altrincham, whose FA Cup exploits of recent years have helped finance a strong playing staff, finished fourth in the Gola League this season, two places above Runcom, but failed to win any of the four games between the two clubs over the last 12 months.

success has merited.

However, their record in knock-out competitions in re-cent years is remarkable. As well cent years is remarkable. As well as regularly beating League teams in the FA Cup — their victory at Birmingham City four months ago was the first by a con-League club over first division opposition for 11 years — they won the FA Trophy in 1978 and lost in the final to Enfield four years ago Four of the 1982. four years ago. Four of the 1982 team are still at the club: John King, now the manager, Stan Allan, now coach, and two current players, Jeff Johnson and John Davison.

Thursday's results ESSEX SENSOR LEAGUE: Brentwo Witton 4: Eton Manor 3, Halstead 3. LONDON SPARTAN LEAGUE: Pressic Swision: Northwood 0, Thatchum Town 9

RIFLE SHOOTING Drew uses his loaf to fire

into the lead Paul Drew, a baker and confectioner from High Wyc-ombe, was leading in both ombe, was leading in both individual and aggregate events after the second day of the West Indies international rifle meeting in Barbados, with two long-range events still to come (a Special Correspondent writes).

He dropped only nine points out of a possible 280, one point ahead of Bob Allan, of Edinburgh, with the Canadian, Jim Bullock, lying third. Mike Abbott, aged 22, a London police constable, had an

outright win with 47 out of 50 in the 1,000 yards event, the first to be decided without a tie-Abbott had top score of the day, 129 out of 135, but had to

fire a tie-breaker with Drew, and a Trinidad competitor, for the daily overall performance gold. GBILY OVERTAIN PETROTHARICE GOLD.

RESULTS: 18 shots at 300 yardin: 1, J
Bullock (Carl), 50; 2, W Richards (38), 50;
3, P Draw (58), 50; 4, J Hale (58), 50;
Seven shots at 600 yards: 1, J Goodock
(Guy), 35; 2, I Robinson (Jem), 35; 3, C
Warner (Bar), 35; 4, K Brechin (58), 35, 10
shots at 1,000 yards: 1, M Abbott (68),
47; 2, P Draw, 48; 3, B lig-Fook (Trin), 46;
Other Bullion scores: W Richards and M
Courts, 45; J Carmichael, 44.

RACING: THIS EVENING'S NATIONAL HUNT PROGRAMMES

NEWCASTLE Going: chase course good; hurdle course good to soft. 6.15 COHORT NOVICE HURDLE (£1,170: 2m 120yd) (25 runners)

11-4 Rampent, 7-2 Been's Image, 5-1 Matabels, 8-4 Mrs. Chris, 10-1 Molly Carew, 12-1 others.

Newcastle selections By Mandarin

6.15 Hollin Barn. 6.45 Mr Spot. 7.15 Mrs Muck. 7.45 Durham Edition. 8.15 Brother Geoffrey. 8.45 Price Of Peace.

6.45 CENTURION NOVICE CHASE (£1,381: 3m)

1 S112 MR SPOT (DIGER) FI Shiels 9-12-7 Mr M Shiels (7) 3 0212 CLONROCHE STREAM (EF) W A Shipbertson (4) 4 3P3P SHIMING BAMM (D) R W Johnson (7) 5 000F SEAU LYON D A Lamb 8-11-7 11-71-9Mr F Johnson (7) S 000F BEAU LYON D A Lamb 8-11-7 - 11-71-50m F Johnson (7)
8 43-P BUSHBLIO J II Thompson 11-11-7 - R Lamb
7 234U FAME STEEL B McLean 8-11-7 - Dr. Steel Control of the Cont

15-8 Mr Spot, 5-2 Glorroche Stream, 4-1 Parado, 7-1 Mr Perfect, 10-1 Gamewood, 12-1 Jupiters Gem, 14-1 others. WARWICK

Going: good 6.15 SPRING NOVICE HANDICAP CHASE (£1,909: 2m 4f) (15 runners) 1 11FB DANCING SOVEREIGN (8) (C-D) Mrs J Phone: 7-12-18 Ro 3 11F8 DANCING SOVEREIGN (B) (C-0) Mrs.J. Primor. 7-12-18 Rome 3 0734 SOWDEN (BF) (Dodgeon 8-30-10. M. Richards 5 040F BOARDMANS (RD) Webber 7-10-11. A Webb 5 04F3 MR MOUSE (B) N Garsilee 7-10-9. D Browns 11 041 HARDT, AD W Witerton 7-10-6 (Fard. S J O'Neil* 12 0414 HARDT, AD W Witerton 7-10-6 (Fard. S J O'Neil* 13 0414 HARDT, AD W Witerton 7-10-0. B Primor. 14 3124 MOUES CHAMBER MAYS V Medic 12-10-1. J B Boatey 17 0401 JOHN FEATHER (RD) O Burchell 7-10-0. D Burchell 18 0004 USANDA Mrs.J Phraga 7-10-0. B Ge Hass 20 UNUS FITZGAYLE (B) D Burchell 7-10-0. D Share 24 1024 SANDYLA (B) D Thorb 5-10-0. J B Bessense 26 PU-3 HODGSON MOOR J Long 8-10-0. R Reseat. 2-1 Modes Chamber 4 Mrs. May 10-0. R Reseat. 3-1 Moles Chamber 4 Mrs. May 15-10-0. R Reseat. 3-1 Moles Chamber 4-1 Mrs. Moyses. 5-1 Descript.

Warwick selections

By Mandarin 6.15 Dancing Sovereign. 6.45 No Floke. 7.15 Emmason. 7.45 Kelly's Boy. 8.15 Easy Fella. 8.45

Mano	lavi.			
6.45 SELL	BARFORE	COND	ITIONAL 2m) (17)	JOCKEYS
	201 NO FLUKE 100 SAUNSON			N Feet
734	NO VAKEY RE	L IDA B Forses	8-11-11	C Warren
10 DC	41 BURLEY H	WELF INDIN 8	1-0/34/V 0-7 I-O	K Green
13 00	OCH EXTRUCE E	FER IT Hodges	8-11-5	W Jones (5)
16 03	103 HADDAK (U 140 JUST SPOR	JP Smith 5-1	1-5	C Kester (5)
78 CC	P-0 LORD BUTC DO PRIVATE L	ALEC CONTRACT	.06 5-1 1-D-cm	
21 90	OF WHO SIR M	(O) P Bowley (i-11-5	Ni Bonkby
25 00	PG AVOPROUE PP FOURTH OF	C Toedine 6-	11-0	L C'Rece &
30 DC	20 SOLITAIRE	(8) P Butler &	71-0	, M A'Heam (5)
7.0	the second section	er Ed bis 1	~ 4. 4. 0.	

7-2 Burley Hill Lass, 5-1 No Flake, 11-2 Vaighy Ret, 6-1 Haddak, 7-1 Private Label, 8-1 Saunson Boy, 10-7 others. FA Trophy, a competition in which they have often performed well without ever pre-

2m 4f) (12)

1 00P4 STATE CASE P Balloy 8-11-12 S Smith Socies
3 040F PAN ARCTIC T Bit 7-11-7 Philip Hobby
9 PP11 EMBASON (D) J Spearing 11-10-11 (6m) A Webb
11 1010 SER KENNEN (D) R Armyloge
6-10-98fee G Annyloge
(7)
15 14F PILLETTS FARM (D) T Forsier 12-10-2 B Darmondy
16 40F1 SWET ROYALE (D) O Shorwood
17 2433 MASTER MELODY (D) W Hacker 15-10-0 K R year
18 0090 DOUBLEHAGANN (D) C Holmes 15-10-0 K R year
21 0002 SEA SPLASH (D) O Breman 10-10-0 M Breman
22 PD0U MANSTON MARADDER (D) P Hedger
40 414 FRANESKO (DISF) S Christian 8-10-0 M Richards
24 0414 FRANESKO (DISF) S Christian 8-10-0 B de Heen
25 -PPP CITADEL ROC (B) J M Brackey 11-10-0 G Davies
5-2 Ermmason, 7-2 Swift Royale, 9-2 Finneston, 6-1 Sir

7.15 N	EWCASTLE	CHAMP	CHER	NOVICE
HURDLE	(33,043, 21	141/(15/	A Sm#6-71	7 B Storey
5 2100	SHAY PILLED	(C) W V Spiles	40400 5-12-41	Combalt (f)
7 4140	THE BLACK SU THE CLOTHER OF MIRS MUCK (D)		- 11.2 P	Schelator
11 0010	BALLYARRY D	W A Stephen	100 4-(144 E 10.15	13 Labor
- 13 1043	BILLY TOBINS	G Payne 6-10	12	R Doughty
	CANALIER CH			

15 0000 CIDEN SPY Mess G Januarys 5-14-12 Mess B Lock 17 0000 HASTY SEPORT T L Plobsoo 7-10-12 Mess B Lock 18 0000 HASTY SEPORT T L Plobsoo 7-10-12 C Contact 18 0000 HASTY SEPORT A A Simple occur 7-10-12 K Junes 18 0-0 PERFECT PROTRIES (II) V Thompson 40 21 PERF RANCE'S PROCRESS (II) V Thompson 40 6-10-128/r M Thompson 40 9-4 Mrs Muck, 3-1 The Black Sack, 13-2 Rule Of The Sec. 7.45 LEGION HANDICAP CHASE (£2,044: 3m) (9)

Contractor

2710

The second **ت**افر ∠…ن

.

renacións

 $\omega_{a_{1}a_{2}} = \delta_{a_{1}}$

وهيوس والما

of 2,000 GURNE &

HEWBUR .

a 加速電子 19 いろまり Air みが大変

Section 2. The section of the sectio

to the Property

1 The Part of the

A TO SUPERIOR PROGRAMMENT A

1.0

7.45 LEGION HANDICAP CHASE (22,044: 377) (3)

1 0133 DURHAM EDITION (5) W A Sagharagor 6-12-1 R Lamb
2 0297 RICKIDEE (9) N F Carep 10-11-6 Charlotte
2 0297 RICKIDEE (9) N F Carep 10-11-6 Charlotte
10 0707 MAZY (1,5N 02-0) 7 A Sames 5-10-1 (500) M Sames
10 0707 MAZY (1,5N 02-0) 7 A Sames 5-10-1 (500) M Sames
12 2020 RICKIDEE MAR (30 MS P ROSSET 13-10-0
15 0333 SILENT VALLEY (FFQ) 15 Jordon 13-10-0 MF K Anderson (7)
18 0774 MINGLARS WALK DURYS South 8-10-0 MF G Great
19 -723 CRET MARCEL (15A) N Bycroft
2 -03 MINGLARS WALK DURYS South 8-10-0 MF J Fand
4-1 MINGLARS WALK DURYS South 8-10-0 MF J Fand
4-1 MINGLARS AND J A HABINER 8-10-0 (600) MF J Fand
4-1 MINGLARS CARE 5-1 Durham 6-0800 M - 3-1 Rochidee. 4-1 Hazy Glen, 5-1 Duction Edition, 8-1 Richdee.

8.15 JOHN J STRAKER HANDICAF CHASE (£1,954: 2m.4f) (7)

13-8 Brother Geoffrey, 7-2 Stand Back, 4-1 Ronan Paul, 6-8.45 HADRIAN HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,08: 2m

8.45 HADRIAN HANDICAP FIGHTLE (21,06: 211
120yd) (11)
2 1988 WEISH SPERT W A Sambanson 7-11-7 A Mercigan (7)
6 0F04 FEFECON W Stony 8-11-2
7 -412 FLYING SCHAD (C-D) Mrs. J Goodlellow
8 80-4 CZEFNAN Mrs. C Postethenia 8-11-2 (Social Rr P Domin. (4)
9 2986 CAPTAIN CHETAIN R P Fights 5-10-13
12 0194 SECRET LINGS J 1 Charlon 7-10-8. R Stony
14 6009 TELICER V Thomson 6-10-7. No R R Thompson (4)
15 PP0P CLICKENIA LED K Charlon 7-10-8. G Warter
16 6002 THARRELE DIS (ESSE) P Whitson 6-10-5. G Warter
17 10 0000 CHARROLE J Mrs. D 6-10-8. 2-1 Price of Peace, 3-1 Flying Squart, 5-1 Felitions, 8-1

7.45 WASPERTON HILL HANDICAP HURDLE

(£1.746: 2m 5f) (27) 21,746: 2m 5f) (27)

2 9412 MARLINET SP 8F)D Energy 5-11-[1 \$ Swith Eccies
3 8001 SHEWE LEACHMA (0) K Badey
5-11-10/Sarght T Thorseto James
4 2P20 MT DAD 5(2 http.) Plantar 8-11-5. R Roses
5 0010 GALLARY SOCK (25 (2) D Eleventh 6-11-5 S Shervand
8 0143 WILD CORN WE Fister 7-11-4. K Money
7 28F3. KRELLYS SOV 4G R Grantes 6-11-3. V McCavity
8 0040 POLISH J Spenting 8-11-2. P Money
10 7218 MORTCE M Pipe 5-11-1. P Leach
11 2008 RAMBOW LADY (C) M Pipe 5-11-1. P Leach
12 9119 ASCENIBOOK S Bouring 7-11-0. D State
13 3405 GATHARARIN R Hodges 19-30-15. R Powel
14 4236 DEWE TO PLAY 63. J P Smith 19-40-12. F Configur (7)
5 9000 SHOUTTON J Camp 9-10-2. Ganege Knight
16 400P REMEST FORMY 9-30-70. N Danies
16 400P REMEST FORMY 9-30-70. N Danies 7-2 Sieve Litechra, 9-2 Bushing, 11-2 Gallent Buck, 8-Kelly's Boy, 8-1 Morios, Notte Popel, 10-1 cebers.

8.15 R.M.C. GROUP HOVICE HUNTER CHASE (Amateurs: £1,447: 3m) (16)

1 4931 EASY PELLA W Burnatt 12-12-8 P Marin (4) 3 1461: Land HULL Mile P Processor 7-12-5 O Kinasalia 5-PPPF ASTRODYN C Jasses, 8-12-5 J Searchast (7) 6 4 60 MALLYMPL P Danis 17-12-9 M Richards (6) 6 4 60 MALLYMPL P Danis 17-12-9 M Richards (7) 8 Alastr (6) 4 60 MALLYMPL P Danis 17-12-9 M Richards (7) 10 10 M Richards (7) 10 25 2FG SERCICH WILE BO Mrs C Globone 9-120 T Righer (7) 26 FOR STREAMER G Frost 8-120 T T Edwards (7) 26 FOR STREAMER G Frost 8-120 T Libraries (7) 5-4 Easy Felia, 100-30 Ling Half, 5-1 Talf, 5-7 Glosy Jacko, 12-1 Ballywell, 14-1 others.

8.4S LEAMINGTON NOVICE HANDICAP HURDLE

(£1,073: 2m) (15) 8 1200 DRUM MAKER (II) B Forsey 5-11-7... 10 01 MANDAM N Headerson ST1-7... 11 IP41 PAOUY SONEAN SCHROOM 11 APT PAULT'S CREAM S CARGONS
14 FOR BONFINE (B) (D) P Hedger S-11-4(100x).
15 2000 EASEY EMBLER J Chong 6-11-0.
18 1103 BROCHE (FRIC-D) K BShop S-16-10.
22 4000 WILTSHINE (FERMAN P Hayward 6-10-12).
25 0004 CANARING (B) E Whosher S-10-5.
27 2102 JACK BILLMER (D) P CARGON 6-10-3.
28 2003 LADY PREPOMER B Hoter 4-10-3.
29 0007 MINISTER FEATHERS J King S-10-3.
37 2PPD KINGOSH P BOWN 6-10-0.
48 0PP JP THE SNICKET C Tregine 5-10-0.
49 0PP JP THE SNICKET C Tregine 5-10-0.
41 MINISTY MIRAGE (D) S TOT 8-10-0.
11 4 Mandawi, 7-2 Pandby g Dream, 9-2 Jac. 11-4 Mandavi, 7-2 Paddy's Dreem, 9-2 Jack Stimetr, 8-1 Broche, 8-1 Bonfire, 10-1 Dram Maker, 14-1 others.

Grinyer holds aces in Nitrac final

Point-to-point by Brian Beel Despite the fact that Gillian Minto and Foolish Hero will not

be returning to today's Melton
Hunt Club point-to-point to
defend their Nitrac title, a select
field is still expected.

Straits and the joint Grand Marnier leaders, Sweet Diana and Red Shah, may be among them although Witchin, the clear leader when falling in the race last year, could take Sweet Diana's place if there is no more

Times Portfolio Gold rules are

Apart from Paddy's Peril, the

quality in the corresponding men's event is not as high but Gentle Approach, Golden Ca-sino and Camborne Hill will ensure that the race is run at a true pace. While Richard Lee's wife,

Carol, takes the easier option at the Llandello Farmers for Majetta Crescent's final race before Chepstow, the stable will take three horses to Melton in

Linton Glen will go in the novice race, in which Smoker looks to be his principal rival, Highland Blaze will contest the Farmers' race and Robson runs in the second division of the

TODAY'S MESTINGS: Cotswald Vale, Andoversiond (2.0); Duhverton West, Bration Down (2.0); East Sussex, Buckhot (2.0); Liandello, Erw Lon (2.0); Melton, Gerthorpe (2.0).

Portfolio Gold

as follows:

1 Times Portfolio is free. Purchase of The Times is not a condition of taking part.

condition of taking part.

2 Times Portfilio list comprises a group of public companies whose shares are listed on the Stock Exchange and quoted in The Times Stock Exchange prices page. The companies comprising that list will change from day to day. The list (which is numbered 1 — 44) is divided into four randomly distributed groups of 11 shares. Every Portfolio card contains two numbers from each group and each card contains a unique set each card contains a unique set of numbers.

3 Times Portfolio 'dividend' will be the figure in pence which represents the optimum movement in prices (i.e. the largest increase or lowest loss) of a combination of eight (two from each randomly distributed group within the 44 shares) of the 44 shares which on any one day comprise The Times Portday comprise The Times Port-folio list.

4 The daily dividend will be announced each day and the weekly dividend will be an-nounced each Saturday in The

5 Times Portfolio list and details of the daily or weekly dividend will also be available for inspection at the offices of The Times.

6 If the overall price move on the ment of more than one page combination of shares equals in the divided, the prize will be to yo equally divided among the change claimants holding those publications of shares. combinations of shares. 7 All claims are subject to

scrutiny before payment. Any

Rules and how to play

Times Portfolio card that is defaced, tampered with or in-correctly printed in any way will he declared void.

8 Employees of News Inter-national pic and its subsidiaries and of Europrint Group Limited (producers and distributors of the card) or members of their immediate families are not allowed to play Times Portfolio. 9 All participants will be subject to these Rules. All instructions on "how to play" and "how to claim" whether published in The Times or in Times Portfolio cards will be desired to be part of these deemed to be part of these Rules. The Editor reserves the right to amend the Rules.

10 In any dispute; The Editor's decision is final and no correspondence will be entered

11 If for any reason The Times Prices Page is not pub-lished in the normal way Times Portfolio will be suspended for How to play - Daily Dividend On each day your unique set of eight numbers will represent

commercial and industrial shares published in The Times Portfolio list which will appear on the Stock Exchange Prices

In the columns provided next to your shares note the price change (+ or -), in pence, as published in that day's Times.

give you your overall total plus or minus (+ or -). Check your overall total against The Times Portfolio dividend published on the Stock Exchange Prices page.

if your overall total matches The Times Portfolio dividend you have won outright or a share of the total prize money stated for that day and must claim your prize as instructed below

How to play — Weekly Dividend Monday-Saturday record your daily Portfolio total. Add these together to determine your weekly Portfolio

if your total matches the published weekly dividend figure you have won outright or a share of the prize money stated for that week, and must claim your prize as instructed below.

How to claim

How to claim

Telephone The Times Portfolio
claims line 0254-53272 between
10.00am and 3.30pm, on the day
your overall total matches The
Times Portfolio Dividend. No
claims can be accepted outside
these hours these hours.

Aka Park

You must have your card with you when you telephone. If you are unable to telephone someone else can claim on your behalf but they must have your card and call The Times Portfolio claims line between the stipulated times.

No responsibility can be accepted for failure to contact the claims office for any reason within the stated hours.

After listing the price changes of your eight shares for that day, add up all eight share changes to

Curragh compensation waiting for Huntingdale

years 16 contest an Irish 2,000
Guineas will turn out at the Curragh this afternoon for the classic races. One has to go back to 8 wartime version to find another six to some doubt about his ability testing conditions the very testing conditions.

find another six-horse field. However, the paucity of runners is more than made up for by the high quality of those participating.
Three of the six runners hail

from England and all of them played prominent roles in the General Accident 2,000 Guineas at Newmarket. Indeed, the trio of Green Desert, Huntingdale and Sharrood, finished second, third and fourth respectively behind Dancing Brave. So is many ways this is a re-run of the Newmarket race without the presence of the winner, now re-routed to the Epsom Derby. Prior to finishing a three-

(R298,600: 1m) (6 runners)

IRISH 2,000 GUINEAS FIELD

to stay a mile in the very testing conditions that will prevail at the Curragh today.

Those who walked the track yesterday morning reported that it was glue-like and this will place extra demands on those runners with speed in excess of stamina. It is worth remembering that the 2,000 Guineas at Newmarket was run at an especially slow pace early on, in consequence de-veloping into a high class sprint rather than a classic mile event.

This is the factor that persuades me to go against the Newmarket result in suggest-ing that Huntingdale can turn Prior to finishing a three-length runner-up to Dancing Brave, Green Desert had made a fine start to his threethe tables. Looking back on



year-olds. Sheikh Mghammed, whose hrother Maktoum-Al-Maktoum is the owner of Green Desert, is double-handed with Sharrood and the only unbeaten colt on display, the Irioh-trained Fioravanti.

Sharrood, like Huntingdale, was doing good work at the finish at Newmarket and will relish the Curragh mile but he may not be in quite the same class as Fioravanti, rated by David O'Brien in the same league as his Epsom Derby winner, Secreto.

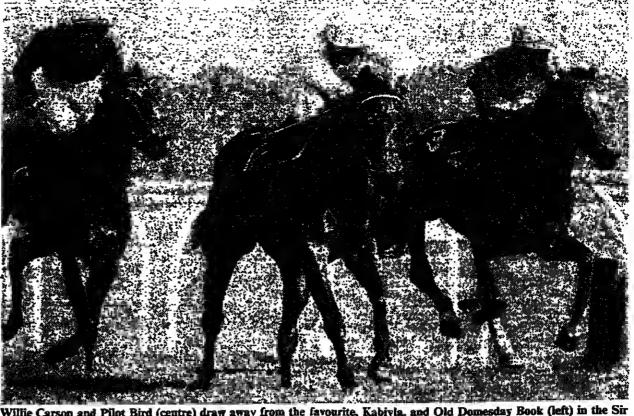
The most genuine mudlark of the sextet is Flash Of Steel, trained close to the racecourse by Dermot Weld. He was racing over a distance short of 3.55 AIRLIE-COOLMORE IRISH 2,000 GUINEAS (Group I: 3-Y-0:

saurt sequence of four wins around this time last year, returned to his best form in the Juddmonte Lockinge Stakes at Newbury yesterday. However, Teleprompter, racing for the card is the group two Tattersallo Rogers Gold Cup, which has a six-figure guarantee attached to it. Khaled Abdulla, the owner of Dancing Brave, makes his third attempt to win a major Irish prize with Damister and his perseverance may be rewarded. On hie two previous journeys here he finished third.

Scottish Reel, who ran mp a smart sequence of four wins around this time last year, returned to his best form in the Juddmonte Lockinge Stakes at Newbury yesterday. However, Teleprompter, racing for the first time this season and trying to concede 5th, certainly shared the honours.

Despite drifting from 2-1 to 4-1. Scottish Reel quickened well inside the final farlong to win the £50,000 race in smooth style by a leagth and a half from Teleprompter with Supreme Leader third and Efisio fourth.

Michael Stoute has Scottish



Willie Carson and Pilot Bird (centre) draw away from the favourite, Kabiyla, and Old Domesday Book (left) in the Sir Charles Clore Memorial Stakes at Newbury yesterday (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

Scottish Reel, who man up a Reel in all the top mile races but race. It was incredible how he failed to stay the mile and a

took those tight bends in America, he's such a big horse, and he me, me s som a org norse, and he changed his legs hitting the straight, as they like them to do, as if he'd been doing it all his life."

Supreme Leader, the 6-4 favourite, had to settle for third, disappointing Clive Brittain, who said: "He never picked up at any stage and will probably go back to a mile and a quarter Kabiyla, 13-8 favourite to

follow up her impressive New-market success in the Sir Charles Clore Memorial Stakes.

The race west to Pilot Bird, driven right out by Willie Carson to gain a two-length success at 14-1. Pilot Bird's dam, The Dancer, who had only one eye, also won this race and went on to finish third in the Oaks.

Pilot Bird is in the Oaks but her trainer, Dick Hern, also has The Queen's Laughter and his wife's Salehow in the Epsom race. "She's not exactly third choice and we'll have to see how she takes this race.

RACING ABROAD

Lupin at mercy of Fast

Topaze
Sure Blade's late defection from tomorrow's Prix Lupin at Longchamp has robbed the contest of any British interest but two perions candidates for the but two prime candidates for the Prix dn Jockey-Club Lancia (French Derby) will be on view in the shape of Fast Topaze (Cash Asmussen) and Arokar (Yves St-Martin). Nevertheless there is a disappointing unrount there is a disappointing turnout of just seven, two of whom are pacemakers, for this £60.000

Prize.
Fast Topaze, who is owned by Mahmoud Fustok and trained by Georges Mikhaides, is unbeaten and should extend he beaten and should extend his winning sequence to four. He hacked up in the Prix de Fontainebleau on his seasonal dehul and then landed the Dubai Poule d'Essai des Poulains (French 2,000 Guineas) in convincing if not spectacular style.

Fast Topaze could still take

Fast Topaze could still take his chance in the Derby rather than run at Chantilly although connections hinted earlier in the season that he would be campaigned solely in France this season.

Analese another France

Arokar, another Epsom entry. is the obvious danger. He easily beat a sub-standard Prix Greffulhe field on April 13 and has not been out since.

• Ivor's Image, who was beaten less than four lengths when fourth to Salchow on her reappearance in last week's Cheshire Oaks, has a leading chance in the £31,024 Oaks d'Italia (11 furlongs) at San Siro. Milan tomorrow. Walter has not been out since. Swinburn rides.

Ferdinand, a 17-1 chance

when beating Bold Arrangement by 2¼ lengths in the Kentucky Derby, is likely to start favourite for the second leg of the American Triple Crown, the £288.042 Preakness Stakes.

£11,550, good (9-0) in English was 1 1/2 bar 1/2 turther a (1m, £24,459, Phoenix Park	AVANTI (9-0) nk winner from Living Rough (8-9) at Phoenix Park (1m. kay 3, 8 ram). FLASH OF STEEL (9-2) %I Curracht winner from Equator (7/, 10 sor), 47 25, 6 ram). GREEN DESERT (9-0) SI 2nd of 15 to Dancing Brave 12,000 Guineas (1m. 2107.145, good, May 3, 15 ram). HENTINGDALE (9-0) in 3rd. SHARRICOD (9-0) snother hid back 4th and SURE BLADE (9-0) 1 key 5th. 18rt JCNN (6-7) beat Weight in Gold (8-7) s.t.d. at Phoenix Phoenix heavy, May 7, 6 ram). RODAIN (9-0) 1 ½I mon winner from Simplon (9-0) at (1m. 23,450,soft, May 3, 13 ram).
	NEWBURY BBC
Going: go	Televised: 2.0, 2.30, 3.0,3.30 od odvantage
	CORNES NICKEL ALLOYS STAKES (2-Y-O; C & G: E4,123:
101 212	ARAPITI (C-D)(BF) (P Bourks) K Brassey 9-3
109 110 112 30	HANRAJAN (H.AMatchusin) C. Derestand S11. 8 Rocces 0 HEBBIR. (H. H. Phinos Y. Saud) P. Kalleseley S11. S. Carothen 7 INLEAGE BANK (USA) (D. Agreur) P. Cole 0-11. P. Wardson B. SANDHRIPST (B) (BP) (H. Poplety) P. Cundel B-11. J. J. Reid C. SWIET PURCHASE (INCOMO) COUNTY (B) P. Code 3 P. Code 3
9-4 Bestp	lan, 11-4 Arapit, 9-2 Swift Purchase, 8-1 Mebhil, 8-1 Mileage Bank, 16-1 ira, 18-1 others.
	Newbury selections
2.0 Bestola	By Mandarin n. 2.30 Terminator. 3.0 Brig Chop. 3.30 Mango Express.

ed) W Hem 9-0_

4.0 High Tension, 4.30 HOLLOW HAND (nap). By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.0 Bestplan. 2.30 Beauclerc. 3.30 Range Rover, 4.0 High Tension.

By Michael Seety 3.0 Valley Mills. 4.0 HIGH TENSION (nap).

2.30	MAIL	ON SU	H YAGN	ANDICAP	(3-Y-O:	£4,526; 1m	(12)
202	841-412	MEDRIK	COM HA	Maldoum) C	Beneteed 8	7	B Rotte 1
203	036-010	GORGEO	US ALGER	NON (C)(b) (W Gradley)	C Brittain 9-7	O Bezzier
204	100212-	HILLS BI	D (USA)(D)	(Shelich Moh	aremed) B H	748 9-6	& Thomas
206	00-0	MSS AR	ON & Fann	ingi D Arbuti	YNCK 9-3		G Startey 1
207	86-412	PELLINK	0 (BF) (L W	(estoury) E E	kiin 9-1		A Mackay
206	033-0	JOHN SA	JOON (BIF) (Str G (STAN)	M Shoure SH		A Klasherley 1
209	003-	GAY AP	YEAL (人 Lar	sson) C Nels	ion 0-13		J Raid
210	00124-4	FLOATIN	G ASSET (USA) (Lord H	da Walden)	P Wateryn 0-13	Paul Eddary
211	341-3	TERMEN	ATOR (C) Ph	ang) yi Caroo	y 0-12		CHURCH PY
213	0-340	PORO DO	DY (Mrs B S	(mericanite)	Williams &		L Jones (5) 1
214	000-401	GEORGE	S QUAY (D)	(U Horgan)	O Hennon &	8(7 e x)	_ A McGlone
215	04380-4	LIGHTHE	NG MAND IN	(Schiff) M U	sher 0-6		P Robleson 1
217	000-	GJ ORAL	(Global Hot	mas Souther			P Waldron
218	30420-0	MISS VE	NEZUELA P	Mrs S Popos	rich) C Horg	m 8-3	- I Milleon I
220	0000-30	GIVING F	TALL ARVA	Y (FI Daltrey) H Geasley	0-t	J Williams 1
221	00000-3	BEAUCIJ	ERC (FR) (J	Hunt) P Kell	BHOLY 7-13		M Roberts
223	6-00	PRIME N	UMBER (F.	Janiuns) P (J	OM) 7-12		0 (800)
224	6300-0	CARNIVA	IL ROSE (M	irs A Miller) i	N Vigors 7-1		S Descaron (3)
225	001-000	BLACK C	CONCEDY (D)	(Mrs W Ger	hauser) G L	swis 7-11	N Fox 1
-	4 Tanni	natur G.2	Callinton 6	-1 Floriton	Assett Gor	orges Closy, 7- uclerc, 20-1 of	-1 Hills Bid. 8- hers.

FORM: MILIDRIK (5-0) 2nd besten 2%1 to Kedron (5-12) 16 ran. Salisbury 77 hrosp soft May 7. GORGEOUS ALGERMON (8-5) 7th besten over 121 to Swift Trooper (6-0) with TERBURATOR (7-5) 3nd besten 21, rix. 10 ran. Sandown Im hrosp soft Apr 22, KILLS B30 (8-3) 2nd besten 21 to Open Hero (8-3) 8 ran. Yarmouth Im hrosp good to Sim Sep 18. P4 Insuler, 3-1 State Budget, 9-2 Sharp Hobbs, 6-1 High Tension, PELINKO (8-12) 2nd besten 21 to Trick Or Treat (8-10) 12 ran. Thesk 77 hrosp good to Sim Sep 18. P100 (8-12) 2nd besten 21 to Trick Or Treat (8-10) 12 ran. Thesk 77 hrosp good May 2. BARRACIDAL ALD (9-0) 4th besten 31 to Sir Percy (8-0) 12 ran. Newtoury Im good to sort Apr 19. GEORGES GLIAY (9-1) won 31 from Signature (9-0) 12 ran. Newtoury Im In cap soft May 8. LIGHTHING WIND (8-4) 4th besten 2%1 to Meet The Greek (8-3) 11 ran. Lingsled 77 hrosp good to sort May 10. GEARLERIC (2-2) 3nd besten 11/2 to 3-1 Lindsly 50 And So (8-5) 8 ran. Doncester Im hrosp good to Sim May 5. Selection: FLOATING ASSET

3.0 TOWRY LAW INSURANCE HANDICAP (£10,534: 6f) (23) 3.0 TOWRY LAW INSURANCE HANDICAP (£10,534: 61) (23)
303 2200-00 OUR JOCK (D) LOID McNipine) R Stryth 4-9-0. C Rudder (5) 1
304 44216-0 DORIUNS LAD (0) Pairs P Brown) M Blanchard 4-8-13 ... 8 Thousans 20
305 0004-3 BRIG CHOP (USA)(0) LI Cischamontold P Walnyn 5-8-13 ... Paul Eddery 1
306 1018-0 MANDINSTAR (5) C-0 (S Brown) P Makin (8-8-12 ... Q Usater 0
309 1000-03 VALLEY MILLS (0) (D More) T Barron 6-8-11 ... Y hear 1
310 3024-0 SALIDEN'S SONG (8) (D) (S Trong Cup) N Vigors 4-9-11 ... P Cook 17
311 140-000 DAWN'S DELIGHT (8) (0) (K Nony) K Nony 8-8-10 ... W Woods (3) 3
312 3200-0 AMERICA (CAID) (L Nony) K Nony 8-8-10 ... W Woods (3) 3
313 17209-0 HASS LAD (S Hund) O Lamp 4-8-7 ... D MicKey 12
314 06(2-12 "TYRCLLE" (CAID) (L Nony) D Avegdor-Goldsmid) N Vigors 4-8-7 S Demain (9) 5
315 1400-3 MANCHESTERSKYTRÄN (0) (P Bowdich) L Castrell 7-8-8 ... O Candiden 22
317 300-00 AMERICA (CAID) (L Nony) Merica (B Cook (Cook (Coo 21133-9 SOON TO SE (C-0) (Pyle Bros Lef) R Sarpson 4-7-13 900-000 DEPUTY HEAD (C-0) (P Callerd) L Hot 5-7-12. 29-122 GOLD PROSPECT (IN)BF) (H Specify G Batising 4-7-9. 200-300 BAY PRESITO (B) (J Barnstein) K Brassay 4-7-8. 212106- BCLD REALM (II) (Barns B Purcell) C Horgen 5-7-7. 20248-0 DORNEY (D) (Mass L Envis) A Devisor 0-7-7.

PORME DORSONG LAD (9-9) unpleased to Ho MI Chirch (9-2) with GOLD PROSPECT (9-3) 2nd beaten hd, and BRIG CHOP (9-9) 3nd beaten hd, 21 and SALCRS SONG (9-7) 8th beaten 45L 17 ran. Newtonaries of hicap good May 1. YOUNG RICA (8-10) 8th beaten 3 to VALLEY MELLS (9-7) 3rd beaten 31 to Sully's Choice (9-11) 13 ran. Thirsk 6 h'cap good May 10, AL TRUK (9-6) 6th beaten 31 to Sully's Choice (9-11) 13 ran. Thirsk 6 h'cap good May 10, AL TRUK (9-6) 6th beaten 45i when not a clear ran behind to Design (8-11) 11 ran. Haydock 6' h'cap good to soft Oct 5. Selection: AL TRUK 3.30 ASTON PARK STAKES (28,129: 1m 5f 60yd) (14)

403	3400-30	AYNES ROCK (D Myers) M Heyres 5-87	2
405	023-000	CHAUMERE (8) (C Boots) 0 J Williams 5-8-7 T lives	8
407	1319-20	EAGLING (Lady H De Walder) H Coci 4-8-7 S Cauther	5
406		HIGH DEBATE & Hobbs M Hachine 5-8-7 Paul Edday	9
41D	2/0006-3	KAYTU (R Khari) C Britain 5-8-7	7
411	1/018-4	LEADNIG STAR (C) (The Queen) I Baiding 4-6-7	3
412	123/142	LONGBOAT (R Hollingsworth) W Hern 5-8-7	2
413	32/1124	MANGO EXPRESS (C) (K Andeness) C Horgen 4-8-7	1
414	404224/	CRE (C-D) (O Zaware) W Museum 8-8-7	4
415	13041-6	RANGE ROYER (Lord Derby) J Winter 4-8-7	1
418		VINTAGE PORT (USA) PAIS M Wicking) R Ababurat 48-7	2
419	0000-20	GENTLE STREAM (Circl R Turns Clarks) J Toller 4-8-4	0
420	30(328-	LINEYLUX (St.J O'Connell) R Hannon 4-5-4	4
422	8-	BBOKEN TACKLE (Mrs D Oughton) D Oughton 4-5-2	\$
State	e Rover,	g, 7-2 Leading Ster, 4-1 Mengo Express, 5-1 Longboot, 10-1 Kaylu, 12- Chaumiers, 20-1 others.	

FORM: CHAIMMERE (8-10) Shi besteri 18% to Brunico (8-10) with EAGLING (8-10) 7th besteri over 22, \$ ran. Chester im 5t soft May 8. A YRES ROCK (8-8) 5th besteri 12% to Valuable Witness (9-0) 18 ran. Ascot 2a good to soft Apr 30, Night DEBATE (8-2) 8th besteri over 51 to Canceller (7-7) 20 ran. Ascot 1m 4t histograpood to firm June 19. KAYTU (9-4) 3rd besteri 11% to Nabris (9-8) 7 ran. Lingfield 1m 21 histograpood to soft May 10, LEADING STAR (8-8) 4th to Lambit (8-8) with EAGLING (8-8) 2nd besteri 14 and CHAIMBERE (8-8) 5th besteri 14% 6 ran. Nabrus 17 in 4t soft Apr 18, LONGSOAV (9-0) 2nd besteri 18 to Galdorar (8-0) 12 ran. Ascot Gold Cup good to firm June 29, MANISO EXPRESS (8-7) 4th besteri 13 to Damister (8-11) 4 ran. York 1m 4t good to soft Aug 21. RANGE ROWER (8-4) won 34 few-1 Marietta (9-1) 4 ran. Goodwood 1m 6t sites good to firm Oct 1. Selection; LONGSOAT

4.0 LONDON GOLD CUP HANDICAP (E4,110: 1m 3f) (13)

-	41-6-6	desired, and come for the state of the desired in a desired in a desired in
		4-9-12 Paul Eddory 11

aug (ADDREST-	MSULAR (C) (The Queen) Deiding 6-8 S Cauthen 5
505	A/3000-0	THALESTRIA (FFQ (A Fichards) C Austin 4-9-13 D Bander 4
506		RUNBUNG FLUSH (BF) (N Gapon) D Quenton 4-8-10
507	********	THOSE TEACHER I and County & County County (B.C. There 2
		HIGH TENSION (Lord Derby) & Princhard-Gordon 4-8-5 Thee 3
508	31230-1	STATE GUDGET (A Field) W Museon 5-8-5 P Waldron D
509		JOLI WASH (8) (D Nebbl) M Haynes 5-8-4 0 Fox 10
	9000074	
511	1004-00	SAINTLY LAD (P Locks) P Curdel 4-8-3
512	0012-04	MAJESTIC RING (8) (P Kalenay) P Kalenay 4-8-3
513		OWENS PRICE (D)(DF) (Ventore Chemical) R Alexand 4-8-3 P Robinson 13
	400	Contract by the property of the state of the
514	213240-	WANTER PALACE (R E A Bott Ltd) C Holson 4-5-2
518		LEVIGATUS (Duke of Devorables) J Totar 4-7-5 Jackie Hometos (7) 2
517	0000 0	DEDEN DAY OF COMMISSION DISCHARGE 7.7
311	0000-0	DENBY DAY (N Spreadoury) D Wilson 5-7-7
9	A locate	r, 3-1 State Budget, 9-2 Sharp Hoble, 6-1 High Tension, 7-1 Owen's
	0 1 1 4	the street of th
mare,	U-I LOW	getus, 10-1Running Flush, 12-1 Majestic Ring, 10-1 others.

601		ADBURY (Sir P Opperheimer) D Laing 9-0	
602		ALMUTANASSI (H Al-Maktoura) C Boristond 9-0	8 Rouse 15
603		BOLLET (County & Marten) H Candy 9-0	T Williams 14
604		BOON POINT (N Avery) J Dunlop 9-0	B Thomson 17
606		CKGAR (E Motor) G Wragg 9-0	P Robinson 13
600		DARK HERSTAGE (J Guest) C Nelson 9-0	J Reid 7
610	0-	DEAFENERS (USA) (J Jumonville Jr) P Kalloway 9-0	# Roberts 1
611		OHOM (R Hollingsworth) W Hern 9-0	А Митту 9
812		DUNAN HILL (Col J Borry) Belting 9-0	J Mothice 4
615	0	FORWARD MOVE (R LINGSON) D Wilson 9-0	C Ruster (5) 2
615		HEAD OF SCHOOL (G Beccle) J Winter 9-0	A Mackay 10
617		HOLLOW HAND Mr S Purcell C Horgen 9-0	P Cook 10
610		LANDMARK (The Queen) I Baking 9-0	T hres 22
619		LE MOULIN (FI Hitchins) K Brassey 9-0	S Whiterarth &
621	0	MILLIER'S DUST (Dr C Vittadiri) H Cecil 9-0	NON-FUNDER 21
622		NORTHERN SOCIETY (USA) (Mrs O Build D Murray-Smit	
624		POLECROFT (B) (C Cory) R Voorspuy 9-0	P Waldron 3
625	00-	SATISFACTION (Lord Rotherwick) W Hern 9-0	8 Proctor 0
625			R Fox 19
627		SHIPBOURNE (K Abdulla) G Herwood 9-0	G Startoy 11
65/16		YARAÇOS (D Robinson) O Elsworth 9-0	
630	0-	BURNING AMERTION (J. Hambro) P Walnyn 0-11	Pred Eddery 15
7	4 Hollow	Hand, 7-2 Shipbourne, 9-2 Boon Point, 8-1 Choni, 12	2-1 Tabaccs, 14-1
Випи	Ambit	on, 20-1 others.	

Newbury results

Going: good to soft

2.0 (ST) 1. HORNBLOWER GRIL. (Pat
Eddery, 5-2 tay; 2. El Ba Doubleyou (P.
COOK, 11-22, 3. Bords (N. Adams, 25-1).

ALSO RAN: 5-1 Setter Coursty 4th, 8-1 His
Lucky, Mass Marjorle 6th, 10-1 Hopidauth
Lymey, Softam's Taylor, 11-1 Deccan
Prince 5th, 12-1 African Safari,
Dormastone Lad, Swellow Bay, 14-1
Surveal Kd, 10-1 Steopline For Princ, 20-1
Sky Robber, 25-1 Partus Sweetry, Betta
Win, 17 ran. NR: Perfect Stranger, 3, hd,
NL, St. IL. P. Rohan at Maiton, 10st: 52-40,
El, 10, £4-90, £12.20. OF: £18.20. CSF:
E21.59. 1 man 04-60sec. Bought in, Charley,
Gris. 9.30 (1 ½m) 1. AL SALITE (Pat Eddery, 74 favi; 2. Kolgong Heights (W R Switchen, 25-1); 3. Mount Olympus (F Fox, 10-1). ALSO RAN; 2-1 Jumbo Hirt 6th, 13-2 Ostensble, 14-1 Family Friend 4th, 10-1 Akig, 25-1 War Heiro 5th, Longghurst, 9 ran, 2. Ind. nk, nk, 2 %i, Jundop at Arundel, War \$2.50; £1.10, £7.50, £1.60. DF; £50.70, CSF; £36.63. 2mm 41.86sec. F7.50. P1.50. DF: ESO.70. CSF: Esotate-znin 41.86sec.
3.0 (rm) 1. SCOTTISM REEL (W R Switchum, 4-1); 2. Telephomopter (I hes. 5-1); 3. Supreme Lander (P Robinson, 8-4 tov), ALSO RAM. 9-2 Protection 6th, 10-1 Botten Knight 5th, 12-1 Lucky Ring, 14-1 Efisio 4th, 100-1 Grand Harbour, 8 ran, 1'si. 21, 1'si. 4t, Ind. III Stoute at 1'si. 21, 1'si. 4t, Ind. III Stoute Newmarket. Tota: F4.20; F1.40, 52.20, E1.10. OF: E17.00. CSF: E34.05. Timin 40,18ec.

1min 04.0199C. Jackpot not won. Placepot: £15.75.

Newcastle

21.10 (F: 14m) 1. PLIOT BIRD (W Carson, 3.30 (1 km) 1. PLIOT BIRD (W Carson, 14-1); Z Kabiyis (W 0 Swinburn, 13-8 tav); 3. Old Domesday Book (G Smrkey, 100-30). ALSO RAN: 7-2 Chemicierys, 10-1 THURSDAY'S LATE RESULTS

Sandown Park Geing- good
5.15 (59) 1. Whipper (P Robinson, 7-1);
2. Keen Edge (9-2); 3. Someone Etse (4-1);
3. ran, My Bucthy 9-4 fav. mk, 44, 41. C
British Total: 55.50; 51.90, 51.80, 51.50.
DF: 512.50; CSF: 532.35
6.45 (1mt 1, Dimension 2, Carter, 12-1);
2. Flytrome (11-2 fav); 2. Tom Forrester
(11-1); 4. Samhasin (15-2); 23 ran, MF:
(11-1); 4. Samhasin (15-2); 23 ran, MF:
(11-1); 4. Samhasin (15-2); 121.50; DF:
(12-10, 52-10, 51.80, 52-40; 51.50, DF:
528.70, CSF: 576.21, Tricast: 5700.24,
7.15 (1m); 1. Nico Bibble (R Guest, 455vy; 2. Venora (9-4); 3. Alec's Dream 255vy; 2. Ve 7.89 7.1.20 Expect (Pat Eddery, 7.2 ft. 12.89) 1. Respect (Pat Eddery, 7.2 ft. 12.1) 1. Term; 2. Muhtaris (7.2 g-fav); 3. Heiseus (10.1) 1. Term; 1. H. 15.1 D. Lamp, Tote: 23.20; 21.60. Ft. 60. Pt. 60. DF: 24.60. CSF: 215.48. Trease: £103.24. 8.15 (Im. 26) 1. Smassing attitle (T. 12.1) 1. Smassing attitle (T. 12.1) 1. Smassing attitle (T. 12.1) 1.

Bemboloria, 14-1 Gitter 5th, 16-1 Excep-noval Beauty 4th, 25-1 Betice 6th, Fete Chempetre, Lost in France, 10 ran, 2, hd, 2¼, ¼i, sh hd, W Hern at West Islay. Tote: £14.20; £2.70, £1.70, £2.00, DF-25.20, CSF: £37.11, 2min 10,34 sec. 4.0 (61) 1. GOVERNOR GENERAL (G Startey, 20-1; 2, Nether Oak (S Cauthen, 9.4 fev); 3, Fesheds (W Carson, 8-1), ALSO FAN: 9-2 Lural Ed, 11-2 Treasure Kay 4th, 7-1 Fayruz 5th, 8-1 Measuring, 9-1 Home Fulse, 14-1 Noccolo Polo, 29-1 Pop the Cork, 33-1 Avaion, Foyel Troubador, Governer 8th, 13 ran, 5, 2, 1, 1½, ¼i, L. Cottrell at Cultompton, Tote; £28.0; £5.70, £1.40, £2.80, DF-£358.40, CSF: £57.76, 1 min 14.98esc. 4.30 (51) 1. FOREST FLOWER (S Cauthen, 6-4 fav); 2, Bint Peake (W Carson, 12-1); 3, Basic Base (Paul Eddery, 7-1), ALSO RAN: 13-8 Sanon Star 4th, 14-1 Zidia 8th, 10-1 Najaba 5th, 25-1 Lody Westgate, 7 ran, 5, 1), 18, 44, 1 Basing at Kingsclere, Tote: £2.10; £1.40, £3.40, DF-212.90, CSF: £27.34, Imin 04.01sec.

Going: Good to soft
2.15 (5t) 1. Glentereft (D Nicholle, 12-1);
2. Wigenthorpe (11-10 tay); 3. Come On Chase Me (6-1), 15 zan, 14, 71. O Chapmen. Toke: £10.40; £4.80, £1.20, £1.20, £1.20, £5.(5t) 1. Broon's Addition (G Brown, 5-1); 2. Pressmine (6-1); 3. Bad Payer (12-1); 6-11 fay Sawdust Jack. 10 ran, NR-Okay Yah, 13/1, bd. K Shone, Toke: £5.20; £1.70, £2.20, £2.40, £7. £3.60, CSF-£46.53, bought in 1,600 gns.
3.15 (1m 2f) 1, Aexongst The Stars (J

Curen. 15-27; 2. Trashtipa (6-1); 3. Pretude (100-30 fav), 16 ran. 31, 31, P Cole. Tote: (27.50; £1.50, £2.20, £1.60, DF: £22.70, CSF: £51.92, 2.45 (1m 69), 1. All le Revealed (6 Starkey, 9-4 fav); 2. Trapace Artist (12-1); 3. Royal Carltanen (25-1), 15 ran. 31, 11, D Thom. Tote: £3.30; £2.00, £2.70, £3.20, DF: £21.40, CSF: £29.97. Tricast: £509.68. Placepot: £12.70 Uttoxeter Going: good to soft

George group to som 6.15 (2m 4f ch) 1, Seep Tin (S. Johnson, 0-1; 2. Shooler Princo | 11-4 fm/; 3. Imperty (7-2), 11 ran, NYT; Brossaigh; 10, dest. J. Hardy. Tote: 54.8th; 51.20, 51.40, 51.30, DF; 58.20, CSF; 530.03, Tricast; 51.30, DF; 58.20, CSF; 530.03, Tricast; E1 90. DF: \$8.20. GSF: Lavance Resobler (G 5.45 (3m 21 ch) 1, Laurence Resobler (G Charles Jones 8-1): 2. Cottage Rhythm (10-1): 3. Sonny May (12-1): 4, Implement Black (8-1). Edenspring 5-2 sav. 17 ran. NO: Broncho's Cousin. 11, 251. S Mellor.

Love, 6-1: 2. Forcello (11-2: 3. Simelin (9-4 fav), 9 ran. 1%l, 1%l, 5 Norton, Tote: 25.20; 21.70, 21.10, 21.40, DP:29.90, CSP: 286.07.

3.45 (im) 1, Lebce (7 Quinn, 6-1); 2, Nervous Ride (2-1 fav); 3, Digger's Fleet (5-2), 10 ran. Nrt. Something, Cassal, 4, 54; P. Cole, Tote: 24.59; 21.10, 21.40, 21.10, 21.70; 1. Kinglets Secret (J. Love, 4-1 fav); 2, 20 Peopino (9-1); 3, 0 1 Oyston (16-1); 4, Dominion Princess (11-1), 17 ran.11, 3, 18 H Easterby, Totes: 24.10; 21.20, 21.50, 25.30, 21.90, DP: 227.10, CSP: 24.176, Tricest: 2482.38, 445 (im 44 60)/d); 7, Passan (W Ryan, 8-15 fav); 2, Cuffin Sound (12-1); 3, Blockade (55-40), 5 ran. Nrt. Parvane, 6, 251, H Ceol, Tons: 21.50; 21.10, 23.00, DP: 25.00, CSP: 26.33, Placespot: 25.40, Passan (12-1); 3, Passan (12-1) Beverley

Colog: good.

2.15 (St) 1. Green's Gallery (M. L. Thomas, 9-2); 2. Barley Twist (11-10 fav); 3. Toosie Jay (11-2. 8 rsn. 3; 254. G. Blum. Toris: 27.80; 1:90, 21-40, 122.40. DF; 28.30. GSF: £11.74. Winner bought in for 3.000 gms.

2.45 (2m) 1. Lapracheon Lady (M. L. Thomas, 10-1); 2. Sound Diffusion (14-1); 3. Security Clearance (10-1); 4. Storre Jug (8-1). Afile Dictions 5-1 fav. 15 ran. 51, 11. S. Norton, 10-10: 22.30; 5.5.70; 2.75.0; £2.10. 22.00. DF; 2246.20. GSF: £155.85. Thoms: £1.365.22. GSF: £155.85. Thoms: £1.365.22. 3.15 (1m 47). Bleehigd (5tm Thrider, 5-1); 2. Mr. Lion (8-1); 3. Widnush (8-1). Desping Light 3- fav. 14 ran. NR: Kadeen, Star Event. 254, 254. N. Tarister. Tota: £7.20; £1.50. £3.30, £3.10. DF; £33.50. GSF: £51.20. Tricast £309.10.

Tota: £12.50; £1.50; £2.10; £4.70; £1.70; DF: £33.40; CSF: £89.24; Tricast: £286.65; 7.15 (2m.ch) 1, Aldro (S.) £1 Neil; £-1); 2, Lochrun (5-1); 3, Sack in Actin (1-1-4 fay); 10 ran, NR: Tumble Jim. 2, 2½, W Clay, Tota: £7.00; £1.30; £1.30; £1.50; DF: £9.70; CSF: £33.97; Tricast: £92.21; 7.45 (2m hdie) 1, How Now (B de Haan, 7-4 fav; 2, Golden Bevard (39-1); 3, Tap Tap Tap (9-2), 15 ran, NR: Wilroy's Cown, 3, 2, Mrs. J. Pennan, Tota: 2, 250; £120, 251; 40, £15 (3m hdie) 1, Listle London (R Damvoody, 7-1); 2, Prince's Drive (5-1); 3, Far Saverd (3-1 fav); 4, Mister Ph (9-1), 19 ran, NR: Dreadnouth; 3, 6, T Mister, Ph (9-1), 19 ran, NR: Dreadnouth; 3, 6, T Mister, Dr. (1-1), 19 ran, NR: Dreadnouth; 3, 19 ran, NR:

8.45 (2m hole) 1. Activate (P. A. Charlton, 9-2); 2: Open The Box (7-4 tav); 3. Buth Bay (18-1), 15 ran, NR: Gern, 14, 8. P. A. Charlton, Totte: EA.70; 25.23.0, E1.60, 53.70, DF: 25.20, CSF: 214.11.

Course specialists NEWBURY

TRAINERS: H Coci, 40 winners from 162 runners, 39.2%; M Stoute, 22 from 85, 25.9%; G Hawwood, 17 from 127, 13.4%. JOCKEYS: 8 Cauthers, 42 winners from 257 rices, 17.7%; O Starkey, 19 from 138, 13.7%; W Carson, 36 from 255, 12.2%. BEVERLEY TRANSPAS: H Cecl., 10 wirners from 19 rurs 52.5%; W O'Gormen, 6 from 31, 25.9%; W O'Gormen, 6 from 31, 25.9%; M H Easterby, 28 from 181, 14.9%. JOCKEYS: J Bleaschie, 15 winners from 77 rides, 15.9%; W Ryan, 10 from 60, 15.7%; M Birch, 34 from 295, 11.5%.

BANGOR
TRANERS: P Felgate, 5 witners from 21 runners, 22.5% O McCein, 18 from 50, 20.0%; J Edwards, 8 from 44, 18.2%. JOCKEYS: P Warner, 9 winners from 40 rides, 22.5%; J Bryan, 5 from 27, 18.5%; M Brisbourne, 0 from 45, 12.3% NEWCASTLE

TRANSPRS: Mrs M Docianson 9 winners from 20 runners 45.0%; A Scott, 13 from 55, 23.6%; R Fisher, 19 from 67, 14.9%, 30CKEYS: G Bradley, 11 winners from 53 rices, 19.0%; T G Dun 14 from 75, 18.7%; C Hawtons, 16 from 68, 18.0%. WARWICK TRAINERS: Mrs J Petran, 9 winners from 38 runners, 23.7%; N Hernderson, 9 from 45, 20.65; J Webber, 11 from 67, 12.6%. JOCKEYS: K Mooney 10 wirs 63 rides 15.3%; H Device 10 from 88, 11.4%; S entitle Eccles 6 from 63, 9.5%.

Blinkered first time

Cook and Horgan poised for double By Mandarin (Michael Phillips)

Con Horgan, the Wokingham Con Horgan, the Wokingham trainer, can sustain his excellent start to the season by landing a double at Newbury today with Mango Express (3.30) and Hollow Hand (4.30). Both will be ridden hy Paul Cook, Twelve months ago Mango Express won the Shaw Maiden Stakes on the

the Shaw Maiden Stakes on the corresponding card and now Hollow Hand is napped to follow in bis footsteps.

The presence in the field of Boon Point, Landmark and Shipbourne should ensure an open market but the best form indoubtedly belongs to Hellov Hand, whose name went straight ioto my notebook last October when he was narrowly besten here by Celtic Heir in the group three Horris Hill Stakes. was a mos performance from one with so little experience and now I expect to see Hollow Hand fulfil

that promise. Mango Express can initiate the Hargan-Cook double by taking the Aston Park Stakes. As be won first time out last season, fitness is unlikely to present a problem, especially as the stable as a whole is in such fine form. After winning his next race at Lingfield last season, Mango Express went on to finish a creditable second to Lanfranco in the King Edward VII Stakes at Royal Ascot and his chance today can be assessed on that

form.

Over a mile and five furlengs, Mango Express should be too quick for last year's Ascot Gold Cup runner-up, Longboat, who missed the Yorkshire Cup on Thursday because the ground had deteriorated. It was for precisely the same reason that Range Rover was a late with-drawal from the Ormonde Stakes at Chester nine days ago. Range Rover should go well on the better ground this after-noon but I still feel that the best chance his owner, Lord Derby, has of seeing his famous black and white racing silks carried to victory today lies with High Tension in the London Gold Cup. After I had watched High 3.45 (1m 45) 1. Kuráz (N Dey, 2-7): 2. The Yomper (5-1): 3. Beytino (33-1): 10 ms. 4. 4. 4. Cock. Tota: 7:30: 21:00. EL.70. 23:70. OF: 22:10. CSF: 22:58.

4.15 (57) 1. Orient (D McKoown, 0-1): 2. Restore (15-8 tay): 3. Memorin (10-1): 18 ran. NF: Finkar Flair. 184. sh. hd. R. Whitelest. Tota: 27:80: 21:50. 12:40; 28:30. OF: 21:30 is tota: 27:80: 21:50. 12:40; 28:30. OF: 21:30 is tota: 27:80: 21:50. 12:40; 28:30. OF: 21:20. Sh. Memorin (14-1): 2. Unite Newington (6-1): 3. C B M Girl (6-1): 4. Segrour Odoros (73-2). Durnit 4-1 is v. 18 ran. NFI: Comchem. 11. H. Collingridge. Tota: 217:80: 28:30. OF: 21:28. After a stowards inquiry the result stood.

5.10 (1m 45) 1. Semider (M Hoberts, 5-4 tay): 2. Fourth Tudor (5-2): 3. Beston Match (12-1). 8 ran. NFI: Memorin (14-1). 22:10. CSF: 25:70. Piscapot not won

COHESE SDECISISS.

Terminator, who ran so well on his seasonal debut to finish third in the Esher Cup at Sandown, is my somewhat ten-tative suggestion for the Mail On Sunday Three-year-old Se-ries Handicap while Brig Chop is taken to win the Towry Law Insurance Handicap, which looks even more open if that is

possible. Third to Ho Mi Chinh at Newmarket first time out, Brig Chop now meets the runner-up. Gold Prospect, on fractionally

Gold Prospect, on fractionally better terms. More significantly, he now has a race behind him whereas Gold Prospect had already had two before they met at Newmarket.

Bestplan, a decisive winner at Lingfield eight days ago, is taken to win the Philip Cornes Nickel Alloys Stakes but his stable companion. Alkadi, looks to have it all to do at Beverley against Mister Majestie, whose form with Quel Esprit now looks so much better in the light of the latter's subsequent victories at latter's subsequent victories at Salisbury and York

Loch Seaforth looks another likely winner for Henry Cecil in the Risby Maiden Stakes follow-Blinkered first time

NEWBURY: 20 Sandrust: 30 Salor's
Song: 40 Malestic Ring.
BEVERLEY: 215 Touch Me Not. 425
Partien.

BEVERLEY Going: good Draw: high numbers best over 5f ROWLEY SELLING STAKES (3-Y-O: £1,047:7f) (19 runners)

E1,047:71) (19 runners)

1 18-8 ALLISTEPDRANSFELD (D) G Moore 9-0... R P Elliett 7
2 0102 MISSIC TEACHER A M Robern 0-11... A Shoutts (5) 16
5 00-0 CROWN COLONY D Moorneed 8-7... 8 Webstew 2
10 00-0 HEAVENLY HOOFER Derrys Smith 0-7 D Laedblitor (5) 5
11 0 KNOYDART P Heatem 0-7... G French 2
12 03-0 MEDDY W Haigh 8-7... R Cochesne 0
14 -000 RED ZILLI L Lighdrown 8-7... M Fry 14
15 20-0 ROPER ROW M H Easterby 8-7... K Hedgson 16
10 00-3 STEP ON C Thorrison 8-7... K Hedgson 16
10 00-3 STEP ON C Thorrison 8-7... R Bestour 11
2 430 BAD J Cosprare 8-4... R Bestour 11
2 430 BAD J Cosprare 8-4... J J Scally (7) 0
2 840- KARSLEY SUPRISE N Tinider 8-4... J H Brown (5) 19
4 900- LAST JEVEL C Sportes 8-4... A Proud 12
2 50 LIBCKY WEST G Moore 8-4... K Darby 18
17 00-0 MISS BESWICK C Grey 8-4... L Chemnock 1
32 SISTER NANCY (V) G Oklonyd 8-4... L Chemnock 1
32 SISTER NANCY (V) G Oklonyd 8-4... M Miller 9
3-1 Step On, 4-1 Red Zulu, 9-2 Roper Row. 13-2 Music 3-1 Step On, 4-1 Red Zulu, 9-2 Roper Row, 13-2 Music Teacher, 8-1 Allesterdranefield, 10-1 Manasta.

Beverley selections By Mandarin

2.15 Horsley Surprise. 2.45 Icaro. 3.25 Mister Mejestic. 3.55 Glenderry. 4.25 Oyster Gray. 4.55 Loch Scaforth.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Knoydart. 2.45 Seven Swallows. 3.25 Mister Majestic. 3.55 Long Bay. 4.25 Great Memory. 4.55 Loch Scaforth. Michael Seely's selection: 3.55 Izzy Gunner.

45 RAPID LAD HANDICAP (£2,460: 1m 2i) (18)

7-2 Rustic Track, 9-2 Parts Trader, 11-2 Icaro, Forward Rally, 13-2 Seven Swellows, 8-1 Cavaheravarrigarde, 3.25 HULL DAILY MAIL STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,725:

(f) (7)
2 12 MISTER MAJESTIC (D)(BF) R J Williams
9-3 R Cochanne 7
M L Thomas 6 5f) (7)

BANGOR

2.15 TYBROUGHTON SELLING HANDICAP CHASE (£1,170: 2m 4f) (19 runners) CHASE (21,170: 2m 4f) (19 runners)

2 PPPD PAY FREEZE (B) S May 10-11-8 R Milliman
4 0P00 BEACON TIME D McCain 12-11-5 G Davica
5 0P00 RIVER WARRIOR (D) 3 Bractoy 6-11-5 G Davica
9 000P OLIVER HARROY Mrs 6 Warrig 11-10-13 George Kuight
10 4-F0 KAY HARROY Mrs 6 Warrig 11-10-13 George Kuight
11 (J- HAVE A JAR P Ransom 11-10-10 P Dever
12 1P00 FLAMITEK LAD (D) 0 Hoad 9-10-2 R Discussed of
13 4PP0 STREAMLINER P Davis 10-10-8 P Nicholis
14 P0F9 MISS TALLI R Harroy 7-10-9 0 Crask,
16 P00- HAVERING HBL E Wheeler 8-10-6 D Hoad (7)
17 204P POSTDYNE (B) W Mism 11-10-3 S J CYMeil
18 0040 MASTER CROFT O McCain 8-10-3 A Murphy (7)
19 -PPB ARTSUM (D) 0 Jeffrey 11-10-1 A Murphy (7)
20 00F6 ATHENS STAR (B) 4 Bradley 11-10-0
23 000F MARTIN CROSS W G M Turner 8-10-0 A Sharpe
24 4030 PARSONS'S PRIDE K Wingrove
27 70 MADIMARK W Jacques 11-10-0 Mr B Dowling (7)
29 PPUP SAWYER'S SOM Mrs P Rigby 7-10-0 Mr A Harribly (7)
3-1 Parson's Pride, 7-2 Streamfilter, 5-1 Postdyne, 6-1 Miss
Talls, 15-2 Master Croft, 8-1 Beacon Time, 10-1 others.

Bangor selections By Mandarin 2.15 Postdyne. 2.45 Dynadee. 3.15 King Jo. 3.45 Welsh Oak. 4.15 Pass The Plate. 4.45 Le Soir. 5.15 Marina Star.

2.45 WIN WITH THE TOTE MAIDEN HURDLE (£1,623: 2m 4f) (17) 11-4 Dynadee, 7-2 Pansienne Lark, Regens Boy, 6-1 Harley Street Man, 8-1 Akthorne, 12-1 others.

3.15 EBF NOVICE CHASE (£1,570: 3m) (12) 5.15 EBF NOVICE CHASE (21,570: 3m) (12)

1 2244 KING JO (BF) Mrs M Remell 6-11-19

4 0174 SCOTCH PRINCESS (5) (C) R Chugo B-11-5 P Notable
5 4490 COME ON SCHAY K B White 7-11-3

7 DOOD DEE PARK (3) M B James 11-11-3

R Crank
9 0374 JON PSPER B C Morgan B-11-3

S Moore
10 PSP B C Morgan B-11-3

S Moore
11 - 004 SEVERN SQUBU J Bradley 8-11-3

G Device
13 0500 WESTWARD 7-ALBOT R Jetticy 6-11-3

4 UPOS CANTASKE Lady S Brooks 7-10-12

M J ON SPARTAN NATIVE A W JONES 6-10-12

B J O'Nes
18 POOF BOTTLE AND GLASS E Alston 5-10-10

K Doolne
18 POOF BOTTLE AND GLASS E Alston 5-10-10

K Doolne 9-4 Scotch Princess, 3-1 King Jo, 4-1 Severn Sound, 15-2 angston, 10-1 Come On Sonny, 12-1 others.

3.45 CROWN CARPET WAREHOUSE HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,878: 2m) (15) 1 3031 MERRY JAME (C)(D) E Owen jun 2 0300 PETER MARTIN (B) (D) F H Lee 5-11-10...... S Holland

13-8 Mister Majestic, 7-2 Alicadi, 7-1 Rowelding, 10-1 Dockon Hill, 12-1 Cheswold. 3.55 TURN TO YORKSHIRE' HANDICAP (£2,302: 1m 100yd) (14)

5-2 Palmion, 100-30 Izzy Gunner, 9-2 Try Scorer, 0-1 Star's Delight, 15-2 Patchburg, 10-1 Black River, 14-1 Common Farm. 4.25 LECONFIELD MAIDEN AUCTION STAKES (2-

ESSU: 51) (25)
GREAT MEMORY L Piggott 8-12
OXFORD PLACE M W Existerby 8-12
OXFORD PLACE M W Existerby 8-12
MAYSPARK P Robart 8-11
BLOW FOR HÖME D Mortey 6-10
D BROOM STAR HIT Jones 6-10
D PEARLITE M TOMPOINTS 6-10
CITY FINAL R HOMERING 6-9
D CHUNKY SUPPEME M W EASISTDY 8-8
COWLAM BOY C Gray 8-8
D CROFTER'S CURE J WISCON 8-8
D CROFTER'S CURE J WISCON 8-8
RECIAN JOS F CART 8-8
M HUGO Z MACKERBUSH C Tinkley 8-8 49 HUGO Z HACKENBUSH C TIM MARKET MAN T Barron 8-8., MAYBEMUSIC W Mackie 8-8., 940 PERTAIN (V) W Wharton 8-8... SOUND AS A POUND M Carra 5 SOUND AS A POURD M Centractor 8-8 — co 7 O THE MASUE Miss L Stidnil 8-8 — G Gotney 21 8 2 RHABDOMANCER J W Watts 8-7 — N Cosperion 18 9 0204 ROYAL RABBLE D Elsworth 8-7 — 8 2 OUR HORIZON T Barron 8-5 — 0 Webster 8-7 32 OYSTER GRAY C Gray 8-5 — 1 Johnson 7 4 00 PRINCESS SINGH (RF) T Barron 8-5 — 5

5-2 Oyster Gray, 7-2 Great Memory, 4-1 Rhabdomancer, 5-1 City Final, 7-1 Royal Rabble, 10-1 Peerlibc, 12-1 Broom Star. 4.55 RISBY MAIDEN STAKES £1,200 added 1m 4f PENALTY VALUE E2,038.60

1 30-0 BRIGADIER TROY D Morley 4-9-7 J Blesteder 7
8 0-00 MEXICAN MILL (FR) 0 Hollushead 4-9-7 MENT 1
0 0 SAGAX Miss S Hall 4-9-7 MENT 1
10 32- THE PRIDDENT PRINCE W Jarves 4-9-7 R Cochrane 6
12 BERNISH LADY B McMahon 5-9-4 J Hillis (5) 5
13 0 DEBACH REVENGE M Tomptoins 4-9-4 M Hillinster 10
17 0-2 TOSARA H Candy 4-9-4 B Current 2
21 4 CALL TO HONOR (USA) (B) G Doueb 3-6-5 C TOSARA H Candy 4-9-4 K Manton 3-8-5 K Deriey 5
24 0-40 FRANGROTO 0 Houghton 3-8-5 K Deriey 5
25 44-2 LOCH SEAFORTH H Coel 3-8-5 K Deriey 5
25 44-2 LOCH SEAFORTH H Coel 3-8-5 C CHORD SEAFORTH 1
32 20-4 SOAKETISHS SIMILAR JIMMY FROME 3-8-5 J Love 13
33 G RELATIVELY EASY M Prescot 3-8-2 G Defined 14
11-8 Loch Seaforth, 7-4 Tosara, 5-1 Call To Honor, 10-1
Frangnito, 10-1 The Prudent Prince, 20-1 others. PENALTY VALUE £2,038.60

| 3 2341 CHIPPED METAL (D) 0 8 Francis | 7-11-9 (Sex) C Cowley (7) | 4 0060 STAR OF SCRIEDN (B)(0) J Edwards 6-11-7 C Brown 5 39-0 MOUNT HARVARD (D) 10-11-0 P Corrigon (7) 0 28-1 MADER 8 Christen 5-11-0 (Sex) A Malbelland (7) 7 2110 DEADLY GONG (D) K Bridgwaler | 3-10-12 W Worthington 10 1000 DON'T ANNOY ME (D) R Whitaker 8-10-7 W Worthington 11 P041 PATRICK'S FAIR (D) R E PRECOK 10-10-7 (Fex) K Ryse (7) 12 9004 BALLICH (8) (C)(D) B Presce 5-10-5 R Scronge 13 F112 WELSH OAK (C)(D)(BF) 0 Gendoito | 8-10-3 B Smith Eccien 10 4000 HAWMANN HER (B)(C)(D) & Brisbourne 11-10-0 M Brisbourne 22 0006 SLIVER DREAMER (C) W Harrison 8-10-0 M Brisbourne 100-30 Weish Oak, 4-1 Patrick's Fair, 9-2 Chippod Metal, 8-10-3 Weish Oak, 4-1 Patrick's Fair, 9-2 Chippod Metal, 8-100-30 Weish Oak, 4-100-30 Weish Oak, 4-10

100-30 Welsh Oak, 4-1 Patrick's Fair, 9-2 Chipped Metal, 8-1 Peter Martin, 13-2 Merry Jane, 8-1 Ensigns Kit, 10-1 others 4.15 LEES BREWERY POINT-TO-POINT CHAMPIONSHIP (Amateurs: £1,716: 3m) (19) 1 10- ANOTHER SIMON (C) A Garton 12-72-0... T Garton (7) 2 1-2F JAMBRY THOMPSON (C) D Hockschull

10- AWDITICH SURUN (C) A Garton 12-12-0... T Centon (7)
2 1-27 JAMAY THOMPSON (C) D HOCksokusi
3 P/O- LEAM LORD R Bascler 10-12-0... Miles 8 Bascler (7)
4 1/3- OPTIMUM (C) 0 Stone 8-12-0... Miles 8 Bascler (7)
5 4/20 PASS THE PLATE Mrs C Whiteray 8-12-0... A Crow (7)
5 4/20 PASS THE PLATE Mrs C Whiteray 8-12-0... G Hanner (7)
7 22PP YALE OF WELTON G Barlow 10-13-0... L Hudson (7)
9 20-0 CAMPFILLO BOY F Bretial 11-11-9... C Baslow (7)
10 VERPOURE Mrs D Rison 0-11-9... W Ritson (7)
11 PPP/ GOLDEN SOLD Mrs C Cooper
12 P00- HB.L GREEN (8) J Hewitt 10-11-9... O Hamitt (7)
13 4 KIEP WATCH M Chambers 12-11-9... M Chambers (7)
14 0 MANDOS ON NS O Coop 2-71-9... N Cope (7)
15 GPP/ MATT FRESH Mrs H Kreep 7-11-8... J Cambidge (4)
17 P-PFO SENTIMENTAL NE G L Edwards 11-11-9 G Godsaf (7)
18 P34 SNOS VALUE G Barlow 7-11-9... M Williamson (7)
10 P/ TIMARK Mrs T Stotos 10-11-9... Y Stokes (7)
10 Jammy Thompson, 4-1 Vale Of Welton, 11-2

3-1 Jimmy Thompson, 4-1 Vale Of Welton, 11-2 Tubbenelly, 8-1 Pase The Plate, 10-1 others. 4.45 DEE NOVICE HURDLE (£1,241: 2m) (18)

5.15 RUABON HANDICAP CHASE (£1,842: 2m)

7-2 Sr Badsworth, 4-1 Marine Star, 9-2 Hope End. 11-2

On target: Last year's joint winner Peter Baker holes a put

White shows he is

an astute pupil

Bernard White, aged 22, a retrieve his score with the urrey County player with im-

a four iron.

White began his charge with a

three-iron to 10 feet from the

hole at the tenth and he finished

in style with a two at the 17th.

where he almost holed in one with a seven iron, and a birdie at

the long 18th where he was on

the green with a three wood and

Peter Baker was not to

downheartened by a score of 7: in which be three putted on three occasions. He began last

year's tournament with a 76 so he has every reason to believe

that he can once again move through the field.

Surrey County player with im-peccable academic qualifica-

tions but with little form of note

in major amateur events, put

together a level par first round of 70 yesterday to lead the English

Strokeplay Championship at the New course at Sunningdale. In truth White was in the lead

for the Bradazon Trophy after

32 holes last year but he eventually finished 36th. Even

so he regards that performance as his best against players of international class although he

came into this tournament with

his confidence high after win-

Mark Gerrard at Royal Mid-

Surrey last Sunday.

White, who obtained A levels at Chemistry, Mathematics and Physics, said: "What I'm doing out here playing golf is hard to understand. I simply haven't settled down into a proper working routine and I've been doing labouring and decorating to finance my golf."

The improvement in White's

The improvement in White's game this year could be attrib-uted to the time he has spent

course .

birdies and an eagle in successive boles from the 10th.

After a depressing first round of 79, the Australian has now climbed to within two strokes of

the lead, held by Catherine Panton, of Scotland. Miss Panton also broke the course record yesterday with a 69.

ng the Antlers foursomes with

TENNIS

Sanchez plays patient game as Becker bites the dust on clay again

Caked with dust and often surprising therefore, that Sanpuce in the face with fury, chez, who has recently devel-Boris Becker failed in a help- oped into a better all-round less bid to hit his way out of trouble in the quarter-finals of Ibe Italian Open here and was decisively beaten 6-3, 6-4 by Emilio Sanchez of Spain.

Emotion is never far from the surface when the Foro Italico's Campo Centrale is packed with a Roman crowd and Becker pumped yet more tension into the atmosphere as he railed at a series of bad line calls and his own inability to

keep the ball in play. Becker may be familiar with clay courts but his style of play is the very antithesis of what clay court tennis is all about and he will need to inject a great deal more consistency and patience into his game if he is ever going to win a major clay count title

Last week it was Argentina's Martin Jaite, a compact clay courter, who beat Becker at

player than Jaite, should do so

Hard work through the winter on his serve and volley game has given Sanchez a greater option than most play ers of his type and he used it judiciously against Becker, remembering to temper caution with sudden spurts of

Becker, in contrast, was constantly trying to keep his blitzkrieg tendencies in check but was rarely successful. He bas had trouble timing his forehand all week and now even the under-sliced backhand showed an inclination to fly out of court.

Three consecutive errors by the service line judge fuelled Becker's ire when he dropped serve in the third game of the second set but in reality the line calling is perfectly fair in Rome these days and the West German could hardly complain of any partisanship as the majority of the crowd was noisily behind him.

A last, typically heroic effortto save the match saw Becker fling himself forward to die out a short return but it was all in vain and Sanchez, forcing another backhand error from his frustrated opponent, deservedly reached the semi-

Henri Leconte who has only

iust recovered from bepatitis, found Ivan Lendl too rugged an opponent to handle at this stage of his convalescence and went down 6-4, 6-2. The victory enabled the No 1 seed to eliminate one of the few head-to-head deficits he has suffered from against a player out of the top five. This victory puts him level with Leconte at five wins apiece. THIRD ROUND: M Wilander (Swe) bt A Chesnokov (USSR) 6-4, 6-3. QUARTER-FINALS: I Lend (Cz) bt

Confidence boost for Durie

From Rex Bellamy, Tennis Correspondent, West Berlin

Jo Durie, of Bristol, made two remarkable recoveries to beat Catarina Lindqvist of Sweden2-6. 6-4. 6-4. in the German championships here yesterday. Miss Lindqvist, seven places above Miss Durie in the world rankings, led by 4-1 in the econd set and had a point for a 4-1 lead in the third. In today's quarter-final round Miss Durie will play Martina Navratilova. who beat Catherine Tanvier6-3.

Miss Durie has had good maiches with Miss Navraulova but has not beaten her. "I have never played her on clay," Miss Natratilova said vesterday, "She must have played well today, coming back the way she did. I'm looking forward to playing her". The odd and (to be mischievous) typically feminine aspect of Miss Durie's current strivate is that belte account. attitude is that she lacks assurance on clay, the surface on which, in the 1983 French championships, she produced the finest tennis of her career.

This is Miss Durie's first tournament after n two-month that for a time her game must be prone to ragged patches. through the ball and, suddenly, was smacking all the targets she

Equally, there has been exciting evidence of her uncommon severity of shots and a fighting spirit that can be inspired by adversives. I doubted myself on clay",

Miss Durie said yesterday, "but this has given me a boost. This nt, and this match in particular, has given me a lot of confidence. It would have been a good win at any time. I was playing badly and had no game plan, bet I worked something out for myself, slowed the game down, worked hard, and got

some reward for it."

Miss Lindqvist is three years younger than Miss Durie and seven inches shorter. Her backhand is one of those classic joys that never pall. On both flanks the nimble and bouncy Swede is enviably fluent. She was at her best while winning seven consecutive games. But Miss Lindqvist has temporarily lost the knack of winning tough matches. She played an awful game when serving at 4-2 in the second set and Miss Durie, who had slipped from diffidence to seeming despair, began to hit through the ball and, suddenly,

Miss Navratilova had a test-ing match. Miss Tanvier's top spin was difficult to attack and her passing shots demanded respect. But Miss Navratilova enjoyed the challenge of adjust-ing her game and her thinking to the patterns of shale. "She's a good player and hits n heavy ball." Miss Natratilova said later. "Neither of us made many unforced errors. I wasn't serving that well, so I had a hard time getting a rhythm on my serve and volley game. You can't go m on everything and on clay you don't get to hit too many volleys anyway, But I'm comfortable on the baseline."

Finally, I must disclaim credit for the cliché-ridden travesty of English that appeared yesterday. Some playful colleague con-verted the Berlin despatch into an amusing caricature "sending up" the worst kind of journal-ese. The by-line was mine but

RESULTS: Third Round: J Durie (GB) bt C Lindqvist (Sive) 2-5, 5-4, 5-4; M Navratios (US) bt C Tamier (Fra) 6-3, 7-5: P Huber (Austria) bt T Phelps (US) 6-4, 6-4: C Kohde-Kisch (WG) bt L Gerrone (ti) 6-4, 7-5.

A gripping day for Sussex

BRISTOL: Sussex (2pts) beat had Athey caught at the wicket. for 14. The best news was that Gloucestershire by seven wickets. Bainbridge was also caught at Graveney's wife, after an awklt was a pleasant day at Bristol the wicket off Imran and ward time, was triumphantly and I had a long, enjoyable Gloucestershire were 36 for delivered of a child, though it is conversation the purpureous Basil, less ferocious in aspect than usual because his grand-daughter had insisted on his having a haircut. It was a great disappointment to me, however, that GRIP, the Glorious Red-headed Impeturbable Pamela, who is no longer on the

to accept an invitation to lunch. Sussex put Gloucestershire in and at lunch, after 34 overs, had them at 96 for six. It was a fine day, though the white clouds wobbling uncertainly about gave no assurance of the future weather, but the crowd was disappointingly small. The pitch was damp and the outfield slow and the ball did not swing much

but moved off the seam.

Graveney was not able to play for Gloucestershire, because of a domestic bother, and the side were captained by Bainbridge. Sussex bowled well and fielded

Jones, in an impressive open-ing spell, bowled Stovold and Adrian Jones, who took three

three. Romaines, Curran and Payne were the only batsmen to put up much of a show. Four wickets fell in the 90s just as Gloucestershire might have been breathing a brighter future and the innings ended after 46 overs at 136.

overs at 136.
Green and Lenham went in first for Sussex. The pitch was drying but did not become too difficult, even though Lawrence and Walsh worked up some speed. The 50 came up in the tenth over but in the 12th over Sainsbury had Lenham leg-before for 33 with the score on

At 83. in the 19th over, Parker was well caught by Lloyd at second slip and at 92 Green was caught at mid wicket for 32, which suggested that Sussex were becoming a little casual. The hundred, however, came up in the 24th over. Imran and Wells steadied the ship and cruised home in the 31st.

The man of the match was

batsman because it is a girl. **GLOUCESTERSHME**

Payrie not out
C Russell c and b Imran
V Lawrence c C M Wells b Pigott ...
A Walsh ibw b Jones

Sie Roux, A C o Figure — Sie Roux, A C o Figure — Sie Roux, A C o Figure — Sie Roux, A Sie

ZONE B

Pocket calculators to the fore

By Marcus Williams

cigarette companies from sponsoring sports events succeed, it would be appropriate if a company that manufactures pocket calculators were to take over the

Benson and Hedges Cup.

The final round of group matches takes place today, with only two nf the eight qualifiers for the quarter-final round known — Essex and Middlesex. and higher mathematics in the form of striking rates (balls bowled divided by wickets taken) to act as tie-breakers. The winning county in each group is rewarded with a home tie at the next stage.
In Group A, if Derbyshire

(striking rate 30.08) beat Warwickshire (43.81), they will go through with Northampton-

Derbys v M Cties AT DERBY Derbyshire (2pts) beat Minor Counties by

PA Todd c Holding b Mortensen

Th Priestley b Neuman

H Herbert c Miller b Mortensen

R Harbert c Miller b Mortensen

R Harbert c Miller b Mortensen

R Harbert c Miller b Mortensen

A Placidet law b Miller

A S Patel b Warner

A J Wabster rum out

W G Meny not out

Extrass (b 8, w 5)

SOWLING: Holding II-1-25-0: Mortense 11-3-15-2: Newman 11-0-27-2: Finney (4-19-0: Miller 11-2-39-2: Warner S-1-4-1 "K J Barnett Die Rayshine
"K J Barnett Die Herbert
I S Anderson c Roope b Herbert
A Hill not out
J E Morris b Herbert
13 Roberts not out
Extras (b 3, w 5)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-76, 2-95, 3-107. BOWLING: Malone 6-0-21-0; Watester 8-0-43-0; Merry 7-2-17-0; Surridge 9-1-30-0; Herbert 10-1-28-3. Umptrea: B Leedbester and K J Lyons.

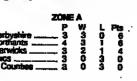
Should the pressure to ban shire (52.64). If Warwickshire win, three teams will finish with six points and Northampton-

six points and Northamptonshire are likely to miss out.

The winner of Yorkshire
(36.16) v Worcestershire (41.25)
will definitely go through in
Group B, as will Nottinghamshire (60.81) if they beat Lancashire (50.84). Should
Lancashire win, striking rate
will decide.

In Group C Sussex (29.00) will
join Essex (38.64) if they beat
Somerset (43.13), but if Somerset and Gloucestershire (41.90)
are victorious, calculators will
again arbitrate.

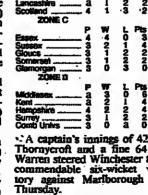
again arbitrate Middlesex (36.00) are through in Group D, but Kent (35.24) could earn a bome draw if they beat them at Canterbury today. If Kent lose and take few wickets, Hampshire (41.24)



Derby's minor victory

Derbyshire maintained their position at the top of Zone A in the Benson and Hedges Cup, by way of an easy victory against Minor Counties at Derby yes-

Having chosen to but first,
Minor Counties were soon in
trouble, losing their opening
pair to Mortensen with the total
on 20, and a slim chance of their on 20, and a sum change of their springing a surprise had evapo-rated by lunch, when the Coun-ties came in at 80 for five from 38 overs, and Minor Counties ran out of overs at 138 for eight.



A captain's innings of 42 by Thornycroft and a fine 64 by Warren steered Winchester to a commendable six-wicket victory against Marlborough ou

Byng. bowling left arm around the wicket, achieved the flattering figures of five for 74 as Mariborough were bowled out for 168. SCORES: Namborough 168 (5 Kerr 65, A Robb 31; J Byng 5 tor 74, T Medium 2 for 34). Winchester 174 for 4 (J Werren 64, S Thomycroft 42).

By Peter Marson

lapsed against Northamptou-shire in the late afternoon on Thursday McMillati and Asif Din took guard again with Warwickshire needing 225 runs to win from 33 overs. However, the circumstances now were such that more importance could be attached to retaining the five wickets which were still

m hand. But after the batsmen seemed to have dug themselves in Capel reappeared to take his fourth wicket, that of McMillan. By the time Warwickshire's innings closed at 127 for seven, Asif Din had batted for 139 minutes in a At Edgbasion, where had batted for 139 minutes in a Warwickshire's batting had col-watchful itmings of 52 not out.



FA Trophy Final

CRICKET 11.0, 100 overs) Britannic Championship 11.0, 110 overs)

Benson and Hedges Cup Benson and Hedges Cup
(11.0; 55 overs)

Swahsekt: Glamorgan v.
Gloucestershire
Canterbury: Kent v Middlesex
Liverpool: Lancashire v.
Nothingtamshire
Leicester: Leicestershire v Minor
Counties
The Oast Swap v Combined

COUNTIES
The Ownt Surrey v Combined
Universities
Howe Sussex v Somerset
Edgbaston: Warwickshire v
Derbyshire OTHER SPORT

(Bryanill), M Gerrand (Guildord), S Richardson (Lee-on-Solend, S J Wallier Frittond Heath), J Langmend (Newton Abbott), O Pearce (Caste Eden and Peteriee), P McCeoy (Copt Heath), I Spencer (Heswall), -F Georga (Beaconsfield). with Leslie King, the golf teacher. However, he showed excellent resilience in accepting a seven at the ninth, where he carved his drive into the trees, to Clark goes to Newcomer sets six under par with birdies record with 66 Louise Mullard, aged 22, an Australian newcomer to the Women's Professional Golf

Howard Clark, of Britain, had birdies at two of the first three holes in yesterday's second round of the Spanish Open championship in Madrid to move six under par.

Clark, winner of the Madrid Open three weeks ago and leader of the European price weeks. Women's Professional Golf Association, set a course record of 66 on the second day of the Portuguese Open championship at Vila Moura yesterday (John Hennessy writes). This sur-passed, by five strokes, the 71 of Nancy Lopez, then an amateur, in 1973. Miss Mullard had three birdies and an earle in of the European prize-money list, shared the lead overnight on 68 with another Briton, Ross Drummond, and Spain's Mariano Aparicio.

Mariano Aparicio.

LEADING FIRST 'ROUND SCORES (GB unless stated): 89: H Clark, R Drussmond, H Aparicio (Spt. 68: A Stanvadra (Aug.) J Clazabai (Sp.) 1 Buton-Finch (Aug.) 78: O Russell, P Carright, P1: A Garrido (Sp.), J Bland (SA), A Johnstone (Zm.), J O'Laery (Ire), L Jones, II "Faherty, J Anderson (Carl), D Williams, I Young, 72: J Anglade (Sp.), J Pierre (Sp.), P Way, S Bennett, R Lee, M Montes (Sp.), P Terresainen (US), Parisit, 72: II Smyth (Ire), P Hood, T. Webber (Zme), M Miclassa, R Cromwell (US), M Mouland, R Smith (US), M Finero (Sp.), S Resee (NZ), R Sielben (US), J Camizzires (Sp.), A Marcis (Sp.), M McMotty (SA), C Moody, R Harrimann (US), W Humphreys, G Brand (Ir.), J Mudd (US).

WEEKEND FIXTURES

FOOTBALL England v Mexico (Los Angeles, 11.0pm)

Altrinchism v Runcorn (at Wembley)
HALLS BREWERY HELLERIC LEAGUE:
Premier division: Maderheed Town v
Abrington: Utc. Morris Motors v Sharp-ness; Yate Town v Bugster Town,
ESSEX SENIOR LEAGUE: League Copc Finel: Coggestell Town v Ford Util.
League: Elon Magor v Withen Town;
Maldon Town v Bowers Util.

on: Hamoshire v Indians. Azzurance

Headingley: Yorkshira v Worcestershire ATHLETICS: Oxford University v Cambridge University at Cambridge University at Chief Road, Oxford); Kent. AAA: championships: [at Crystal Palaca NSC].
CYCLING: RTTC women's national 10-mile championships (at Worthing).
GOLF: English: ampalaut.; strokaplay championship (at Surandydale); HORSE TRIALS: at Punchestown.

championarius.
ROWING: Trames Dictor regata; Pulney
Town regata; Curiew regata;
RUGEY UNION: Sport Aid sevens (at
Cardin).
SOUASH BACKETSE Gimson Invitation
TOURNAMENT (at Wyvern SC.

TOMORROW CRICKET

CRICKET
Tour match
Southampton: Hampshire v Indians
(11.0, 100 overs)
John Player Special Leegue
(2.0 unless stated, 40 overs)
LEEK Derbyshire v Warwickshire
SWINDON: Gloucestershire v Essex
LEICESTER: Leicestershire v Lanceshire (130) cashire (1.30) LORD'S: Middlesex v Kent TRENT BRIDGE: Noting mushire

Sussex
THE OVAL: Surrey v Glamorgan
HEADINGLEY: Yorkshira v FOOTBALL

Weish Cup final Wrexham v Kidderminster (3.6) RUGBY LEAGUE Statom Lager Premiership Final
Haffax v Warrington (at Elland
Road, Leeds, 3.0)
SECOND DIVISION Fallman v Knightey
(6.45).

OTHER SPORT ATHLETICS: Address/Marx half-maration (st Chester): Kent AAA chemplonships (at Crystal Palace NSO), CHOOLET: Tournaments- et Budleigh Selector and Cheltenbers, Polici Spring Cap Fine (at Cowdray-Park), ROYERG: Walton Junior register, Vocto Dashes.

Cup-tie could keep Haynes out of Sport Aid match.

released. To be honest he only

the Sport Aid match last Mon-

day. It took me by surprise. He has known about it, apparently,

who turned down his invitation to play for West Indies because he felt run-down. Marshall, a

Clive Rice commented yes-terday. It is despicable that this (West Indian) board of control can do that to a clearity game which will help millions who are

which will help unilions who are starving. They ought to be ashamed of themselves. If that is what the world is coming to then we are lost. Surely when there are thousands dying we should pull together and help these people?"

Bajan, who is considered the world's fastest bowler, would

have been a major attraction as

with David Gower, the England

Sport Aid planners sport
may have thought
they had second mentioned his commitment to wide cooperagramme of events to help raise money for African famine relief

The reaction from one of the Sport Aid Organizers in Edghaston was: "I am appalled at this impasse. It is sheer, adjectival Yorkshire obstracy." but they liad not reckoned on a dose of Yorkshire obstinacy. dose of Yorkshire obstinary.

Overnight the organizers of adjectival Yorkshire obstinary.

what has been billed as "the He was already trying to locate altimate cricket match", between West Indies and a Rest of dadian fast bowler, as a replacement for Malcolm Marshall, turned down his invitation the World XI, at Edghaston next had successfully dealt Tuesday, had successfully dealt with official West Indian objec-tions to the South African Circe tice, playing in the match.
That hurdle cleared, they then

earnt that Desmond Haynes, the West Indian opening bars-man, who has won 59 Test caps, was not available because his league club, Guisboroogh, have a cup game on Toesday evening against Hartlepool, their rivals in the North Yorkshire and Sooth Durham League. Guisborough asked if the game could be put back to Thursday but Hartiepool have refused because their second XI are using the ground that evening. "This problem is not of our making." Ken Gardner, the Hartlemool, chairman, said Hartlepool chairman, said. "Guisborough can play without their professional if necessary. We have made all the arrange-

no reason to change from Ken Mitchinson, the Guisborough secretary, con-ceded that Hardepool had a point but said his seven-man committee were adamant that Haynes must play for nisborough.
"It is an important cup-tie for

ments a long time ago and see

us and though we might talk about it again at the weekend, I will be surprised if Desmond is

YACHTING **Collision** brings

a protest By Barry Pickthall

me mini result of the Westerley Lymington Cup match race championship rested last night on a protest hearing between New Zealand's America's Cup behasing Christister, representing the Corongaeous 12-metre

strong winds faced by the 10 competitors on Wednesday and competitors on Wednesday and Thursday, the light airs experi-enced in Christcharck Bay yes-terday forced the Royal Lymington Yacht Club to post-pone the start of the two final heats in the preliminary round-robin series until after noon, then call a halt to the event before staging the final knock-out rounds between the top four noint scorers.

LEADING SCOTIES: First, Reside: 70: B White (West Hill): 70: B Roper (Catterick Garrison), O Jones (Three Filvers), P Thornley (Filchmond), A Robertson (Seaton Carew): 72: Melcale (Aproct Hall), G Boardman (Stand), J J O'Shan (Ealing), S Hamer (North Manchester), N J Graves (Brokenhurst Manchester), N J Graves (Brokenhurst Manch): 72: M Wiggett (Bosombe): S Hurley (Filton), M S Devis (Thombor Park), R M Lastent (Shirley Park), J S Cheethem (Northenden), M Ura (Blingham), A Rogers (Ealing), D G Land (Goring and Streatter), S M Bottornley, Shipley); 74: R Claydon (Song Magogg), J C Deves (Royal Mid-Surey), S C Dodd Brynhill), M Gerrand (Guildford), S point-scorers.

The previous evening.
Dickson, who had ended the day as provisional leader, one point clear of Britain's Chris Law and leier, lost that advantage and protest room later that night when the jury decided against him following an incident on the start line in his match against Yesterday's first head-to-head between Dickson and Isler be-

between Dickson and Isler be-came crucial to the final out-come. The American held the initial advantage, but it was Dickson who led at the weather mark in a closely-fought duel. As they approached the wing mark on starboard gybe Isler, holding the inside borth, called for room to round the mark and immediately gybed over outo

been the demand.

What n pity, though, about that clesh with the North Yorkshire and South Durham League's cup-tie ...

captain.

Hampshire. Marshall's connty chib, denied rumours yesterday that they had refused Marshall permission to play in case he was injured. "That simply is not true," Tony Baker, the club's chief executive said "Greenidge, our other West Indian, is at Edgbaston and we had no objection to Marshall playing. He is, though, still recovering from a fin virus. He almost did not play for us on Thursday and is missing this weelend's game with the Indians." WEST-MORES (heinly: "1V A Fichards, C G Greendoe, R B Richardson, HA Gomes, J Gener, B P Patterson, HR O Payre, C H Lloye, M A Holding, E A E Septiste, A L Loge, A H Gray, RESTOF THE WORLD XE "D I Gower, S M Genesian, Kepi Dev, R J Sheett, B F Devision, Israel West, I T Bostein, C E B Fice, T M Alderson, †P R Downton, J R Estrassian

Glittering line-up for Today's Sport Aid gymnastics event, sponsored by NatWest, takes the form of a gala display Olympic and European level of the perfect of the p

by distinguished performers from 14 countries at the Na-tional Exhibition Centre, Bir-mingham (Peter Aykroyd writes). As well as conventional competitive gymnastics, the programme includes the newer branches of the sport, rhythmic gymnastics and sports

in Britain as many of the world class gymnasts would not usually compete in Botish sour-naments which are in the main international competitions ed by the sport's top comtries. However, the British Amateur Commessies Association were asked to present the gala because of their global repuistion for efficient and impartial

Meanwhile, across the Al-lantic in Basseierre, St Kins, Stephen Camacho, the sec-retary, came out of a West Indies cricket board meeting, to

explain on the telephone their

explain on the Edgbaston attitude to the Edgbaston match. When we originally consented to West Indias meeting the Rest of the World, we assumed it would be against

players from other Test playing countries. South Africa does not

play Tests and is not a member

Conference, we sen it necessary
to register a protest at the
inclusion of any South African.
The West Indian board
telexed their view earner this
week to Edghaston and their
message added. At this late

The Edglisston match, which has received £70,000 sponsorship from the Grocery Wholesalers of Great Britain, is expected to mise £150,000. All

20,000 public seats have been sold and could apparently have been sold twice over, such has

Indian board contemp withdrawing their players.

of the International Cricket Conference. We felt it necessary

The majority of the performers today hold medals ar world, Olympic and European level. In Olympic vault champion; Peter Vidmar, the outstanding overall Olympic runner-up from America; and Gyorgy Guczoghy, the veteran Hungarian and European champion of the pommel horse.

The women include Gabrielle Fachurich of East Germany, the world asymmetric bars champions. Boriana Stopanova, the Bulgarian overall national champion; and Sabrina Mar, the United States all-round champion.

Three popular British chem-pions will also participate. They are Ferry Bartlest, flown in specially from Penn State University in the United States: Hayley Price, who comes out of retirement; and Lorraine Priest, Britain's top rhythmic gymnast.

FOR THE RECORD

DRITED STATES: Hudonel Association DRAS: Play-off sedes: Conference Heal: Boston Calics 122, Milwankee Bocks. 111 (Boston leads best-of-seven sedes 2-0).

MITTER LEAGUE COP: Shelfield 43, Fleading 5: Shvindog 39, Oxford 38; lobwich 46, Kings

Petr J. M. Christinal Stiple I Below-Frich (Aust).

20: 13. Phomosis: Postwolgh. Fr. A. Guerdon (Spi);

J. Bland (SA); A. Johradinos (Zim); J. O'Lewry

proti: Lowes: O Science; J. Janderson (Carry)

proti: Lowes: O Science; J. Houghest (Spi); J. Severo

Spi; P. Way; S. Severost: Plant: As Monitors (Spi);

P. Tecamanion (US); H. Condenson (US); G. Tecmer (RC); P. Platton.

PORTHOLINEL: Wester women's chemisters

integral Portholinel; D. S. Termer (Sull Bary); 27:sc;

S. Thomass (Prestably by A. Johnson (Ludicon),

can bulls; J. Foster (Portandens) by A. Evens
(Belgond) by K. Bradiny (Bengodo, S. and 4); L. Internood (Hoyat Portholinel); D. H. Buwlings
(Bargond) by K. Bradiny (Bengodo, S. and 4); L. Internood (Hoyat Portholinel); by H. Buwlings
(Bargond) A. and S. S. Flocents (Massach) by O.

Davies (Ausbumham), 7 and 6; P. Chugg
(Brackertor); by C.E. Textures (Holyhead); 2 and

L. Letterson (E. C. Textures (Holyhead); 2 and

(Whitcherth) of Cit I routers (may record a manufacture) of the second revend; C. Hourittane ship: Second revend; C. Hourittane (Woodbrook) by E. H. Michael (Mobbergor), 1 bole; 2. Botton (Carodinu), by M. Casady (Hatroll, 2 and 1; E. Higgers (Dougles) of Course (Toparary), 5 and 7; J. Allen (Rhy Portsulf) by M. Tacey (Grage), 1 hole; G. Burrell (Wan) by L. Starrett (Casodinu), 2 and 2; T. O'Redy (Grange) by M. O'Conror (Grange), 3 and 2; C. Wickinger (Laytown and Betrystown) by S. O'Brish-Resny (Grange), 1 bit: M. McKenne (Durabate) by P. Wickinger (Laytown and Betrystown).

٠,٠

 $\mathcal{P}_{-}\to \Delta_{-}$

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

Continued from facing page SATURDAY

BBC1 WALES 5.15-5.20pm
Sports News Wales. SCOTLAND 5.15-5.20pm Scottleth News
and Sport News and Sport 12.3012.30pm News and Sport 12.3012.30pm News and Sport 12.3012.30pm News Headings and Weather;
Close. SMILAND 5.15-6.30pm London — Sport, South-West — Sportight
Sports and News. All other English
regions — Regional news and sport,
CHANNEL 3.89-6.80 Darts 6055.35 Commedians 10.20-11.00 Alfixed
Hitchcook Presents 1.00pm Glosedown.
A.1621 4.8.4 London second.

ANGLIA As London except:
5.05pg+4.35 Connections
10.30-11:00 Alfred Historick presents
1.00em At the End of the Day. TYNE TEES As London seconds of the County of the People County of the People Consideration. People, Closedown.

TVS 4s London except 5.00pmTVS 5.35 Connections 10:30-11.00 Alfred Hitchcock Presents 1.00em New
Scundronipse 1.30 Company,
Closedown.

Squidronners Law Condon exClosedown.

HTV WEST As London exCapt 5.05-5.36 Off the
Rack 10.30-11.00 Alfrid Hitchcock
Presents 1.00am Closedown.

HTV WALES No variation. All
programmes are
the same as for HIV West,
SCOTTISH As London exConvections 10.30 Alfred Hitchcock
Presents 11.00 Late Call 11.00 Film: Paint
Murder 12.38am Closedown.

3.25 Choris 1.58am Chanat and Miurder 12.25em Closedown.
S.2. Steris 1.25em Chanel and
S.2. Steris 1.25em Chanel and
S.2. Her World 2.05 Film: In the Good
Old Survenerime 5.00 Worldwise Reports 5.30 Paths of the Feln God 6.30
Clipb Mix 7.05 Mother and Son 7.25.
Newyddion 7.45 Pwy Sy'n Perthyr? 8.15
Newyddion 7.45 Pwy Sy'n Perthyr? 8.15
Newyddion 7.45 Pwy Sy'n Perthyr? 8.15
S.25 Cosby Show 3.55 Sirkonietts 19.30
Filts: Fraud: The Secret Passion
3.55em Closedows

GRANADA As London et GRANADA cept 5.95pm Knight right 6.00-7.00 Robin of Sherwood 16.20-11.00 Alfred Historick Presents 1.90pm Tales From the Ourkside

1.25 Closedown.
CENTRAL Mrs. 18.30-11.80 After
Mrs. 18.30-11.80 After
Hitchcock Prehents 1.80 Closedown,
followed by Carried Joshicker.
TSW As Littedom concept. 5.67 pre1.35 Blookbusters 2.15-10.18.
Miss 13W 1965 10.38-11.80 Afterd.
Hitchcock Presents 1.80em Poetscript,
Coeedown.

ULSTER As London except
5.85cm 8.35 Candid Careera 10.35-11.05 Alined Filtercook
Presents L05am Sports Results 1.05
Nows; Closedown; News, Closedown:

GRAMPIAN As London eigen 5.35
Connections 18.39 Filins Investion of the Body Seaschers, 12.00em Closedow YORKSHIRE As London extractions of the Body Seaschers, 12.00em Closedown.

BORDER As London except: 5.05pm-6.35 Off the Rack 19.30-1 L00 Affred Pitchcock Presents 1.00em Closedown.

SUNDAY BBC1 WALESC 4.55-9.00am Interval 9.09-8.15 See Sterned 14.35-11.00pm Scotter The 1985 Weish FA Cup Fries (Wheather V Kidderminster Harrises) 17.99-11.25 Conference Report Weish Labour Party 11.25-12.00 Summer of 86. The games and players of the 1986 World Cup summer: 12.00-12.05am Nows. SCUTLAND: 10.00-10.35pm Voyages 11.35-11.40 News. NOWTHERN ITE-LAND: 2.00-2.30pm Soulig Minicial — The Edge of Europa. 2.30-3.00 Ferm View 11.35-12.40 News. CHANNEL As London sucept: CHANNEL 2.20-2.30 Fairt The Beach-comber. 3.65 World Tour. 4.25-4.30 Purm Pocus. 2.30 Fairt The Beach-comber. 3.65 World Tour. 4.25-4.30 Purm Phayer. 1.36 News. Combey 10-night. 11.30 New in a Suitcase. 12.30am

right. 11.30 Main in a Suitonee. 12.30em

TYNE TEES Ar London asTYNE TEES Ar London asing Story. 2.36-10.00 Gather Your
Dreame. 1.36pm Ferriting Outlook. 1.302.06 Look Who's 1.8thing. 2.30-4.30
Film: Butch and Sundance: the Early
Days. 2.30 Short Story Theatru. 5.30
Prince and Princess of Wales Tour. 6.066.30 Ablion Medies 1.1.00 Filty Filty.
12.00 Epilogue, Closedown.

TVS As London except 2.25em

Loopie Agenda. 1.36-2.00 Farrar Focus. 2.30 Film: The Beachcomber. 9.55
Prince and Princess of Wales —
Acrose the Pacific 4.26-4.30 News. 11.30
Marrin 2 Suitosee. 12.30em Compatry, Closedowh.

HTV WIEST As London ex-

HIT Y WEST As London excopt 1.25mm Max The
hitouse. 9.25-19.00 Fireball 70.5.
1.00pm Gerdening Time. 1.30-2.00 Weet
Country Farming. 2.30 Film Housebost (Cary Grand. 4.30 Prime and Princess of Wales— Across the Pacific.
6.00 Carrybells. 6.30 Mov You See It.
6.00-1.30 Abion-Market 17.30 New
Avengers. 12.30em Closedown.

HTV. WALLES As HTV Weet
1.30 Pool. 11.30-12.30em internafloud Rapby. SCOTTISH As Landon av-scott \$25em F

SCOTTISH As Loadon et2.30 Farming Outlook: 10.00-11.00-11.00Sessime Street: 1.00pm Glen Michael
Cavelcold: 1.10 Princo and Princose
of Wales - Across the Pacific Coop Platform, 2.30 Shirty, 2.56 Scottlen Julier Cup Final. 5.00 The Campbelle. 5.30
Diff rent Strokes. 6.00-6.30 Albion
Mariet: 11.30 Sweeney. 12.30mm Late
Cal. Glossdom: 2.25 Gallery, 2.55 PelDroad Cayan Cymru. 4.45
Arwyddion Pfyrdd. 5.15 Guelness Progranines. 6.00 Second Garner. 8.20
Same Game Different Rules. 7.15 Deri
Deg. 7.20 Newyddion, 7.30 Cais Am
Gart. 8.00 Yr Silvedidiaeth Wyst. 8.30
Gwasanseth Neges Ewilyn de
Susseccid Cymru 1986. 8.10 Aimprine.
8.46 Plu Chwittig. 10.16 Film: Twelve
O'Clock High (Gregory Peck), 12.35em
Closedows.

GRANADA As London excopt: \$25em Max the
Mouse. \$25-18.00 California Highways. \$1.00 Once a Thist ... ? \$11.29 Asp
Kan Hait. \$1.30-12.00 A Women's
Pisce. \$1.00pm Encounter. \$1.30 Cartoon.
\$1.35 Love Bost. \$2.00 Film: Tumblewood (Audie Murphy). \$4.30 Platform. \$.00
The Campbella. \$30 Prince and Princets of Walss — Across the Pacific. \$.00\$30 Albion Market. \$1.00 Film: The
Patricia Neef Story (Stonds Jackson).
CENTRAL As London except.
Patricia Neef Story (Stonds Jackson).
CENTRAL \$25em Waltoo.
Wattoo. \$30-18.00 Jayon and the
Wheeled Warnors. \$1.00pm Gerdenkoj
Tims. \$1.30-2.00 Prince and Princess
of Walss — Across the Pacific. \$2.00 Film:
Leegue of Gerdenkon (Jack Hawisina). \$4.30 Fall Gity. \$5.30 The Campbella.
\$5.00-\$3.0 Albion Market. \$1.30 Wer.
TSW As London except. \$25em-6.00-6.30 Albion Market. 11.30 War.

TSW As London except: 9.25em13.00 Getting On: 11.00 Once a
Thiel...? 11.35 Look and See.
11.30-12.00 South Week. 1.00 once a
11.30-12.00 South Week. 1.00 once a
Gardens For Al. 1.30-2.00 Farming
News. 2.30 Film: High Risk. 4.00
S.W.A.L.K. 4.30 Prince and Princess
of Walds — Across the Pacific. 5.00 The
Campbells. 5.30 Now You See R.
8.00-2.30 Albion Market. 11.30 South
West Week. 12.00 Possocipt Postbug. Closedown.

ULSTER As London except:
with Anne Hailes. 1.00 m. Gentlering. with Anne Haise. 1.00pm Gardening
Time. 1.30-2.00 Bygones. 2.30 First The
Buccaneer (Yut Bryoner). 4.40 Cartoon. 5.00 The Campbells. 5.30 Prince
and Princess of Wales — Across the
Pacific. 8.00-8.30 Abbort Market. 11.30
Sports Results. 11.35 Mystacies of
Edgar Wallace. 12.35 mn News,
ACS A BAIDA A Abbart News,
ACS A BAIDA A Abbart Mercen and GRAMPIAN As London ex-The Mouse, 9.25 Sessine Street, 10.30-11.00 Firebas XL5, 1.00pm Famp-ing Outlook, 1.30-2.00 Princs and ing Outlook. 1,30-2,00 Prince and Princess of Wales — Across the Pacific. 2,30 Shiny, 2,56 Sootsh Leucen Cup Final. 5,00 The Campbells. 5,30 Now You See It. 6,00 4,30 Albida Market. 11,30 Scottien Conservative Conference. 12,30em Reflections, Closedown.

Paris. 12:30mm Five Ministes, Closedown.ANGLIA As London except:
Starts 8:30mm-10.00 At
Home With ... 1.00pm Benerity Filebillies, 1.25 Westher, 1.20-2.00 Farming |
Deey, 2.30 Film: High Society (Bling
Crosby). 4.30 Frince and Pricess of
Wales.—Across the Pacific, 5.00 The
Campbells, 5.30 New You See B. 6.006.35 Albidon Harries, 1.1.30 Trapper
John. 12.30mm When God the Spirit
Came, Closedows.
BORDER As London except:
8.25-10.00 Border, 1.00-10-11. 9.55-10.06 Both R.25cm Gardening Tame.
9.55-10.06 Bother Diery 1.00pm A
Woman's Place, 1.30-2.00 Parming Citalook, 2.30 Love Boat, 4.30 Prince and
Princess of Wales — Across the Pacific,
5.00 Campbelle, 5.30 Who's Taking
6.00-6.30 Albion Market, 11.30 Sociden
Conservatives Conference, 12.30ae;

Saturday

. .

. - -

....

•

Bill Patterson, Alfred Mohra and Shaun Prendergast (s) 8.30 Baker's Dozen, Richard Baker with records (s) 9.30 Thriller! Shadow of a Doubt, by June Thomson, read by Martin Jarvis, Part one, 9.58 Weather

... ..<u>.</u>

--- - FB

1.

د د د مهنست

. • Weekend television and radio programmes Edited by Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

Sunday

		Saturuay	/	Edited by Peter De	ar and Peter Dava	alle	Sunday	y
	BBC 1	TV-AM	1	S	BBC 1	TV-AM	10	No. of the Allege of the Land
•	7.10 Open University. Until 8.25. The Saturday Picture	8.55 Good Morning Britain			6.45 Open University. Until 8.50.	6.55 Good Morning Britain begins with 'A Thought for		
<u>.</u>	Curry and Cheryl Baker Pop music corrections	Keys. News at 7.00; regional report at 7.08; sport at 7.15. 7.30 The Wide Awake Club			8.55 Play School. 9.15 Asian Magazine. A special programme celebrating	a Sunday'; 7.00 Are You Awaka Yet? ; 7.25 Cartoon: 7.50 The What's	<u> </u>	
:	interviews, cartoons and fashion. Among the guests is a ten-year-old boy whose delight is to travel	includes news at 8.25.			the 125th anniversary of the birth of the Nobel Priz- winning Bengali writer, Rabindranath Tagore.	News quiz; 8.10 Jen Barnett's Pick of tha Week; 8.27 news		
	County and wander			4.3-17	9.45 France actuelle. The	headlines. 8.30 Jonathan Dimbleby on Sunday.		
,	10.55 Grandstand introduced by Desmond Lynam. The line-up is: 11.00, 2.05, 2.35, 3.05, 3.35, and 4.10	Hipsway and The Pet Shop Boys. 11.30 Terrahawks. Science			Occitan. (r) 10.10 Micro File presented by Fred Harris. 10.35 Switch On to English. Quiz game for	ITV/LONDON		
*	Cricket: a Benson and Hedges Cup Zonal metch; 1.20 News summary and	12.00 News with Trevor	1 3x.		those whose second language is English. 11.00 Sunday Worship from	9.25 Wake Up London with the Vicious Boys who go sailing, 9.35 Woody and Extends 9.45 Rocces	,	and the same of th
:	Gilbody v Shane Silvester:		Radiation test after a United S New Way to Die	tutes nuclear plant disaster: SL-1 A , on BBC 2, at 8.30pm	Fisherwick Presbyterian Church, Belfast 12.00 Great Gerdens, Alan	Friends 9.45 Roger Ramjet. 10.00 Morning Worstep with groups from the Clapham	Patricia Garwood (left) and Ju Ladders, on	ne Barry in the play A Walk Under ITV, at 10.00pm
•	from Newbury; 3.50 from	Scotland and Northern Ireland squads at their	BBC 2	CHANNEL 4	Titchmarsh visits Hidcote Manor, Gloucestershire.	Council of Churches 11.00 Getting On. Geoffrey Goodman with a personal	BBC 2	CHANNEL 4
ŧ	Airlie/Colmore Irish 2000 Guineas; 4.30 Football focus; 4.55 Final score. 5.05 News with Jan Leeming.	America 12.30 Wrestling. Two bouts from Leeds	6.50 Open University, Until 1.55. 1.55 Film: So Ends Our Night*	1.05 ECO: Unmatural Solutions. This third programme in the environmental	12.10 Family History. Gordon Honeycombe traces his family tree. (r) 12.35	view on old people dying from hypothermia. 11.30 Once a Thief? Marcel	6.50 Open University. Until 1.55. 1.55 Sunday Grandstand	1.10 Irish Angie - Patterns. A profile of basket weaver, Joseph Hogan. 1.35 The Making of Britain.
•	Weather, 5.15 Sport/Regional news. 5.20 The Dukes of Hazzard.	1.20 Film: The Questor Tapes (1974) starring Robert Foxworth, Mike Farrell,	(1941) starring Fredric March, Margaret Sullavan, Gienn Ford and Erich von	magazine series examines how safe are the herbicides, insecticides	Farming investigates the take-over battle for British Sugar and the doubts	Berlins examines two main reasons given by	introduced by Desmond Lynam. 2.00 and 4.40 Cricket: a John Player	Why political stability emerged in Britain in the
	Luke seems to be up to his neck in a plot to rob the	John Vernon and Lew Ayres. A made-for- television science fiction	Stroheim. Second World War drama about victims of Nazi oppression making their way across Europe to	and fungicides that are in egricultural use today. 1.30 Birds of Britain. The birds of the cities.	concerning the Dairy Cres field company. 12.58 Weather. 1.00 This Week Next Week	judges who oppose a reduction in the prison population. 12.00 Weekend World. Should	Special League match between Leicestershire and Lancashire; 3.00	early 18th century after the revolutionary turnioil of the 17th century. 2.00 The Pocket Money
	and Boss Hogg get wind of the raid and make plans to lay their hands on Luke	adventure about an android that activates itself and goes in search of	safety. Directed by John Cromwell. 3.50 Laramie. A young country	2.00 Film: Wabash Avenue (1950) starring Betty Grable, Victor Mature and	includes constituency reaction to Mrs Thatcher's	Europe agree to the	Rugby League: the Sialom Lager Premiership Final between Halifax and	advice for children, from
	6.10 The Keith Harris Show, Oresented by Keith Harris	its missing creator. Directed by Richard A Colla.	lad is desperate to win Laramie'a shooting competition and with it the	Phil Harris. Musical, set in Chicago of the 1890s about two gangsters who	Perth speech; and a discussion on Britain's role in Europe, with Lynda	weapons? Brian Walden interviews the Minister of State for the Armed	Warrington, live from Leeds; Football: a report on England's match	children. 2.30 Film: Always Leave Them Laughing* (1949) starring Milton Berle Comedy
	The guests are Chas and Dave, Hope and Keen, Linda Nolan and the Trio	3.00 International Rugby, Dickie Davies introduces coverage of the	\$1,000 prize-money. But Slim and Jess have also entered as has a ruthless.	vie for the affections of a glamorous entertainer. Directed by Henry Koster.	Chalker, Berbara Castle, and Lady Seear. 2.00 EastEnders. (r) (Ceefax) 3.00 Mexico 1986. A	Forces, John Stanley 1.00 Police 5. 1.15 The Smurfs. Cartbon series, (r) 1.30	against Mexico, played last night in Los Angeles. 6.40 The Money Programme,	musical about a struggling comedian uaing other
	Findals. (Ceefax) 6.45 Every Second Counts. Fast moving cornedy quiz	WDA/British Alrways Rugby Sevens, from the National Stadium, Cardiff,	amoral gambler and crook, Rafe Seton. (r) 4.40 Cricket. Peter West	3.45- Film: in Society* (1944) starring Abbott and Costello as incompetent	to the host country of this	Small Wonder. American domestic comedy series. 2.00 Platform. Paul Johnson	presented by Brian Widlaka and Valerie Singleton, includes a	people's material in his afforts to climb the entertainment tree.
	show, presented by Paul Daniels. 7.20 Sorry! Timothy's mind is	featuring teams from England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, France, Australia	introduces coverage of a Benson and Hedges Cup zonal match. The	plumbers who reduce a stately home to chaos. Directed by Jean	year's World Cup 3.10 Bonanza. The arrival of a poor larmer at the	chairs a discussion on moral and religious issues that have been raised by	report on a new warehouse and factory floor stocking policy that is	Directed by Roy Dal Ruth. 4.45 Durrell in Russia. Gerald and Lee Durrell visit the
	taken off his role as prompter for the local	and the Rest of the World. 5.00 News. 5.05 Benson Benson receives	commentators are Richie Benaud and Tony Lewis. 7.10 News/liew. Jan Leeming	Yarborough. 5.05 Brookside. (r)(Oracle) 6.00 Right to Reply. Andrew	Ponderosa has a profound effect on Little Joe. 3.55 Cartoon.	2.39 LWT News headlines followed by Film: Fort	producing remarkable results. 7.15 Nature introduced by Tony	Chatkal reserve in the Tien Shan mountains.(Oracle) 5.15 News summary and
	production of Hamlet, when his father disappears and his mother	an honorary degree from Peter's old university. 5.35 Robin of Sherwood.	with today's news and aport; Moira Stuart reviews the week's news	Snell, executive producer of the inner Eye series, defends the programmes	*4.00 Film: Kings Ge Forth* (1958) starring Frank Sinatra, Natalia Wood and		Soper with lain Guest. The coypu trappers of the Louisiana swamplands are	
	announces that she is going to start another life with Uncle Claude.	Guinar the evil soncerer is in the neighbourhood where Will has been	in pictures with subtiles. Weather. 7.50 Around With Allies, With	against accusations of frequent and unjustified use of distressing images.	Tony Curtis. Second World War romantic drame about two American servicemen	Western adventure about a townspeople's efforts to fight lawlessness and	feeling the plach with their prey falling in value; and Jaremy Cherlas previews	Association: why is it such a hot take-over property, and why does it find the attentions of Mr Tony Cole
	(Ceefax) 7.50 Film: Killing at Hell's Gate (1981) starring Robert	wounded by a forester's trap. The outlews are far from their usual patch and	Peter Allies, playing selected holes of the New Zealand Golf Club, is	6.30 News summary and weather followed by Credo. An examination of	who become embroiled with a beautiful Frenchwoman. Directed by	corrupt politicians. Directed by Edwin L Marin. 4.00 The Prince and Princess	the latest creation of a biologist who specialises in wildlife films.	so unwelcome? 6.00 Second Glance. A filmic
	Unich, Deborah Raffin and Paul Burke. A made-for- television drama about a	Guinar thinks it is time to settle old scores with the merry men. (Oracle)	Buzzer' Haddingham, Chairman of the All England Lawn Tennis	the conflict between the Liberals and the Traditionalists in the	5.50 Antiques Roadshow from Southend. (Ceefax)	of Wales - Across the Pacific. Highlights of the Royal tour of Canada and	7.45 The World About Us: Flying Round Alone. The story of Australian Dick	Impression of the paddlesteamer, Weverley. 6.15 'Sama Game - Different
	tno's plans for a rafting holiday on Oregon's Roque River which are	6.30 Child's Play, Ian McCaskill and Sue Robbie try to	Club. 8.30 SL-1: 'A New Way to Die'. A documentary film about	Church of England. 7.30 Africa. Part tour of Basil Davidson's series	6.30 News with Moira Stuart. Weather. 6.40 Songs of Praise for	Japan. 4.30 The Campbells, Drama serial about an emigrant	Smith a epic single- handed round the world flight by helicopter. Filmed	Rules' A documentary about the past 12 months in the life of Mike
	spoilt by a campaigning congressman and his secretary insisting that	decipher children's descriptions of evryday things.	a nuclear axplosion that killed three United States servicemen in Idaho 25	explores the way royal government works. (r) 8.30 Heid in Trust. Diana Rigg	Whitsun from Canterbury Cathedral. (Ceefax) 7.15 Hancock's Half Hour* The	Scottish family in Canada. 5.00 Albion Market, It is	by the pilot himself with spontaneous commentary as ha crossed some of the	Nemesvary who wes British and European Freestyla Ski chempion
	they join them, to be followed later by an attack by snipers. Directed by	7.00 Cannon and Bell. Among tonight's comic episodes is a visit to a Japanese	years ago. It has not been established whether it was	is in the heart of Scotland, visiting the area's	classic radio ham sketch in which our hero receives a Mayday message.	Ransomes.	earth's most inhospitable regions during which the temperature in the cockoit	but is now a quadraplegic after severing his spinal cord in a trampolina
	Jerry Jameson. (Ceefax). 9.20 Cagney and Lacey.	7.30 The Price is Right. Game show.	an accident or a bizarra suicide by one of the operators. In a live	properties run by the National Trust for Scotland. (Oracle)	(Ceefax) 7.40 Miss Marple: The Moving Finger, Tha second and	6.30 News. 6.40 Appeal on behalf of Centrepoint Soho.	varied from -20F to over 100F. (Ceefax) 8.35 Close Harmony for Whit	accident. 7.15 Reclaiming the Earth. A documentary exploring the
	Christine Cagney, tracking down a wheelchair mugger, enlists the help of	8.30 Tarby and Friends. Jimmy Tarbuck's guests are	discussion following the film. Nick Ross asks British and American	9.00 Mapp and Lucia. A killing on the Stock Exchange puts Lucia's finances on a	final part of the Agathe Christie thriller, (r) (Ceefax) 8.30 Mestermind. The	6.45 Highway. Sir Harry Secombe is in Cheltenham	Sunday from Christ Church Cathedral, Oxford, The Cathedral Choir sing a	relationship between anvironmental problems
h	a parapelegic lobbylst. An unexpected attraction develops between them.	Anne Murray, Leo Sayer, Andy Cameron and Jessica Martin.	experts whether lessons have been learnt in dealing with radiocative spills	very solid footing - enough for her to embark on a series of well publicized	specialist subjects are; the history of Nottinghamshire 1066 - 1939; the Spanish	show.(Oracla).	song by Henry Vill; an Kyrie by John Taverner: an anthem by Henry Purcell;	development being followed in parts of Africa.
	(Ceefax) 10.10 News and sport, With Jan Leeming, Weather.	9.15 C.A.T.S. Eyes. The team are led into a chilling	9.50 Cricket. Peter West Introduces highlights of	charitable works in Tilling. (Oracle) 10.00 Hill Street Blues. Chief	Empire in America 1492 - 1815; the life of Prince Rupert of the Rhine 1619 -	7.45 Film: Earthquaka (1974) starring Charlton Heston, Ave Gardner and George	and part of Sir William Walton's The Twelve.	(r) (Oracle) 8.15 Sinfonietta. The London Sinfonietta, conducted by
4	10.25 Summer of 66. The first of a new series that looks back at the top football	crook asks for their help. 10.15 News and sport.	one of today's 55 overs each Benson and Hedges zonal matches.	Daniels is in a tizz over the missing dog belonging to the governor's wife. Furillo	1682; and narrow gauge rallways of Great Britain from 1863.	Kennedy. Television version of the disaster movie that was a box	9.25 Growing for Gold. Peter Seabrook talks to some of the gardeners exhibiting at	David Atherton, play Edgar Varese's integrales. 9.00 The Return of Ruben
	matches of the 1966 World Cup.	10.30 The Late Clive James. Peter Ustinov is tonight's very welcome guest.	10.25 Film: Anatomy of Murder* (1959) starring James Stewart, Lee Remick and	is not amused by Daniels' Insistence that a third of his men be used in the	9.00 News with Moira Stuart. Weather.	office success. An earthquake threatens Los Angeles but personal	this week's Chelsea Flower Show. 10.00 Film: Ode to Billy Joe	Blades. A documentary about the Panamanian
	11.00 Film: A Guide for the Married Man (1967) starring Walter Matthau	11.00 LWT News headlines followed by International Football, England v	Ben Gazzara. A gripping drama about the trial of a - US Army lieutenant	search. (Oracle) 10.55 Film: The Killing of Sister George (1969) starring	9.15 That's Life includes an up- date on the 'puppy farm' scandal.	the local difficulty into the background. Directed by	—— (1976) starring Robby Benson and Glynnis O'Connor. The season of	Salsa singer/songwriter who will be performing in this country next month.
	and Robert Morse. Middle-aged lawyer Paul Manning enlists the help	Mexico, live from the Los Angeles Collseum.	accused of killing a barman. His defence counsel claims that it was	Beryl Reid, Susannah York and Coral Browne, Comedy drama about an	10.00 Heart of the Matter. - Boxing, Heading for Trouble? David Lomax	Mark Robson, 9.45 News. 10.00 Love and Marriage: A	films new to televison continues with this romantic drama, inspired	10.30 The Gentle Sex* (1943) A semi-documentary about a group of ATS recruits from
	of his friend when he wants to find out how to commit adultery without	television public affairs spokeswoman is kidnapped and innocent	justifiable homicide because the barman had brutally assaulted and	ageing actress who is fired from a long-running soap opera because of a	asks if civilised society should continue to tolerate such a brutal spectacle.	Walk Under Ledders, by Peter Gibbs. The first of five plays taking a wry	by a song made popular by Bobbie Gentry Seventeen year old Billy is	various backgrounds during their training. Directed by Leslie
	being discovered. Directed by Gene Kelly. 12.30 Weather.	people are killed. 1.50 Night Thoughts.	raped the lieutenant's wife. Directed by Otto Preminger, ends at 1.05.	lestian relationship. Directed by Robert Aldrich, Ends at 1.25.	10.35 Geoffrey Smith's World of Flowers. Heathers. (r) 11.00 Summer of 66, Brazii play	look st the state of contemporary love and marriage. 11.00 LWT News headlines	attracted to a girl younger than himself but her parents forbid them to	Howard. 12.15 Film: Seeds of Destiny* (1946) The 1946 Academy
	FREQUENCIES: Radio 1:1053kH 92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m; VI 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World	tz/285m;1089kHz/275m; Redio 2: (HF -92-95; LBC: 1152kHz/261m; V	693kHz/433m; 909kH/433m; Ra HF 97.3; Capital; 1548kHz/194r	idio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90° n: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London	Bulgaria and Hungary in the 1966 World Cup. 11.35 Brazil, Brazil, The fourth	followed by Encounter. The heart-rending but uplifting story of 12-year-	meet. They continue their relationship in secret until Bobby confesses to her that he cannot make love	Award-winning documentary dealing with the plight of victims of
	Radio 4	10.00 News 10.15 Evening Service (a)	(Preludes: Book 2) 2.00 Trio Sonnerie: Couperin	VHF only: Open University. From 6.35am to 6.55. Deputy heads	and final film of the series focusses on the city of Sao Paulo. (r)	old Garvan Byrne. (r) 11.30 Trapper John. Medical comedy drama series.	to her because of a homosexual affair with an older man. Directed by	Nazi Germany's policy of systematic starvation. The narrator is Ralph Bellamy.
	On long wave. VHF variations at end.	10.30 Soundings. With Bernard Jackson. A special report on the controversial	(Concert Royal No 2), Marais (La sonnerie de Sainte Genevieve du	in primary school.	12.25 Weather.	12.20 Night Thoughts.	Max Baer. Ends at 11.50.	Directed by David Miller. ends at 12.40.
•	5.55 Shipping 6.00 News Briefing 6.10 Prelude. Music selected by Michael Ford (s)	issue of divorce in the Irish Republic. 11.00 Science Now. With	Mont de Parts), Buxtehude (Suite No 5, for harpsichord); Bach (Violin	On medium wave. See Radio 1	Radio 4 On long wave. VHF variations at	Christopher Lee examines the events that led to the birth of NATO in 1949 (1)	with Pritchard conducting, and Szeryng (violin). Peter Maxwell	Radio 2 On medium wave, See Radio 1
	6.30 News 6.50 Prayer (s) 6.55 Weather; Travel 7.00 News.7.10 Today's Papers.	Georgina Ferry. 11:30 The Cabaret Upstairs (new series). Some of	Sonata in Eminor) 2.45 Capricom: Shostakovich (Four Waitzes for	for VHF variations. News on the hour until 1.00pm, then 3.01,6.00,7.00, and hourly from 10.00. Headlines	5.55 Shipping. 6.00 News Briefing: Weather. 6.10 Prelude (s)	ol Parliament's Select	Davies (St Thomas Wake, Beethoven (Violin Concerto), Strauss	for VHF variations. News on the hour. Headlines 7.30am. Sports Desks 12.02pm.
	7.15 On Your Farm 7.45 In Perspective. With Rosemary Hartill.	the top acts to be found on the London cabaret circuit.	flute, clarinet, piano), Popov (Septet Op 2) 3.30 Elly Ameling:	6.30am,7.30. Sports Desks 11.02am,10.02pm. Cricket Scoreboard 7.30pm.	6.30 News; Morning Has Broken. 6.55 Weather; Travel	Committees. 12.00 News; Weather. 12.33 Shipping. VHF (Avaliable in England and	symphonic poem Tod und Verklarung) 2.00 Dohnanyi: Anthony	10.02. Cricket Scoreboard 7.30pm 4.30am Martin Stanford (a) 6.00
	7.50 Down to Earth. Weekend Gardening. 7.55 Weather; Travel	12.00 News: Weather. VHF (available in England and S Wales only) as above except: 5.55-6.00am Weather;	soprano.with Rudolph Jansen.plano. All the works are by Schubert.They Include An die Musik, Die	4.00am Martin Stanford(s) 6.00 Steve Truelove(s) 8.05 David Jacobs(s) 10.00 Sounds of the	7.00 News 7.10 Sunday Papers, 7.15 Apria HI Ghar Samajhiye, 7.45 Bells on Sunday, 7.50 Turning	S Wales only) as above axcept: 5.55-6.00am Weather;	Goldstone(piano), Four Rhapsodies, Op 11 2.30 Manon: Massener's five-	Steve Truelove (s) 7.30 Roger Royle says Good Morning Sunday, and meets Donna Summer
	6.00 News. 6.10 Today'a Papers 6.15 Sport on 4	Travel. 4.00-6.00 Options:	Blumensprache, and Settings of Goethe and of Ruckert	60s(s) 11.00 Album Time with Peter Clayton(s) 1.00pm The News Huddlines. Roy Hudd leughs with	Over New Leaves 7.55 Weather; Travel 8.00 News. 6.10 Sunday	Travel. 7.00-8.00 Open University: 7.00 Nitrogen and the Haber Process 7.20 Diderot and Pleasure 7.40 The	act opera, sung in French, Rudel conducts Bavarian State Opera Chorus and Orchestra, With	(s) 9.05 Melodies For You (s) 11.00 Desmond Carrington (s) 2.00pm Stuart Hall's Sunday
	8.48 Yesterday in Parliament. 8.57 Weather: Travel.9.00 News	Radio 3 On medium wave. VHF variations at	5.00 Jazz Record Requests: with Peter Clayton 5.45 Critics' Forum: Includes	Juna Whitfield, Chris Emmett and the Huddliners.1.30 Sport on 2. Includes CRICKET: (Hampshire	Papers 8.15 Sunday, Presented by Clive Jacobs.	Oil Game 4.00-6.00 Options: 4.00 Mexican Journey 4.30 Plato to Nato	Gruberova in the title role, and Cupido as Le Chevalier des Grieux.	Sport 6.30 Charlie Chester 7.35 Rhyma and Reason 8.00 Just William Davies) 8.30 Sunday Half-Hour from Mutley
	guide with Bernard Falk and his regular team.	end of Radio 3. 5.55 Weather, 7.00 News 7.05 Aubade:Bax (Happy Forest), Britten (Four	comment on Le Cage aux Folles, Agnes Varda'a film Vagabonde, and	ageinst india)GOLF:(The Spanish Open) and RACING:(3,50 The Irish 2,000 Guineas at the Curragh) 6.00 Ken Bruce Presents Two'a	8.50 Timothy Wast appeals for the Alone in London Service. 8.55 Weather;	5.00 Worldmakers 5.30 Get By In Spanish	Interval readings at 3.40, and 4.30 5.15 New Premises: Stephen	Baptist Church, Plymouth 9,00 Your Hundred Best Tunas (Alar Keith) 10.05 Songs From the
	9.50 News Stand. Ian Histop reviews the weekly magazines. 10.05 The Week in	Prench Songs: Gomez, soprano), Rameau (Les Niais de Sologne: Pinnock,	King of the Ghetto, on BBC2 6.35 Organs in Norway: Colin Andrews in Trondenes Church plays works by Bach	Best 7.09 Pop Score. Ray Moore asks the questions 7.30 From Jersey with Love. From Jersey.	9.50 News. 9.10 Sunday Papers 9.15 Letter from America by	On medium wave. VHF variations at and.	Games'a srts review 6.00 Gregor Platigorsky: cello, in performances of	Shows (BBC Radio Orchestra) 10.30 Jazz Score, Benny Green, Ronnie Scott, Humobrey
	Westminster, with Peter Kellner of the New Statesman.	harpsichord), Stravinsky (Pulcinella suite), Brahms (Scherzo , Op 4: Bishop-	(Fantasia in C minor, BWV 562), Buxehude and L M Lindernan	Geor Love conducts the SBC Concert Orchestra incl 8.20-8.40em Interval, Plano interlude with	Alistair Cooke. 9.30 Morning Service from St Michael's Abbey,	6.55 Weather. 7.00 News 7.05 Franck and his Circle: Franck (Sonatz in A:	works by Mozan (Piano Quartet in E flat, K 493), Beethoven (String Trio in G, Op 9 No 1), Brahms	Lytteiton, John Barnes and George Chisholm 11.00 Sounds of Jazz (Peter Clayton) 1.00am Nick Page
	10.30 Loose Ends with Ned Sharm and his regular guests. 11.30 From our own	Kovacevith, piano), Montarverdi (Ballo: Ecco pur ch'a voi ritomo: English Baroque Soloists).	7.00 A Relification of the Nation: The British Library. With Colin McLaren,	Tony Lee(s) 9.30 String Sound(BBC Radio Orchestra)(s) 16.05 Martin Kelper(a) 12.05am Niight Owls with Dave Gellv(s) 1.00	Betmont, Herelord. 10.15 The Archers. Omnibus edition.	Perlmañ/Ashkenazy), Lekeu (Chanson de Mai, Les Pavots: LaPlante,baritone),	(Piano Quartet No 3 in C minor) 7.40 Fiesole: a portrait of the	(s) 3.00-4.00 A Little Night Music (s)
	Correspondent. Life and politics abroad, reported by BBC foreign	Strauss (Tales from Vienna	Keeper of Manuscripgs at Aberdeen University. 7.45 Philharmonia (under Pattle), with Peter	Owls with Dave Gelly(s) 1.00 Nick Page presents Nightride(s) 3.00-4.00 A Little Night Music(s)	11.15 Pick of the Week. Presented by Anne Nightingale (s) 12.10. We York Model Of Sen.	d'Indy(La foret anchantee) 8.00 David Munrow with Early	Italian village, by Kevin Crossley-Holland 8.00 Brighton Festival BBC	On medium wave, VHF
	correspondents. 12.00 News; Money Box. Louise Setting with	20: Le bachelier de Salamenque: Sarabande:Walker,	Donohoe (pieno). Part one. Debussy (La boite a Joujoux), Messigen (Olseaux	Radio 1	12.10 It's Your World: 01-580- 4444. Phone-in to Eugenia Charles, Prime Minister of Dominica (line	Music Consort of London, Including works by Telemann (Suite in A minor), Busatti, Leonnin,	SL. Ann Murray (mezzo), Jeffrey Lawton (tenor), Conductor: Janowski Part one, Janacek	variations at end. News on the haif hour until 11.30am, then at the following times:2.30pm.3.30,4.30,
	advice about personal finance.	mezzo), Sibelius (Karelia Suita). 9.00 News 9.05 Record Review: includes	excitiques) 8.30 The Turkish Letters of Ogier Ghiselin de	variations at and, News on the half hour until 12.30cm, then	open from 10.30am). 12.55 Weather 1.00 The World This	Binchoir and Ercole Porta, 9.00 News 9.005 Your Concert Choice:	(Sinfonietta) 8.25 The Turkish Letters: by Busbaca. Pert two	7.30,9.30,12.00 midnight. 6.00am Mark Page 8.00 Peter Powell 10.00 Mike Read 12 30am
	Panel game about food and drink(s).12.55 Weather	Alan Blyth's comparison of recordings of Wintereise, by Schubert 10.15 Stereo	Busbecq. Part one. Read by Neville Jason 8.50 Concert (contd): Boulez	2.00,3.30,5.30,7.30,9.30,12.00 midnight, 6.00em Mark Page 8.00 Peter	Weekend: News. 1.55 Shipping 2.00 News: Gardeners'	Purcell (First and second musics and overture, Fairy Ousen).	8.45 Brighton FestivsI (contd): Mahler (Das Lied von der Erde)	Club (1984, 1978 and 1972), 2.30
	MPs David Hunt.	Release:Beethoven	(Eclat), Ravel (Ma mere l'oye ballet) 9.35 Changes: Robin	1.00pm Adrian Juste(s) 2.00 My Too Ten Alan Bleasdale talks to	Question Time. 2.30 The Afternoon Play. The Browning Version, by	Milanova)	19.00 The Quality of Cabinet Government:Peter Hennessy talks to Peter Shore MP former	1 More Time, Today, Mike Read 4.00 Charibusters (Bring Brookes
	Cyril Smith, and Arthgur Scargill, From Chorley, Lancs (r). 1.55 Shipping 2.00 News: The Afternoon	Schubert (Pieno Trio in one movement, D 28), Mozart (String Quartet, K 575)	Hotmes's verse anthology is read by Holmes himself, Alan Wheatley	Andy Peebles(s) 8.00 The American Chart Show(s) 8.00 Saturday Live with Mark	Terence Rattigen. With Nigel Stock, Barbara Jefford and Stephen Garlick (r) (s) 3.30 Enterprise. Mariorie	Rechmanino(Rhapsody on theme of Pagamini, with Smith and the Philhamonia), Mendelssohn	Secretary of State for the	Bruno Brookes (s) 7.00 Anns
F	2.00 News: The American Play, Dust, by The Davies Drama about refuse collection. With Bryan	11.10 Los Angeles Philharmonic (under Rettile). Part one. Strauss	and Guy Holden 9.45 Haydn String Quartets: Eder Quartet plsy htha Op 33 No 3, and the Op 54	Page(s) 6.30 In Concert(s)7.30 Simon Mayo 9.30-12.00 The Midnight Runner Show(with Dixie Peach) VHF Radios 1 & 2:-	Lofthouse meets computer expert David Stubley.	(Scherzo, Octet oOp 20), Berlioz (Les nuits d'ete: Crespin, soprano)	10.30 IRCAM in London: electro-acoustic music. London Sinfonietta under Eotvos/Linda Hirst	The Rankin' Miss P with Culture Rock (s) VHF Radios 1 & 2:- 4.00pm As Radio 2 2 70
	Marshall (S)(1) 3.10 The Last Witch. The story of Jane Wenham.	(Der Rosenkavalier sutte), Sibelius (Symphony 10 No 4) 12.10 This Sporting Life; talk	No 1 0.30 Daddy Time and Uncle Sam: Lesley Mackie	4.00am As Radio 2.1.00pm As Radio 1. 7.30-4.00am As Radio 2.	4.00 News; The Food Programma. Derek Cooper hears about the	10.30 Music Weekly: includes a report oon Boulez's musical research centre in	(mezzo). Tristan Murail	denny Green (s). 3.00 Alan Deli (s)
	who in 1735 was the last victim of the penal laws against witches.	by Tom McNab 12.15 Concert (contd): Stravinsky (Rite of	reads the story by Roy Kelly 1.00 Continental Cabaret Chansons: Songs of Protest: With Part I vs Gardy	WORLD SERVICE	Programme With Edmire	Paris, and a tribute to Rubbra 11.15 Arto Noras and David Johns: cello and piano	(Arcus) 11.40 Jorge Bolet: pieno. Four Chopin Waltzes, in	(Big Bands 1936-45) 4.30 Sing Something Simple (s) 5.00 As Radio 1 12.00-4.00am As Radio 2.
	3.30 News; Travel; international Assignment 4.00 The Saturday Feature: The Wolf Years. The	Spring) 1.00 News 1 1.05 Cecile Ousset: piano recital, Chopin	Protest. With Part, Lys Gauty 1.30 Songs without Words: Barenboim (plano) plays from Mendelssohn's Op 53	8.00 Newsdask 6.30 Mendlan 7.00 News 7.08 Twenty-Four Hours 7.30 From the Waskins 7.45 Network UK 8.00 News 8.09 Refections 8.15 A July Good Show 9.00 News 8.00 Review of the British	Keeling and Lionel Kelleway. 5.00 News; Travel 5.05 Indian Tales of the Raj.	recital. Kodaly (Sonata for cello solo, Op 8), Besthoven (Sonata in G	Godowsky arrangements 11.57 News. 12.00 Closedown. VHF variations: Open University. From 6.35am to 6.55. A	WORLD SERVICE 8.00 Newsdask 6.30 Jazz for the Asking 7.00 News 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours 7.30 From our own Corners
	story of the Norwegians who, after the invasion of Norway in 1940, trekked to		and Op 67 1.57 News. 12.00 Closedown.	Press 9.15 The World Today 9.30 Finan- ciel News 9.40 Look Ahead 9.45 About Brigan 16.00 News 10.01 Here's Humphi	Roshan Seith on what the Indians thought of the British and their legacies (4) Quit India.		view towards the future.	From our own Correspondent 7.30 Wave- guide 8.00News 8.09 Reflections 8.15 The Pleasure's Yours 9.00 News 9.09 Review of the British Dec.
	Sweden. 4.45 The Fosdyke Saga IL Based on Bill Tidy'a			Weekles 7.45 Network UK 8.00 News 8.09 Reflectors 8.15 A Johly Good Show 9.00 News 8.00 Review of the British Press 9.15 The World Today 9.30 Finan- cial News 9.40 Look Ahsazi 9.45 About British 16.00 News 10.01 Here's Humphi 10.15 Letter From America, 11.00 News 11.09 News About British 11.15 Gutter Interface 11.30 Menden 12.00 Resio Newsrael 12.15 Anything Goes 12.45 Sports Roundup 1.00 News 1.08 Twenty- Four Hours 1.30 Network UK 1.45	5.35 Joyous Days in tha Desert. Cherie Lunghi reads from the letters and	1433		7.00 News 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours 7.30 From our corn Correspondent 7.50 Wave-guide 8.00 News 8.09 Reflections 8.15 The Pleasure's Yours 9.00 News 9.09 Review of the British Press 9.15 Science in Action 9.45 Living with Drought 10.00 News 10.01 Short Story 10.15 From our own Correspondent 11.00 News 11.00 Its Your World 11.55 News About Britain 12.00 News 12.01 Play of the Weeks Howard's End 1.00 News 1.00 Tuenty.
	cartoon strp. 5.00 The Living World. Peter France presents a		_	Saturday Special 9.00 News 2.01 Saturday Special 3.00 Radio Newsreet 3.15	writings of Janet Ross who went to Alexandra in 1861 (r). 5.50 Shipping.			Your World 11.55 News About Britain 12.00 News 12.01 Play of the Week: Howard's End 1.00 News 1.09 Twenty- Four Hours 1.30 Sports Roundup 1.45 Tony Myst Beourse Sharotop 1.45
6	5.25 Week Ending. Satincal review of the week's			mentary 4.15 Saturday Special 5.45 Sports Roundup 8.00 News 8.09 Twenty- Four Hours 8.30 Jazz for the Asking 8.00 Mars By Commentations About Litera-	5.55 Weather. 6.00 News 6.15 Weekend Woman's Hour with Sally Feldman.		62	2.30. Raffles 3.50 Radio News 2.00 News Concert Hall 4.00 News 4.15 R's Your World 5.45 Sports Roundup 8.00 News 8.00 News 4.00 News 4.15 R's Your
	Forecast 5.55 Weather 6.00 News: Sports round-up 6.25 Stop the Week with		***	Politics 10.00 News 10.00 From our own Correspondent 10.30 New ideas 10.40	7.00 No Highway, Nevil Shute's novel (2) 8.00 Bookshelf, with Hunter	~ **	1	Tony Myat 7.30 Sports Roundup 1.25 Tony Myat Request Show 2.00 News 2.30. Raifles 2.00 Radio Newsraet 2.15 Concart Hat 4.00 News 4.15 frour World 5.45 Sports Roundap 8.00 News 8.00 News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours 8.30 Sunday Half Hour 9.00 News 1.01 Sport Sory 19.00 News 1.02 Sport Walk in the Hindu Kush 10.25 Book Choics 10.20 Financial Review 10.40 Reflections 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.00 News 11.00 Com- mentary 11.10 Com- Lissen to What the Man Says 12.00 News 1.00 News 1.00 Choics Lissen to What the Man Says 12.00 News 1.00 News 1.00 News 1.00 Com- Lissen to What the Man Says 12.00 News 1.00 News 1.00 News 1.00 News 1.00 News 1.00 News 1.00 Com- Lissen to What the Man Says 12.00 News
1	7.00 Saturday Night Theatre.			Arioti's Cricket Anthology 11.19 John	8.30 The Monarchy in Britain. The future of the monarchy			Sports Roundup 11.00 News 11.00 Contesting 10.45 mentary 11.15 Letter From America 11.30 Listen to What the Man Says 12.00 Manual Programme 12.00 Manual Program
	by Barry Wasserings Bill Patterson, Alfred Mohra and Shaun		344	USA 12.00 Names 12.00 Names ACOUT Britain 12.15 Radio Newsreel 12.30 Baker's Helf Dozen 1.00 News 1.01 Play of the Week: Howards End 2.00 News 1.20 Review of the Week: 2.15 A Short Walk in the Medic Acout 2.16 A Short Walk in the Medic Acout 2.16 A Short Walk in the Medic Acout 2.16 A Short Total	9.00 News; The Oldest Ally. Robert Graham assesses the Impact of		/*	Newsreel 12.30 Religious Service 1.00 Newsreel 12.30 Religious Service 1.00 News 1.01 Aspects of Love 1.45 Dayer
1	Prendergast (5) 8.30 Baker's Dozen, Richard Baker with records (5)			Walk in the Hindu Kush 2.30 Album Time 3.00 News 3.06 News About Britain 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent 4.45 Financial Review 4.55 Relections 5.00	Portugal's post-war revolution in 1974, 9.30 Six Men. Anne Brown			British Press 2.15 Peeble's Choice 2.30 KS Your World 3.00 News 3.09 News About British 2.15 Good Books 4.45 Waveguide 4.55 Reference 3.445

WORLD SERVICE

6.00 Newaddask 6.30 Meridlan 7.00 News
7.08 Twenty-Four Hours 7.30 From the
Westdes 7.35 Network UK 8.00 News
8.09 Reflections 8.15 A Johy Good Show
8.00 News 8.00 Review of the British
Press 9.15 The World Today 2.30 Financial News 9.40 Look Ahsad 9.45 About
British 16.00 News 10.01 Hers's Humphi
10.15 Letter From America, 11.00 News
11.09 News 10.01 Hers's Humphi
10.15 Letter From America, 11.00 News
11.09 News About British 11.15 Guiter
Intertude 11.30 Meriden 12.00 Redio
Newsreal 12.15 Artything Goos 12.45
Spoots Roundup 1.00 News 1.08 TwentyFour Hours 1.30 Network UK 1.45
Saturday Special 9.00 News 2.01 Saturday Special 3.00 Redio Newsreal 3.15
Saturday Special 8.00 News 4.00 TwentyFour Hours 8.30 Jazz for the Asking 8.00
News 9.11 Conversations About Listrature 9.15 What's New 9.30 People and
Politics 10.00 News 10.00 From our own
Correspondent 10.30 New Ideas 10.40
Reflections 10.40 Sports Reduction 11.00
News 11.08 Commentary 11.15 John
Ariot's Cricket Anthology 11.30 Hissylle
USA 12.00 News 12.09 News 2.00 News
2.08 Review of the Week 2.15 A Short
Walk in the Hindu Kush 2.30 Abum Time
3.00 News 3.08 Meys About British 1.15
From Our Own Correspondent 4.85
Financial Review 4.55 Reflections 5.00
News 3.09 Twenty-Pour Hours 5.45 Letter
From America. All tisses in GMT.

Regional TV: on facing page

WORLD SERVICE WORLD SERVICE

5.00 News 7.05 Twenty-Four Hours 7.30
7.00 News 7.05 Twenty-Four Hours 7.30
From our own Cornespondent 7.50 Waveguide 8.00 News 8.06 Reflections 8.15 The
Pleasure's Yours 9.00 News 9.06 Review
of the British Press 9.15 Science in Action
9.45 Living with Drought 10.00 News
10.01 Short Story 10.15 From our own
Cornespondent 11.60 News 11.60 It's
Your World 11.55 News About British
12.00 News 12.01 Play of the Weekt
Howard's End 1.00 News 10.00 TwentyFour Hours 1.30 Sports Roundup 1.45
2.30 Raffles 2.00Radio News 19.00 News
2.30 Raffles 2.00Radio News 2.00 News
2.30 Raffles 2.00Radio News 2.00 News
2.30 Raffles 2.00Radio News 2.10 Sports
Concert Hall 4.00 News 1.00 News 2.30
Sunday Half Hour 9.00 News 8.01 Short
Story 10.00 News 10.25 Book Choice 10.20
Sports Roundup 1.45
Sports Roundup 1.40 Reves 1.15 Boot
Francai Renow 10.25 Book Choice 10.20
Reves About Britain 12.15 Raffle
News 1.01 Aspaces of Love 1.45 David
Renow 2.00 News 2.00 News
12.20 News About Britain 12.15 Raffle
News 1.01 Aspaces of Love 1.45 David
Renow 2.00 News 2.08 Review of the
British Press 2.15 Peoble's Choice 2.00
News 1.01 Aspaces of Love 1.45 David
Renow 2.00 News 2.06 Review of the
Renow 2.00 News 2.00 News 3.00 News
3.00 News 2.00 News 3.00 News
3.00 News 3.00 News 3.00 News
3.00 News 4.55 Reflection 3.00 News
3.00 The News 1.00 News 3.00 News
3.00 The News 1.00 News 1.00 News
3.00 News 3.00 News 3.00 News
3.00 News 3.00 News 3.00 News
3.00 News 4.55 Reflection 3.00 News
3.00 The News 3.00 News
3.00 News 4.00 News 3.00 News
3.00 News News 11.18 Commentary 11.15 John Artsor's Crokes Anthology 11.20 Hersell House 12.18 House

England down to earth for a real preview

take a final look at the pieces of his England jigsaw. He will spread them out in the Coliseum in Los Angeles this afternoon, see how they all fit in the burning heat against the World Cup hosts from Mexico and trust that the picture will be complete.

So far England have beaten the local Air Force 11-0 in front of a scattering of specta-tors, and their fellow finalists from South Korea 4-1 in front of an audience of several thousand. They were valuable and, as it turned out, highly encouraging outings in Colorado Springs, but they were not of any substantial

significance. Today it will be different. England, having descended from the Rocky Mountains, will step for the first time into an atmosphere that will be a genuine dress rehearsal for their opening tie against Portugal in Monterrey in little over a fortnight and against opponents who are sure to

provide a realistic gauge The crowd is expected to be about 70.000. Half of them will be supporting the Mexicans, who have never lost in the city that has become their second home. Their most the psychological advantage of recent victory in a heavy maintaining their sequence. programme of some 70 practice matches over the last two important, "We are not even years was against Hamburg, 2-

Robson bimself feels that Mexico will be "strong semi-final possibilities" in their own country next month and he recalled how successful they were in their own tournament last summer. Without their most influential forward. Sanchez, Real Madrid's leading goal scorer, they drew 1-1 with Italy and beat England I-

0 and West Germany 3-0. Today's game, which was supposed to be a gentle runaround against Guadalajara. has become a serious threat to England's unbroken run of

England line-up P Shifton (Southempton); V Ander P Shilton (Southempton); V Anderson (Arsenal), T Butcher (Ipswich), A Martin (West Ham United), K Sensom (Arsenal); G Hoddle (Tottenham Hotspur), B Robson (Manchester United, captain), R Wilkins (AC Milan); P Beardsley (AC Milan), C Weddle (Tottenham Hotspur) or J Barnes (Watford).

triumphs which stretches back over the last 10 months. Since the defeat against Mexico last June, Robson's side have won six of their subsequent match-

es and drawn the other two. Although be states that a loss "would do very little damage to our confidence". and thus their morale, is thinking about losing anyway." be said before an-

o'clock vesterday morning. The lone problem con-cerned the health of Hateley. Suffering from a slight hamstring strain he galloped around the lake and lies io the middle of the ground of the botel in Colorado in order to prove his fitness. He did so and Lineker, waiting impa-tiently in the wings, was belatedly withdrawn from the

passenger list.
Hodge, who damaged an ankle in the match against Scotland last month and twisted it again when he came on against the South Koreans last Wednesday, was ruled out. Anderson again fills the role

of Stevens in a defence that otherwise is expected to start against the Portuguese. It includes Shilton, Butcher, Martin and Sanson. The midfield of Hoddle, Bryan Robson and Wilkins, so dazzling three days ago, remains unchanged and should continue to be so as long as Hoddle's knee

stands up to the strain. Dixon has scored five goals in his two second-half appearances here so far "which is good for him, me and Hateley", Robson said. But the attack will be formed by either Waddle or Barnes, Hateley and Beardsley. It is Newcastle United's Beardsley who is threatening to be the

surprising piece in the En-

Spurs finally get their man

From Clive White

Despite some determined defending by Luton. Tottenham Hotspur succeeded in prising them open yesterday to achieve their goal - David Pleat, one of the game's most respected and enterprising managers. So came together the perfect pair, both sharing the same aspirations - success

The parting of the ways with Luton was painful and expensive. like all divorces. David Evans, the Luton chairman, spent four hours yesterday morning trying to persuade Pleat to stay. Pleat, who had nearly nice years as manager and three years as a player, was close to tears after his decision was announced. Luton have requested £250,000 in compensation.

"It's nothing to do with money, but I am at a time in my career when I should make a move to test myself. I am sticking by my first gut feeling that this is the right time. If the Tottenham board are as good as this board and this chairman I can't go wrong," Pleat

The attraction of joining one of the most famous clubs in the world and one which has always put quality first was too much to resist. Along with Manchester United they are probably the only clubs io the country who lose support by winning without panache. Pleat, who is 41, said: "Spurs are one of the very few clubs who could take me away. I

have always admired them. Lutoo were believed to have offered Pleat an improved contract. He was previously on a five year roll-on contract director, said: change his mind. Pleat, who had asked for an extra 24 hours to consider the move, had rejected all previous approaches, notably from Queen's Park Rangers after

approached him to succeed Don Howe. Instead Pleat succeeds Peter Shreeve, who was dismissed on Tuesday less than two

years after his appointment,

along with his assistant John Pratt who had been with the club for 18 years. Pleat follows such great postwar Tottenham managers as Arthur Rowe and Bill Nicholson, the manager of the great double winning side of 1960-61.

Pleat has taken Trevor Hartley, the Luton coach, with him. John Moore, Luton's reserve team coach, takes over as assistant manager at Kenilworth Road. One naturally fears for the future of the small Bedfordshire club, which Pleat has painstakingly rebuilt and was a director of the club. over the years into one of the John Smith, the executive most attractive sides in the "We were country. But they remain adscrapping all the way to the venturous and ambitious as can be seen by their find a new stadium.

Evans said that there were four names oo the short list to take over from Pleat, three from within the club. They are believed to be, Moore, John Alan Mullery was dismissed Faulkener, a previous Luton and recently one from a player and Steve Foster, the leading foreign club. Arsenal current captain. "We won't were also believed to have poach a manager as Spurs did to us. That's out of order, Evans said. He dismissed ideas that Brian Hortoo and Malcolm Macdonald, both former players, were among the candidates.

MOTOR CYCLING

Yamaha in a hurry at practice

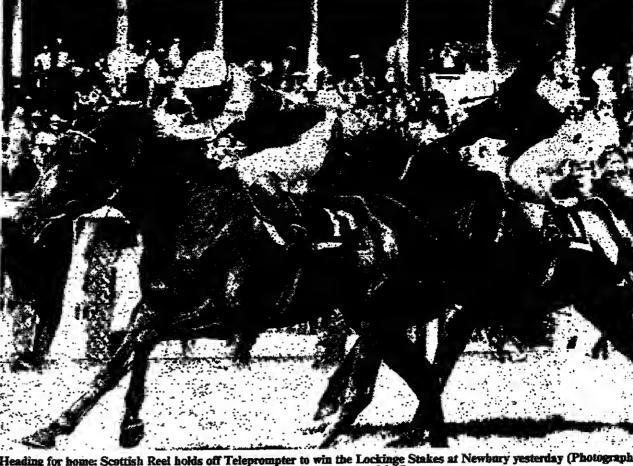
Eddie Lawson, of the United States, and Rob McElnea, of Britain, who both ride for the Works Marlborough-Yamaha team,dominated early practice for the Italian Grand Prix here on Sunday. Their Rothmans Honda rival and the championship leader, Wayne Gardner, a close third.

But it was the absence of Freddie Spencer, the reigning world champion and Honda team leader, that caused the biggest stir. Spencer stayed at home in Louisiana, receiving treatment for the tendonitis that eliminated him from the Spanish Grand Prix - and it is not certain whether be will be fit to race again in time to defend his title.

"Manipulation to his right wrist may have him fit for next week's German Grand Prix," a team spokesman said. "If not be will need an operation, which will put him out for six weeks." By then Spencer would have missed six out of 11 races, and the title would almost certainly be out of his grasp.

Gardner, winner of the Spanish Grand Prix, was the early leader in practice on his V4 Honda, but was narrowly displaced yesterday afternoon by the Yamaha pair: McElnea, who produced his best-ever practice position, said: "I am getting used to the Yamaha, and feeling happier on it every

LEADING PRACTICE TIMES: 1, E Lawson (US. Yamaha), 1min 50.50sac: 2, R McGinea (GB, Yamaha), 1:50.86; 3, W Garcher (Aus, Honda), 1:50.93; 4, R Marnola (US, Yamaha), 1:51.02; 5, M Bal-dwin (US, Yamaha), 1:51.25; 6, C Sarron (Fr. Yamaha), 1:51.36.



Heading for home: Scottish Reel holds off Teleprompter to win the Lockinge Stakes at Newbury yesterday (Photograph: Ian Stewart) Racing, pages 36-37

MOTOR RACING

Safety the best policy for drivers

By John Blansden

In the aftermath of the fatal accident to Elio De Angelis, more concern has been expressed about the shortcomings of existing emergency arrangements and medical facilities than for many weeks, even months, prior to the tragedy. Unfortunately this is all too often the case motorway madness, for example, rarely makes the headlines until it contributes to a catastrophe. Then, after a while, it is forgotten again...mtil the next major

During the past two days grand prix drivers have been quoted as advocating a boycott of the Belgian Grand Prix next week unless their demands for improved safety standards are listened too. Such a reaction is, perhaps, understandable in moments of distress, though not really logical. The first concern, surely, must be to secure the best possible emergency facilities

There has also been a suggestion that FISA, as the sports governing body, should be responsible for laying down sessions. But why and bow should they be? Private testing is precisely that - private. It is conducted as the result of an arrangement between a team and a circuit owner. It is up to that team to specify the coverage required, the circuit to provide it and the team to pay

When, as occured this week, a multi-team test facility is taid on, the arrangements are usually coordinated by FOCA, the constructors' association, but the same principal applies. A participating team will (or should) be aware of the facilities laid on and will either accept these, or arrange for supplementary support to be provided and pay for it. The best policy for the

driver, therefore, is to ensure that their own team at all times provides a realistic and times provides a realistic and acceptable level of emergency support and facilities whether they are competing in the public arens or taking part in the frequently more hazardous pursuit of testing on an otherwise deserted circuit. **RUGBY UNION**

Australia invited to renew links with South Africa

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

The South African Rugby Board (SARB), at present helping to host an unofficial New Zealand rugby team, yesterday extended an invitatioo to the Australian Rugby Union (ARU) to tour after next year's world tournament. In doing so they are flying straight in the face of the Australian government which have recommended for many years that national sportiog teams should avoid contact with South Africa.

The SARB, with studied politeness, have followed the recommendations of the International Rugby Football Board (IRFB), at their meeting last month, by offering a 13-match tour incorporating three internationals during July and August 1987. They have in mind too, the possibility that if Australia accept they may come as the new world champions since it is generaly agreed that New Zealand, Australia and France are fa voured to win the inaugural world tournament

Australia have oot visited South Africa since 1969 (when

they lost all four internationals) while the last official contact between the two countries was in 1971 when the Springboks were uobeaten on a 13-match tour of Australia. Since then, while the British Isles, Ireland and New Zealand have maintained contact. only individuals have found their way from Australia to South Africa as members of invitatioo sides.

However, there is a growing body of opinion within Australian rugby circles that con-tact should be resumed and while it is unlikely that any definite answer to the South African invitation will be forthcoming in June, when the ARU next meet, there may be a strong ground swell from leading players and administrators in favour of the tour Asked about the chances of the tour going ahead. Danie Craven, the president of the SARB, said: The Australian

Rugby Unioo will accept the invitation but I don't know what their government will

ments and governed is not restricted (if we believe opinion polls and by-election re-sults) to this country. The Australian government have already warned the ARU about resuming contact with South Africa and it may be that, if they wished, they could impose difficulties upon the Australian organizers of the World Cup, scheduled for next May and June in Sydney.

new schedule of tours last month, South Africa was allotted visits by Scotland (1988) and Wales (1990) and a tour to Scotland and Ireland in 1990. With the immense interest created by the current unoffi-cial tour of the New Zealand Cavaliers, the SARB obviously believe that is too long to wait and seek to fill the touring gap left next summer following the world tournament - to which they are oot a party. Who is to say that, in the current climate and with the IRFB countries manifestly at odds among themselves. that they will not get their way.

Antipathy between govern-

apprehension If Gower was the only hatsman to have anything like a good series in the West Indies, no one had a worse one than Robinson. On the other hand, against India and New Brisbane and New Zealand When the IRFB drew up a Zealand this summer, and in Australia next winter, there seems no reason why he should not do as well as he did against India and Australia in 1985. On the strength of his first 10 Test matches (934 rups; average 62.26) rather than his last four (72 runs; average 9.00), he will probably

Case for

many

happy

returns

two Texaco Trophy one-day internationals against India consisting of 14 players, will matches are on May 24 and

minterrapted cricket this sea-

son, because of the weather.

that few players have had much of a chance to strengthen their claims. One of those who has done so, though, is Dilley. At 26, which he becomes

tomorrow, he is altogether more mature than when last

seen in the England team, in Faisalabad in March, 1984,

and he has made an excellent

recovery from a neck

Towards the end of last

season in England, he was

showing signs of coming back

into form, and he is reported to have bowled well for Natal

during the winter, not only when taking seven for 63 against Transvaal in Johan-

nesburg. It is good news, too,

that he is coming in off a much

shorter run, With the selectors looking

with the selectors moking for changes from the side that failed in the West Indies. Dilley may well be back. But first they have certain more specific questions to consider. Should they persevere with Robinson? Has the time come

to replace Downton? And what

Habit rather than

partner. His weakness against

keeper is brought in, and these one-day internationals might

Rhodes shapes up. One of the

Lanka was to find out who was

worth either early promotion

or possible re-inclusion, and

from all accounts he did

to Australia next winter, a

pairing of Downton and

Rhodes must be on the cards.

It is being said that the selectors should decide now whether they think England

would be a better side in

Australia next winter without

Botham, and that if they do, he,

should be dropped forthwith.

In other words, if his captain is

not strong enough to handle him, leave him out. That would

seem to me to be very unfair.

Still capable of

phenomenal deeds

As Botham has shown al-

and if his poor record a ainst Anstralia were to be held

against him, the same yard-

stick would have to be used by which to judge the others.

As holders of the world cup,

and the winners of last year's jamboree in Australia, India are not to be trifled with as

one-day opponents. England want to beat them—and are more likely to do so with Botham in the side.

Had David Smith begun the

season well, he would abvious-

ly be pushing for a place. His batting in the second of the Trinidad Test matches early

that form, he might have ousted Lamb, whose Test record needs a boost. Since

batting so stannebty against

West Indies two summers ago. Lamb has had rather a thin

time of it (721 runs in 25 Test

innings; average 31; top score 67), and the selectors will want

They know that if they start

chances are they will have

them for the season. But I

half dozen players did En-

gland marvellously well

against Australia last year.
For these Texaco matches.
Fowler, Slack, Athey or Chris-

topher Smith might be added.

In the winter the West Indians

Boycott; but nothing much is

being heard of him at the

were saying that England had left out their best batsman, by which, of course, they meant

expect they will, and the same

to beware of a closed shop.

last month augured well. in

ready this season, he is still is capable of phenomenal deeds,

especially well. Looking ahead 6

shout Botham?

operation.

start off again now as Gooch's fast bowling, arising from the way he plays back, is not, I think, the result of apprehension so much as habit. Gower's appointment as captain will have improved Downton's prospects of holding his place. But it must not be long before a better wicket-

SHOW JUMPING

Da Costa thrives in the heat

From Jenny MacArthur, Jerez de la Frontera, Spain

Manuel Malta da Costa, of Portugal, wasted little time in collecting his first win at the Spanish Nations Cop meeting here yesterday. He and the French-bred Iratus Magali finished nearly two seconds ahead of the Spaniard, Sanchez Aleman, on Lobato in the opening speed class which, with 90 participants, ran for almost four hours in unrelent-

ing heat.
Da Costa, who is in the Portuguese team for Monday's Nations Cup event said he had not thought he had gone particularly fast on the 14-year-old gelding, who is by the Aga Khan's racehorse, Amarpour. "I think it was the others who were not very quick," he said. Da Costa has been based in Chantilly, France, since what he referred to as "Portugal's little

revolution." . Michael Whitaker and his reliable speed horse, Next

SPORT IN BRIEF

Courtway, were the quickest would be a good practice for of the six British riders. They finished fourth - much to Whitaker's surprise who thought be had gone faster. "What happened?" he asked his elder brother, John, afterwards.

John, who had eight faults on St Mungo, had his mind on other things. He is worried about his top horse, Next Hopscotch, who had a temperature on arrival here on Wednesday night after the five-day journey. "I think we expect too much of the horses sometimes," be said, "expecting them to be on form after all that travelling and with just one day's rest." He was unde-cided whether be would jump Hopscotch in today's grand

Nick Skelton had a slow, careful round on Raffles Airbourne, whom he only decided to bring out at the last minute. He thought the show

the eight-year-old gelding, who had a seven-week lay-off after being kicked on the offhind at the beginning of March. Malcolm Pyrah thought

that the several sharp turns into big spread fences on yesterday's course would not suit his top-speed horse Sea Pearl but the agile grey gelding made light work of the course until the first part of the final double which they had down. David Bowen, who is in

some pain after bruising his ribs by walking into an iron bar just before coming out here, hit the second fence on Hawk and Kelly Brown on Springlight had a foot in the

MESULTSchlotel Jerez speed competitions 1. Irabus Magail (M da Costa. Portugal), 0 faults in 56.7sec; 2, Lobato (S Alomain, Spain), 0, 60.30; 3, Fly Away (L Bovy, Argentina), 0, 60.85; 4, Next Courtway (M Whitaker), 0, 61.62.

HOCKEY

their first By Joyce Whitehead

Ipswich owed their fine 5-0 win against Cwmtawe (Wales) to a three goals from Helen Bray and two penalty goals by Giff Allen. Ipswich's passing sequences, especially between Lister, Webb, Bray. Wike and Gallagher, were a feature of their game. Their possession play was better than any seen in England game. I her possession play was better than any seen in England for years. In the first half they had most of the play against an unsettled Cwmtawe team who by picking, en bloc, the old batting guard — that is, Gooch, held them to a single goal at half-Robinson, Gower, Gatting, Lamb and Botham - the

Moira Macleod was outstanding in the Glasgow team who beat Portadown (Northern Ireland) 3-1. It was very even at the start, but Glasgow pressed hard and seized their opportunities after the interval with goals from Macleod, Lynn Forsyth and Dorothy Aitken, with Louise Lawson scoring for Northern

Today Ipswich will play Borispoi, the Russian side, who showed their strength with a 5-0 win against Leverkusen.

RESULTS: Bonepol (USSR) 5. Lever-lusan (WG) 0: HGC (Netherlands) 13. State Français 0: Ipevilon 5. Cwmpawe 0: Glasgow Western 3. Portadown 1.

Ipswich pass examination

Ipswich and Glasgow West-ern won their first marches in Utrechl yesterday in the Euro-pean Cup for club champions.

lpswich owed their fine 5-0

McEnroe doubt

The odds are still against John McEnroe playing at Wimbledon despite the fact that his name has appeared on an entry list submitted by the ATP to the All-England Club (Richard Evans writes). That list was compiled last Septem-ber and the ATP are honourhound to keep McEnroe's name on it as the former champion has not officially withdrawo.

However until the baby which Tatum O'Neal is expecting towards the end of next week arrives, McEnroe himself has absolutely no idea of what he intends to do. It is still possible that he will surprise everyone and even play in the French Open.

Sad McGrain Danny McGrain, captaio of

Celtic, has been left contem-plation his football future, after being turned down as player/manager, by the Scot-tish first division club Airdrie. McGrain, a Scottish interna-tional, is highly experienced and the decision comes as a surprise, particularly as he was approached by one of the club's directors with an offer.

Angry Fellows

Waisall supporters are plan-ning High Court action in their fight to prevent the club moving to share Birmingham City's St Andrews Ground Roy Whalley, a Walsall shareholder, who wants the club to continue playing at Fellows Park, was taking legal advice vesterday hoping to start High Court action to prevent the Football League considering the ground-sharing scheme next Thursday. He wants the matter to be discussed at a full meeting of shareholders be-fore the League is asked to make a decision.

Magri bonus

Charlie Magri will share a purse of \$50,000 (£32,500) if he can beat the British flyweight champion Duke McKenzie in their title bout at Wembley on Tuesday. Magri, the European champion, or McKenzie, have been lined up to meet 1984 Olympic flyweight champion Paul Gonza-

Mottram's role

Buster Mottram, who has been a frequent critic of Lawn Tennis Association policy, has Tennis Association policy, has been asked to manage a young British team for the first time. Motiram is in charge of an under-18 squad to take part in an International Tennis Federation indoor world-ranking tous. tion junior world-ranking tour-nament in Berlin this weekend.

Title return

Reno (AP) - It is possible that the World Boxing Council (WBC) would sanction a world middleweight title bout between Marvelous Marvin Hagler and Sugar Ray Leon-ard even though Leonard, now in retirement, does not have a ranking. "My feeling is that he doesn't need to do this," said Jose Sulaiman, president of the WBC.

Chance for youth Peter Jeremich, the Crystal Palace basketball player, is

organizing a competition to be known as the London Summer Basketball League, for individuals over the age of 18, or teams (Nicholas Harling writes). Anyone willing to rub shoulders with several National League players, who have indicated their willingness to play, should contact Jeremich on 01-798 2122 before May 23. The league will run on successive Saturdays between June 7 and July 5 at the Queen Mother Sports Centre in

Final in Prague The European Athletic Association announced yesterday that the 1987 Europa Cup A Group final will be held in Prague on June 27 to 28. The 1988 European. Indoor championships will be staged at Budapest from February 20 to 21 while the European Marathon Cup has been switched from 1987 to either April 30 or May 1 1988.

John Woodcock

If you missed the Chamodia is MER AIR on Moulay. have a chat with us new

On Monday, Mr. Lawson announced more details of the recently proposed Personal Equity It offers new tax incentives for investors.

Especially those paying a higher rate of

To find out how best to take advantage of this scheme, you can't do better than talk to

With more than 150 years experience in the City and over £8,000 million under advice and management, our investment expertise is second

To find out how RE.P. can best benefit you, simply post the coupon. To: Philip Barnes, Hill Samuel Investment Services Limited, NLA Tower, 12-16 Addiscombe Road, Croydon CR9 6BP.

Make a local charge call today on LinkLine 0345 581481. I would like to know more about PER T 17/5/86 Y M

HILLSAMUEL INVESTMENT SERVICES